

**SLANG WORDS BY THE STUDENTS' LIVE STREAMING THROUGH
HALLO APPLICATION**

THESIS

Submitted as Partial Requirement for Degree of Education (S.Pd) in Teaching
English



By

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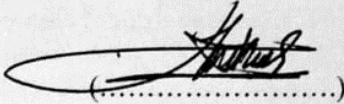
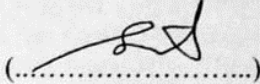
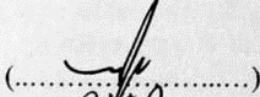
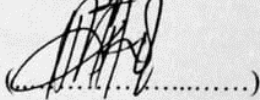
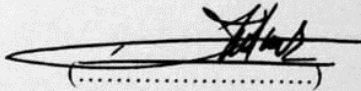

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THESIS RATIFICATION

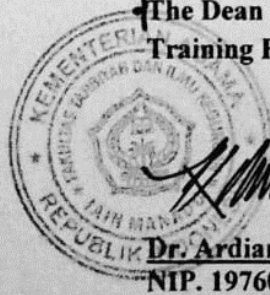
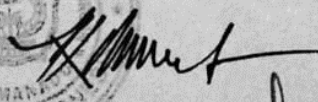
The thesis entitled “*Slang Words by Students’ Live Streaming Through Hallo Application*” compiled by Chairunnisa Kairupan with student registration number 1826024, a student of English Education Study Program. Has been examined and defended in the Munaqasyah session held on February 01th 2023 and has been declared acceptable as one of the requirement to obtain Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd) degree with several improvement.

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ABSTRACT

Chairunnisa Kairupan (1444H / 2023M): *Slang Words Used By The Students' Live Streaming Through Hallo Application.* A thesis of English Education Study Program, Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training, Manado State Institute of Islamic Studies.

This research aims to identify the types and dominant types of slang words used by Indonesian advance level students in live streaming through Hallo Application. Descriptive qualitative was employed on this research. To gather the data, the researcher utilized thr observation and questionnaire as the instruments. The respondents were 60 indonesian advance level students who often applied live streaming through Hallo application. In the meantime, the researcher used Miles and Huberman theory to analyzed the data which collected through data reduction, data display and conclusion. The results of this research show 29 data of slang words were found based on Allan and Burrige theory. The researcher found 11 imitative, 6 acronym, 4 fresh and creative, 4 flippant, and 4 clipping. Meanwhile, the dominant type of slang words is the imitative type that has score 34% as the highest slang found. It followed by fresh and creative type with score 24%. Then, the acronym type with score 22 %. After that, the clipping type with score 12%. Last, are the flippant type with score 8%. In conclusion, Imitative type is the dominant type of slang words based on the frequency of slang words usage.

Keywords: Slang words, Live streaming , Hallo application



ABSTRAK

Chairunnisa Kairupan (1444H / 2023M): Kata Slang Digunakan Live Streaming Siswa Melalui Aplikasi Hallo. Skripsi dari Program Studi Tadris Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan, Institut Agama Islam Negeri Manado.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengidentifikasi jenis dan jenis kata *slang* yang dominan digunakan siswa Indonesia tingkat mahir dalam *live streaming* melalui Aplikasi Hallo. Penelitian ini menerapkan metode kualitatif deskriptif. Untuk mengumpulkan data, peneliti menggunakan Observasi dan Kuesioner sebagai instrumen. Responden penelitiannya adalah 60 siswa Indonesia tingkat mahir yang sering melakukan *live streaming* melalui aplikasi Hallo. Peneliti menggunakan teori Miles dan Huberman untuk menganalisis data yang berisi pengurangan data, tampilan data, dan kesimpulan. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan 29 data kata *slang* ditemukan berdasarkan teori Allan dan Burridge. Peneliti menemukan 11 imitatif, 6 akronim, 4 *fresh* dan kreatif, 4 *flippant*, dan 4 kliping. Sementara itu, jenis kata *slang* yang dominan adalah tipe imitatif yang memiliki skor 34% sebagai slang tertinggi yang ditemukan. Ini diikuti oleh jenis *fresh* dan kreatif dengan skor 24%. Kemudian, jenis akronim dengan skor 22%. Setelah itu, tipe kliping dengan skor 12%. Terakhir, adalah tipe *flippant* dengan skor 8%. Kesimpulannya, tipe Imitatif adalah tipe kata *slang* yang dominan berdasarkan frekuensi penggunaan kata *slang*.

Kata kunci: Kata slang, Live streaming, Aplikasi halo

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This research project entitled "Slang words used by the Students' Live streaming through Hallo App" is submitted as partial fulfillment of the requirements for S1 degree of English Education Department study program at Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Manado State Institute of Islamic Studies.

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Manado, 01 February 2023

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Penulis



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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of Study

Language is considered the most important means of conveying information. Language is an important aspect of human life because it allows people to easily communicate with each other. Human language evolves and changes over time as a result of various factors such as social life and the human need for language. On this case, Allah SWT has explained us about languages in Al-Qur'an Surah Ar-Rum in 22th verse:

وَمِنْ آيَاتِهِ خَلْقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَاخْتِلَافَ اللِّسَانِ وَالْوَسْطِ
إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّلْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٢٢﴾

Translation:

“And of His signs is the creation of the heavens and the earth, and the diversity of your languages and colors. In this are signs for those who know.(22)” (Q.S Ar-Rum 30:22)¹

The interpretation of Ibnu Katsir from the Qur'an verse explained that The Almighty indicates His magnificent power by All of His creatures of the heaven and the earth such as stars, mountains and trees. On the other hand, Only Allah knows the variety of languages spoken among the sons of Adam.²

From the interpretation above, Allah created the heavens and the earth, as well as man from various types of people. Every human being has the opportunity to communicate in a variety of ways, despite differences

¹ Al-Qur'an Kemenag, “Surah Ar-Rūm - الرُّومُ سُورَةٌ | Qur'an Kemenag,” accessed August 25, 2022, <https://quran.kemenag.go.id/surah/30>.

² Tafsir Ibnu Katsir, “Surat Ar-Rum Ayat 22 - Qur'an Tafsir Perkata,” accessed August 25, 2022, <https://quranhadits.com/quran/30-ar-rum/ar-rum-ayat-22/>.

such as language style, accent, and dialect. The variety of languages spoken by each race is a sign of His greatness, making them all equal in His eyes.

It can be concluded language allows people to understand and comprehend what the speaker is saying. Language has many variations in society and is used by many people throughout the world as a tool to communicate each other within a group

The branch of knowledge that examines the language in general or based on the structure of the language is called Linguistics. However, Sociolinguistics is one of the branches of linguistics. Fromkin stated sociolinguistics is concerned with studying the relationship between language and society in order to gain a better understanding of the structure of language and how it functions in communication.³ It is clear that language and society are relating to each other. In addition, people usually choose a language variety that they want to show intimacy in their group.

One of the study in Sociolinguistic is Slang. Slang is a language in society that people use to communicate with their social group. Slang is distinct from general language; this language is only understood by members of a specific group. It is supported by Eble that stated slang is the informal language words and phrases that speakers use to establish or enforce social identity or cohesiveness within a group or with a trend and fashion in society itself.⁴

These words are mostly speech and written form. People can see person's dialect through slang in both formal and informal communication. It clearly demonstrates how slang can see a person's cultures, habits, profesies, or way of life in the community. It means that slang words can be use to determine someone's identity.⁵

³ Victoria Fromkin, Robert Rodman, and Nina Hyams, *An Introduction to Languauge 10th Edition*, Cengage Learning, 2013, p.26.

⁴ Connie Eble, *Slang & Sociability: In-Group Language Among College Students - Connie C. Eble - Google Buku*, 1996, p.14.

⁵ Peter. Trudgill, "Sociolinguistics : An Introduction to Language and Society," p. 240.

Since social media has effectively expanded the emerging new slang language, it is unsurprising that slang is also used as a social language on social media. Slang has become popular among people and one factor that has contributed to its spread is social media. It is because using social media has become a new culture for people nowadays, where they might join groups with similar hobbies, interests, work, and so on.⁶

Nowadays, the widespread accessed to technology and the internet as well as the popularity of social media allows people to use live streaming for their personal use, sharing of information, communication, and many more. Live streaming features are widely available on some up-to-date social media, such as Facebook, Instagram, Tiktok, Twitch etc. In this case, the researcher uses the Hallo Application as the object of this study.

Hallo is a social live streaming app for learning English. Users can start a real-time conversation with a speaking partner via video chat and watch live English lessons from native speakers. By streaming live on the Internet, the user can connect with people and collaborate while also experiencing events as they happen in real-time.⁷

The phenomenon of slang word usage on livestreaming was discovered by the researcher on this platform. When a livestreamer shares useful information, some viewers react by using slang words. For instance, Anw, I gotta go and Nice info, dude/bro.

In this research, the researcher is interested to use Hallo App as a tool of conducting slang words. Hallo App has a useful feature in which users can create an live streaming freely and easily to communicate each other. Throughout this application, people usually communicate using a variety of language styles, including slang words.

⁶ I Gede Budiasa et al., "Slang Language in Social Media" 1 (2019): 1.

⁷ Nurain Adila Abdul Samat, Harwati Hashim, and Melor Md. Yunus, "Live Streaming: A New Platform for ESL Learning," *Creative Education* 10, no. 12 (2019): p. 289 .

Related to the previous explanation above, the researcher is interested in conducting the research about slang words used by the Students' Live streaming through Hallo App.

B. Research Question

1. What are the types of slang words used by Indonesian advance level students in live streaming through Hallo Application?
2. What is the dominant type of slang word used by Indonesian advance level students in live streaming through Hallo Application?

C. Research Objectives

Based on the research questions, This research aims:

1. To identify the types of slang words produced by Indonesian advance level students in live streaming through Hallo Application
2. To find the dominant type of slang words that used by Indonesian advance level students in live streaming through Hallo Application

D. Limitation of The Research

The study focused on the types of slang words students use and discover the dominant types of slang words on the live streaming of indonesian advance level students through the Hallo application.

E. Significance of the Research

The result of this study is expected to be contributes as follows:

1. Theoritically

The findings of this study can add to our insight of the theory of slang words and help us further our research in this area.
2. Practically
 - a. For Lecturer, This study can be used as a reference for lecturer who would like to make learning more enjoyable by using slang words.
 - b. For Teacher, This study can be used to expand teacher's knowledge of language variety, particularly slang words, so that the teacher can share it with students.

- c. For Student, This study are expected to be useful for students who need to conduct future research in the sociolinguistic field, such as slang words and helps students to learn a new language through this platform.

F. Definition of Key Terms

1. Slang

Hornby as cited in Rezeki and Sagala states slang refers to words, phrases, and word meanings that are commonly used in conversation among friends or colleagues but are not appropriate for good writing or formal occasions. Slang is language (words, phrases, and usages) of an informal register used by members of specific groups such as teenagers, musicians, and criminals to establish group identity.⁸

2. Hallo Application

According to Daso, Hallo is a live streaming learning platform for non-native speakers. Native English speakers host live streams via their startup's smartphone application to teach English and allow learners from all over the world to experience cultural immersion. These live streams involve multiple users listening to a native English teacher at the same time. The community that develops as a result of users interacting with one another while learning from a teacher creates more opportunities for practice. This type of digital gathering can be used as a retention tool to keep users on the platform.⁹

3. Live Streaming

Netrawati et al stated Live streaming video is an important medium for communication that combines audio and visual elements. Live

⁸ Tri Indah Rezeki and Rakhmat Wahyudin Sagala, "Slang Words Used By Millennial Generation in Instagram," *Jurnal Serunai Bahasa Inggris* 11, no. 2 (2019): p.81.

⁹ Frederick Daso, "Hallo Raises \$1.4 Million To Create The Future Of Language Learning," 2020, <https://www.forbes.com/sites/frederickdaso/2020/07/08/hallo-raises-14-million-to-create-the-future-of-language-learning/?sh=12bbf16ec1b0>.

streaming video is a video technology that is channeled through the internet network and broadcasts in real time.¹⁰

¹⁰ I Gusti Ayu Eka Netrawati, I Wayan Nuada, and Bachaki Syakban, "View of The Influence of Live Streaming Video on Consumer Decisions," accessed February 6, 2023, <https://ejournal.um-sorong.ac.id/index.php/sentralisasi/article/view/1623/1083>.

CHAPTER II

REVIEW OF LITERATURE

A. The Field of Sociolinguistic

1. Definition of Sociolinguistic

The term sociolinguistics is composed of two words: socio and linguist. "socio" refers to a group of people who live in a specific location or society, and "linguist" refers to languages. According to Mayerhoff, Sociolinguistics is a broad field that includes many different ways of studying language. Also Mayerhoff explains how people enable to modify the way they speak depending on who they are with or what the situation is.¹

Trudgill defines sociolinguistics as "the branch of linguistics concerned with language as a social and cultural phenomenon." It means a branch of linguistics that studies the use of language in society. Initially, sociolinguistics was known as the sociology of language or language in society.²

According to Spolky, Sociolinguistics is the study of the relationship between language and society, the use of language and the social structures in which language users live. This study assumes that human society is made up of many related patterns and behaviors that involve language. The intricate relationships that exist between variations within a language and the corresponding variations in the social groups that use it.³

Referring to Wardhaugh, Sociolinguistics studies the relationships between language and spciety to gain a better understanding of the structure of language and how languages function in communication.

Sociolinguistics is a field of study about society and their language used which exerts influence on linguistic structures. this study is concerned about

¹ Arnulfo G. Ramirez, "Introducing Sociolinguistics by Meyerhoff, Miriam," *The Modern Language Journal* 91, no. 4 (2007): p.5.

² Jimmy Saputra Nasution, Muhammad Rahmadeny, and Ichsan Jazzawi, "The Importance of Sociolinguistics in Foreign Language Education: A Review of Selected Paper," *International Journal for Educational and Vocational Studies* 1, no. 4 (2019): 299–303, p. 34.

³ Bernard Spolsky, "Sociolinguistics," 1998 p.2.

several factors that influence linguistic structure. For example, age differences (children and adults speak differently), gender differences (women are more polite than men when speaking), regional differences (every region has its own way of using language), and so on⁴.

Sociolinguists study the interaction of language and society. They are curious about why we speak differently in different social contexts, and they expect to know what the social functions of language are and how it is used to convey social meaning.⁵

Since language represents to convey messages, there must be social interactions among community members. These social interactions can reveal information about the people involved's relationships. Thus, sociolinguistics is relevant in understanding how members of society interact with one another.

2. Language Variation

Hudson defines variety of language as a group of linguistic items with similar social distribution. Ferguson defined language variation as any speech pattern that is sufficiently homogeneous to be analyzed by available synchronic description techniques and that has a large enough repertory of elements and their arrangement or process with a broad enough semantic scope to function in all normal communication contexts.⁶

Everyone speaks at least one language, and most people apparently speak more than one. Even most Americans, who only speak English, are familiar with multiple dialects. No one speaks in the same way all of the time. Men do not speak like women, and older people do not speak like

⁴ Nurul Wardayani, "An Analysis Slang Words Produced By Members of Indonesian Hunters English Club on Whatsapp Group," 2020. p.15.

⁵ Karsten Legère, Janet Holmes, and Karsten Legere, *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics, Language*, vol. 70, 1994. p 26.

⁶ Dinda Dwi Maharani, "A Sociolinguistics Analysis of Language Style in 'Wild Child' Movie," 2019, p.8.

younger people, as a result of the use of a single language that is different within a single community.

a. Dialect

A dialect is defined by variations in grammar, vocabulary, and sound. For example, if one person says, 'John is a farmer,' and another says the same thing but pronounces farmer as 'fahmuh,' the difference is one of accent. However, if one person says, 'You should not do that,' and another says, 'Ya hadn't oughta do that,' this is a dialect difference because the difference is greater. Linguists define dialect as the collection of attributes (phonetics, phonology, syntactic, morphological, and semantic) that distinguish one group of speakers from another group of speakers of the same language.⁷

So, dialect is a user-related variation. Differences in pronunciation, vocabulary, and grammar are all involved

b. Accent

Montgomery defines accent as "the entire patterns of pronunciation characteristic of a particular region or social group." An accent is a way of pronouncing a language in sociolinguistics. It is a unique way of pronouncing the name of a person, place, or country. An accent can identify the location of its speakers, their socioeconomic status, ethnicity, caste or social class, first language (when speaking a second language imperfectly), and so on.⁸

An accent is the distinctive way that speech is pronounced by a group of people who speak the same language

c. Register

⁷ Rob Drummond, "Sociolinguistic Variation in a Second Language: The Influence of Local Accent on the Pronunciation of Non-Native English Speakers Living in Manchester," no. January 2010 (2010), p. 28.

⁸ Alan R Macedo MA -TEFL and Tesl Program, "Sociolinguistics," 2001, p.5.

Wardhaugh defines registers as collections of language items associated with a specific occupational or social group. People can express their identity at a specific time or place by using a register.⁹

In other words, each register is unique, and each group may develop distinct vocabularies.

d. Jargon

The use of specific words is implied by jargon. Jargon, on the other hand, refers to the specialized vocabulary that characterizes the language use of various groups of people, frequently occupational or recreational groups (for example, medical jargon or law/legal jargon).¹⁰

Jargon, unlike slang, is not limited to situations of extreme informality and generally lacks the rebellious undertones associated with the use of slang expressions.

e. Slang

Widarso defines slang as "non-standard words known and used by a specific group of people," such as a group of teenagers, a group of college students, a group of jazz musicians, and so on.¹¹

In the other hand, slang is a type of language composed of words and phrases that are considered very informal, are more common in speech than writing, and are typically limited to a specific context or group of people.

B. The Concept of Slang Words

1. Definition of Slang Words

⁹ Jean Aitchison and Ronald Wardaugh, *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*, *The British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 38, 1987, p.26.

¹⁰ Behnam Heidary and Pooria Barzan, "Language Variation," no. November (2019), p.69.

¹¹ Della Mayvalencia, "An Analysis of Meaning Equivalence of English Slang Language Translation in Wild Child Movie Text," 2011, p.10.

Slang is a very informal word that is used by a specific group of people and has its own meaning. Several definitions of slang words can be found below:

According to Swan, is a very informal type of vocabulary that is mostly used in speech by people that know each other well. On the other hand, This language was chosen for its striking informality and is consciously used during preference to proper speech. Almost everyone uses slang on occasion, but the term is difficult to define.¹²

Jargon and slang are commonly used synonymously. Jargon is specialized vocabulary used by people within established social groups, whereas slang is more commonly used by people outside of established higher-status groups. Slang, also known as "colloquial speech," refers to words or phrases that are used instead of more common terms by younger speakers and other groups with specific interests.¹³

It can be used by members of a group who share attitudes and opinions to distinguish themselves from others. Slang expressions can 'grow old' quickly as a marker of group identity during a limited stage of life, such as early adolescence. The difference in slang use between groups of older and younger speakers demonstrates that age is another important factor in social variation.¹⁴

Based on the definition above, slang words is an informal language, so they are not yet widely accepted and fully understood by all people because they are mostly used by young people.

2. History of Slang words.

Slang first appears in the sixteenth century. Slang was commonly used at the time to change the inelegant statement of being associated

¹² Michael Swan, *Practical English Usage Fully Revised International Edition • Complete Topic-by-Topic Grammar • Guide to over 250 Vocabulary Problems*, 1995. p. 45.

¹³ George Yule, *The Study of Language - George Yule - Google Buku*, the sixth (Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2017), p.12.

¹⁴ George Yule, *The Study of Language - George Yule - Google Buku*, the sixth (Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2017), P.13.

with a foreigner or a criminal, some people use it to make a joke and keep the secret of the word's meaning, and some people want to express their ideas using a language other than Standard English. For example, *Patricos* means Strolling, *Doxies* means Beggar's trulls, *Priggers* means Thieves

Then, in the seventeenth century, slang became rich in figurative language and associated with immoral action, for example, *Clap* means Clatter, *Crimp* means A Card Game, etc. In the Eighteenth Century, People who aren't criminals begin to use slang in comedy. For example, *Melt* means To Spend and *Whiter-Go-Ye* means A Wife.

In the nineteenth century, slang words expanded and were widely used in social interactions. For example, *Bus* means A Public Carriage and *Burra* means A Great Man. After that, Slang became a part of spoken language not only for criminals but also for ordinary people in their daily lives during the twentieth century. Tanked, for example, means Drunk, *Cherro*, for Classy, and *Birdcage*, for A Person.¹⁵

It can be concluded slang is changing and evolving. While slang was only used by criminals in the sixteenth century, it became popular in the eighteenth century. This means that, year after year, not only criminals but also ordinary people use slang in their daily activities.

3. The Classification of Slang Words

Patridge classify the slang words , which are as follows:

a. Cockney Slang

Cockney slang is a dialect of English that originated in England's End East. First and foremost, Cockney slang is spoken by the working class in England. However, at the moment, all of these people are saying in this language. The majority of cockney slang

¹⁵ Andrianto Aris S., "Study of Slang Word in 'Ride Along' Movie," *English Language and Letters Department* (Maulana Malik Ibrahim State Islamic University of Malang, 2015), P. 16

can be found in music, film, and literature. For example *Back Double* means a back street.¹⁶

b. Public House Slang

Public house refers a group of words or phrases used in public places that can compensate for lack of recorded vocabulary. This slang is mild, pleasant, and materialistic, rather than vulgar or cynical. This slang is also heard in every home in the United States and England. These words will occur spontaneously without being noticed by the owners, especially in the natural way. A public house is occasionally used in films, literary works, etc. For example *Booze-Shunter* means a beer drinker.¹⁷

c. Workmen's Slang

Although there is some overlap between workmen's slang and public house slang, there are significant differences between the two. Users did not refer to the actual "something" in workmen's slang; instead, they referred to it by another name that they were familiar with. Nonetheless, this slang term is not a common way to express the occasion. Workmen's slang is in the plural form because it is used collectively by the workmen. For example *Jumping Jinny* means a mechanical stamper used in road-repairs.¹⁸

d. Trademen's Slang

The user of this slang language is also a worker, and some of the words are related to the original slang. However, there is a distinction between distinguishing this slang and another distinguishing slang. There are four types of tradesman slang: tailor, butcher, chemist, and builder.

¹⁶ Partridge Eric, *Slang To-Day And Yesterday*, (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd, 1993) P. 149.

¹⁷ Partridge Eric, *Slang To-Day And Yesterday*, (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd, 1993) P. 159.

¹⁸ Partridge Eric, *Slang To-Day And Yesterday*, (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd, 1993) P. 161.

- 1) Trademen's Slang for Tailor is *House of Parliament* means tailor's assistants and apprentices who meet in the shop, especially for serious reason.
- 2) Trademen's Slang for Butcher is *Turkey Buyer* means a person of considerable important
- 3) Trademen's Slang for Chemist is *Tamarinds* means this word accurately describes the nature of the chemist's trade.
- 4) Trademen's Slang for Builder is *Flannel Jacket*, which means that navy ships participating in heavy work have long flannel, so flannel wear is unrivaled.¹⁹

e. Slang in Art

Although only a few words are referred to as "art language," words or phrases in slang art have been accepted by society. Furthermore, this slang is much more difficult to learn than other slang terms. Its meaning is difficult to interpret today. The adaptation from the person who is doing everything related to art and other things that consider what is going to replenish the meaning from the source language into the target language. For example *Drawing* means a picture in water-color.²⁰

f. Slang in Publicity

Since many modern businesses rely on propaganda, most people are beginning to use this language, and businesses require appealing phrases or rhymes that will impress the public. For example *Worth a guinea a box* means a small, cheap, yet good or useful article.²¹

g. Slang in Theatre

¹⁹ Partridge Eric, *Slang To-Day And Yesterday*, (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd, 1993) P. 163.

²⁰ Partridge Eric, *Slang To-Day And Yesterday*, (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd, 1993) P. 221.

²¹ Partridge Eric, *Slang To-Day And Yesterday*, (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd, 1993) P. 172.

This slang is well-known for its theatrical applications, as indicated by its name. It is only used on stage when we see actors and actresses perform their acting skills in front of a large audience who prefers to watch the show based on what they want to perform on many occasions. For example *An Acting Lady* which refers to an incapable actress.²²

h. Slang in Public School

The most common type of slang used by students. Students, as we all know, are young, vibrant, and full of creativity. Every school has its own unique set of words that no other school has. This slang is also derived from the creativity of the youth, and the students are regarded as young and fresh talented young ages as a result. The terms that come from their thoughts may hold the key to reincarnating this as we want to hear it from them, so that we can finally figure it out as one of the best things ever created to define the meaning itself. For example *Bung* means A lie.²³

i. Society Slang or Internet Slang

Society slang is frequently used in everyday spoken language and is associated with society. Every social group has its own slang, and these words or phrases become the group's property through association. Slang language has become such a defining feature of many groups in the modern world that it is impossible to ignore its influence on Western society. Internet slang (also known as shorthand-speak, netspeak, or chat-speak) refers to various types of slang used by various people on the internet. Internet and social slang are commonly used in daily speaking or texting and are

²² Partridge Eric, *Slang To-Day And Yesterday*, (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd, 1993) P. 223.

²³ Partridge Eric, *Slang To-Day And Yesterday*, (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd, 1993) P. 202.

socially connected here. For example *Silver Pheasant* means A Beautiful Society Woman.²⁴

j. Slang in Medicine

Slang in medicine refers to the slang language spoken by doctors and nurses. It's difficult to find examples of this slang language because doctors rarely talk to other doctors instead of "shopping" with them and using a famous medical slang language authority to say it. For example *Sciatic* means a sciatic nerve.²⁵

k. Soldier's Slang

Soldier slang is military slang that is commonly used by soldiers. This slang language is distinguished by the abbreviation/abbreviation or derivative form of NATO phonetic letters, or by the presence of formal military terms and concepts. For example *BOHICA* stands for bend over here it comes again. This is an acronym slang term that became popular among the United States armed forces during the Vietnam War.²⁶

4. The Function of Slang

According to Allan and Burridge in Saputra, Slang provides seven functions: to address, to create an intimate atmosphere, to initiate a relaxed conversation, to express impression, to reveal anger, to humiliate, and to demonstrate intimacy.

a. To address

To maintain their close relationship, the speaker addresses another speaker with a slang term. People with close relationships prefer informal addresses over formal ones.

²⁴ Partridge Eric, *Slang To-Day And Yesterday*, (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd, 1993) P. 214.

²⁵ Partridge Eric, *Slang To-Day And Yesterday*, (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd, 1993) P. 188.

²⁶ Partridge Eric, *Slang To-Day And Yesterday*, (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd, 1993) P. 252.

- b. To create an intimate atmosphere
Speakers use JI'his slang to reduce social distance and make conversation with strangers more comfortable. Slang can be an alternative way to ease the relationship between strangers, allowing them to reduce social distance and become more comfortable.
- c. To initiate relaxed conversation
People tend to use slang words to initiate a relaxed conversation to ensure a smooth conversation in a formal situation. People close to each other tend to use certain words to make the conversation more relaxed and comfortable.
- d. To express impression
People typically use slang words to express their thoughts. When the speaker uses a slang term, he wants the listener to remember and be impressed by their conversation. The use of slang creates a sense of group intimacy and solidarity.
- e. To reveal anger
People use slang to express their anger with something or someone by cursing them.
- f. To humiliate
People sometimes use slang to mock other people to express how they feel about them.
- g. To demonstrate intimacy
People prefer nonstandard vocabulary to standard vocabulary. They use slang to show intimacy because it is an effective way of expressing intimacy among conversational speakers. It is more commonly used for people who have a close relationships with others than for people who have distant relationships.²⁷

²⁷ Ngakan Nyoman Agus Ari Saputra, "The Analysis of Slangs Used in 'Bad Boys' Movie Script," *E-Jurnal Humanis* 14 (2016) P. 66–72.

5. The types of slang

According to Allan and Burridge, there are five types of slang: fresh and creative, flippant, imitative, acronyms, and clipping.²⁸

a. Fresh and creative

This slang has completely new vocabulary, informal variety, ingenuity, creativeness, and it can also be current words. It means that slang words have developed new vocabularies to describe something in an informal way. For example, *Mom* to call Mother and *Daddy* to call Father.²⁹

b. Flippant

Flippant means that slang language contains irrelevant words from different contexts. This type of word is composed of two or more words that combine to form a new meaning that differs from the literal meaning of the words that forms it. For example, *Break a leg* it means good luck.³⁰

c. Imitative

Imitative slang is slang that imitates or derives from Standard English (SE) words, using Standard English (SE) words in different contexts, or combines two different words. This type of slang consists of words that have previously existed, but their meaning has expanded and has been quite different from the original. For example, *Gotta* is derived from the phrase "got to." The meaning is similar with the word should or must.³¹

d. Acronyms

²⁸ Keith Allan and Kate Burridge, *Forbidden Words Taboo and The Censoring of Language* (Cambridge University Press, 2006),P. 74.

²⁹ Keith Allan and Kate Burridge, *Forbidden Words Taboo and The Censoring of Language* (Cambridge University Press, 2006),P. 75.

³⁰ Keith Allan and Kate Burridge, *Forbidden Words Taboo and The Censoring of Language* (Cambridge University Press, 2006),P. 77.

³¹ Keith Allan and Kate Burridge, *Forbidden Words Taboo and The Censoring of Language* (Cambridge University Press, 2006),P. 79.

An acronym is a word formed by combining the first letters of several words. It means that the result of the word is derived from the first letter of each word in a phrase or from using the initials of a group of words or syllables and uttering them as a new word. For example, *ASAP* stand for As Soon As Possible, *OMG* stand for Oh My God, and *BTW* stand for By The Way.³²

e. Clipping

Clipping type are shorter versions of longer words that have the same meaning. It means that a slang word is formed by removing a portion of a longer word, resulting in a shorter form with the same meaning. For example, *Feelin'* is a short form of the word Feeling³³.

C. The Concept of Hallo Application

1. The Definition of Hallo Application

Hallo is a live streaming community for English learners and teachers. People can watch live videos from native speakers everyday and practice speaking English in real time via video chat. It began as a Facebook group with the goal of democratizing English language learning for people around the world who did not have access to quality instruction or Native Speakers.

An application with over 25,000 users was created, and the web-based teaching platform went live in 2021. Hallo students are adults from Indonesia, India, Turkey, Egypt, and Brazil who want to improve their English in order to get better jobs or study abroad. The majority of users of this application are between the ages of 18-30. This application has differentiated students at a certain level, including beginner, intermediate, advanced, and superior. Using the CEFR to divide

³² Keith Allan and Kate Burridge, *Forbidden Words Taboo and The Censoring of Language* (Cambridge University Press, 2006), P. 81.

³³ Keith Allan and Kate Burridge, *Forbidden Words Taboo and The Censoring of Language* (Cambridge University Press, 2006), P. 82.

students at certain levels, Hallo separates the students into beginners (A1/A2), intermediate (B1/B2), and advance (C1/C2).³⁴

The Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) is an international language ability standard. It assigns a six-point scale to language ability, ranging from A1 for beginners to C2 for those who have mastered a language. This allows anyone involved in language teaching and testing, such as teachers or students, to quickly determine the level of various qualifications.³⁵

In conclusion, Hallo is a language learning application that helps the users to improve their English for certain purpose. This apps suitable for the person who interesting in improve their speaking skills.

2. History of Hallo Application

Joon and Benjamin Dent launched Hallo, a social application and marketplace for English learning in 2017. Users can have real-time video chat conversations with a practice partner with the click of a button. The next version of the app will enable native speakers to earn money through live streaming and private/group lessons. Hallo began their business in the Facebook community and doubled their Facebook following every month in 2018, bringing their audience to 180,000. They are currently growing by 4,000 followers per week with no advertising.

Eventually, Joon and his partners, Benjamin Dent and Mike Curtis, launched their Beta application product. Over the course of four months, Hallo tested with 10,000 users and logged over 700,000 minutes of video calls—an average of more than 50,000 call minutes per week. On April 29th, Hallo will officially launch both Android and iOS apps, and all 180,000 followers will be invited to begin using the Hallo app. With

³⁴ Daniel Spence, “Honest Hallo English Review - What You Need to Know (2021),” 2021, <https://onlineteachingreview.com/hallo-english-review/>.

³⁵ Kiki Juli. Anggoro and Anh Nguyet Nguyen, “Students’ Perceptions with Different CEFR Levels on Foreign Teachers Using L1 in EFL Instruction | Anggoro | Studies in English Language and Education,” *Studies in English Language and Education* 8 (2021): p.78.

the official launch of Hallo, anyone who wants to improve their speaking skills will be able to use it.

In 2019, Hallo began partnering with RevRoad and placed 2nd in the Silicon Slope Startup Competition in January. Then, they won the Investor Choice Competition in February.³⁶

Hallo is the market's first real-time language-learning social platform. Hallo connects English learners by assisting them in improving their social speaking skills, which are arguably the most important aspects of language learning.

3. The Function of Hallo Application

The Function of this application is helps its users in becoming proficient in English by providing a variety of features that can acquaint users with daily English. For example, an instamatch feature that allows shy students to interact with only one person. The app offers several levels to its users, supporting beginners in learning English effectively.

³⁷

The goal of the application is to provide the best learning experience created by the community that exists in this app that evolves where teachers and students can interact safely, create virtual communities and engage in authentic interactions that accelerate language and cultural fluency acquisition, all while making new friends and contacts in regions where users hope to travel, immigrate, do business, and pursue their dreams.³⁸

³⁶ Stephen Soulunii, "Hallo Launches in India, Aims to Democratize English Learning with Agora's Real-Time Engagement - EdTechReview," 2022, <https://edtechreview.in/news/5532-hallo-launches-in-india-aims-to-democratize-english-learning-with-agora-s-real-time-engagement>.

³⁷ Marwa Sajia, "Group Classes - Hallo: Speak English Anytime, Anywhere," 2021, <https://www.hallo.tv/one-time-group-classes/>.

³⁸ Marwa Sajia, "Terms of Service - Hallo | Find English Partners and Improve Your Speaking for Free," accessed June 20, 2022, <https://www.hallo.tv/terms-of-service/>.

From explanation above, Hallo enables virtual interactions between the students and native English through mobile phone any time, every where.

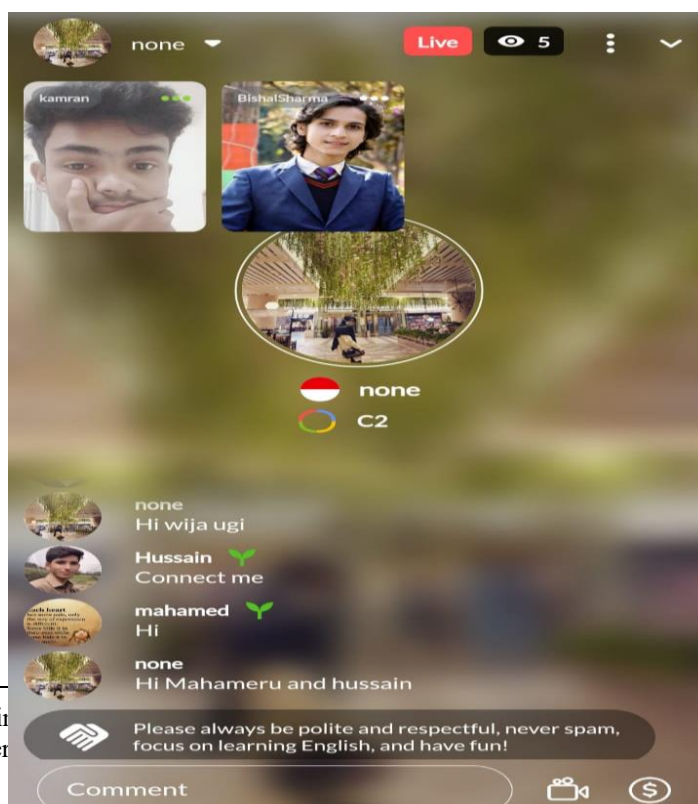
4. The Features of Hallo Application

a. Live Streaming

Live streaming is a process of connecting with people all over the world using the internet and technology. According to Svart, live streaming allows for the broadcasting of an event on the internet in real time, and the audience can watch it without having to download the content first.³⁹

The application is intended to help learners improve their English skills, particularly speaking. By practicing and interacting with real people, learners can gain confidence and overcome their fear of speaking, allowing them to become fluent while learning how to communicate with others. Many features can be provided from this app, such as live streaming.⁴⁰

Figure 2.1 Live Streaming in Hallo Application



³⁹ Samat, Hashir

⁴⁰ Michael Fryer

g.”p. 8
,” 2020.

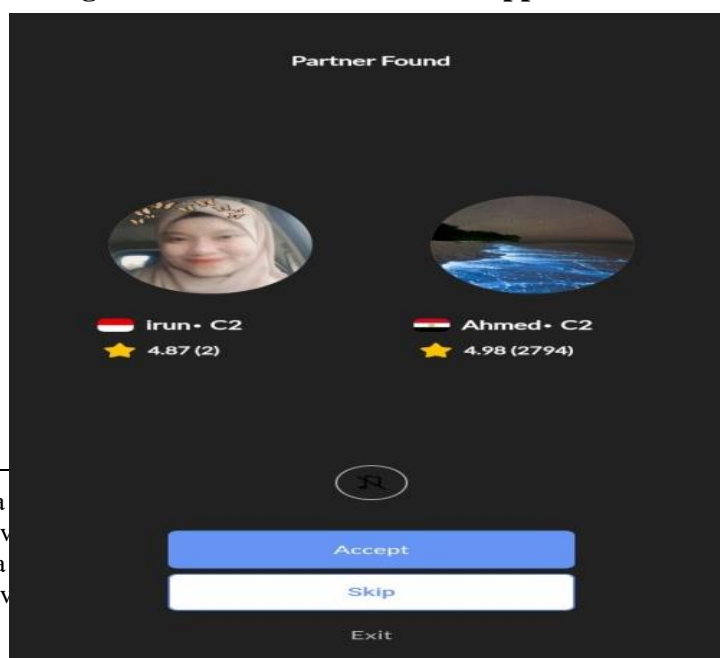
The phrase "do you want to hop on?" appears frequently on Hallo, This "hop on" means an informal way of saying to quickly jump onto or join something. This refers to the streamer (another student or teacher) is inviting you or someone else to join the stream with your video or audio. ⁴¹

From explanation above, live streaming is an extremely useful because it allows learners to connect with people all over the world and engage in real-time shared learning experiences with no restrictions.

b. Instamatch

Instamatch allows students to speak English in real-time with students or teachers. The students will be matched up with students from anywhere in the world who want to practice English with no limit. For teachers, students will be charged with talking to teachers for a specified time. ⁴²

Figure 2.2 Instamatch in Hallo Application



⁴¹ Marwa
<https://www.hallo.tv>

⁴² Marwa
<https://www.hallo.tv>

ere,” 2021,

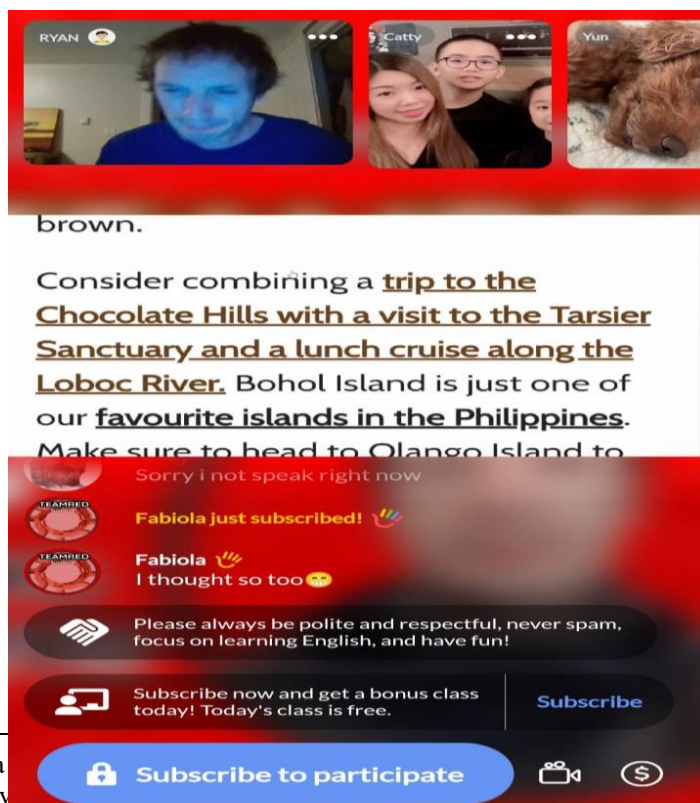
ere,” 2021,

In summary, this feature is useful for users, particularly shy beginners who would like to find a speaking partner so that they can develop their English into the next level by practicing together.

c. Live Class

Live classes are an excellent way to learn and practice English with teachers and classmates. This feature is only available to premium users. This feature offers a variety of services to its users such as attend two classes per week for a month, have access to class recordings for content review, an exclusive group chat with your classmates and teacher, and a class badge.⁴³

Figure 2.3 Live Class in Hallo Application



⁴³ Marwa
<https://www.hallo.tv>

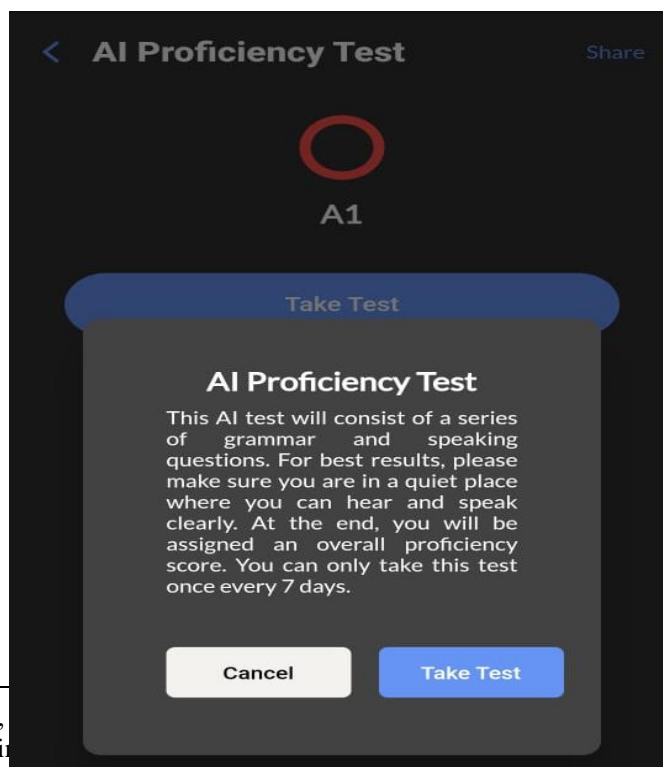
here,” 2021,

This feature is reasonably priced and worthwhile for users who need to be fluent in English for specific purposes. Aside from being guided by native speakers, it leads to consistent learning, which results in significant progress in English.

d. AI Test

Hallo's AI Speaking test is a professional test that determines what level of English students should be learning. Its goal is to assist students in finding other partners at their level, enrolling in classes that meet their needs, and monitoring the students' progress over time. The test consists of approximately 16 questions, with a mix of grammar and speaking questions. As the students answer the questions, the test will become increasingly difficult until their level is determined.⁴⁴

Figure 2.4 AI Test in Hallo Application



⁴⁴ . Marwa Sajja,
<https://www.hallo.tv/one-ti>

e,” 2021,

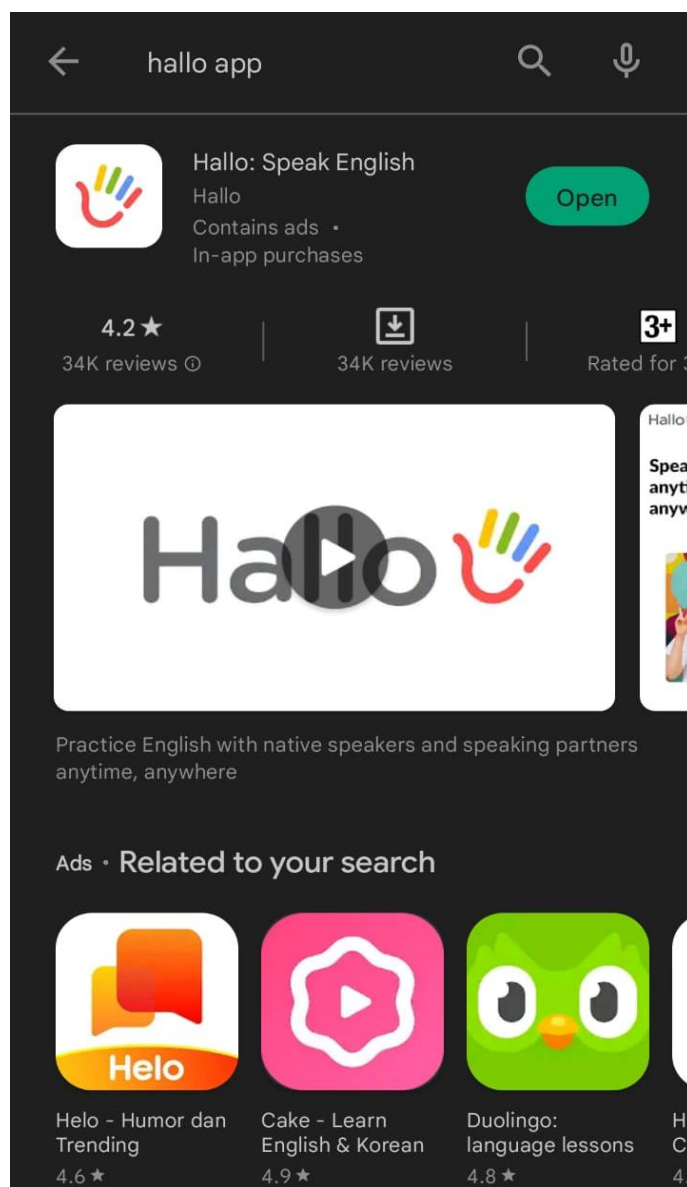
In additions, The AI uses an algorithm to assess the students' accents during the speaking portions, so students should take the test in a quiet environment for maximum accuracy.

5. How to use Hallo Application

a. How to use Hallo Application

- 1) Download and install the Hallo App from the Play Store or the App Store.


Figure 2.5 Hallo Application through Play Store



- 2) Open and register for a new account

Figure 2.6 Sign Up to Make A New Account

Log in

 +62

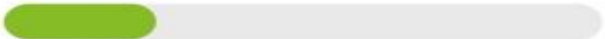
[Use email address](#)

OR


New to Hallo? [Sign up](#)

- 3) Fill in your name, current location, and native language.

Figure 2.7 Fill in your personal information

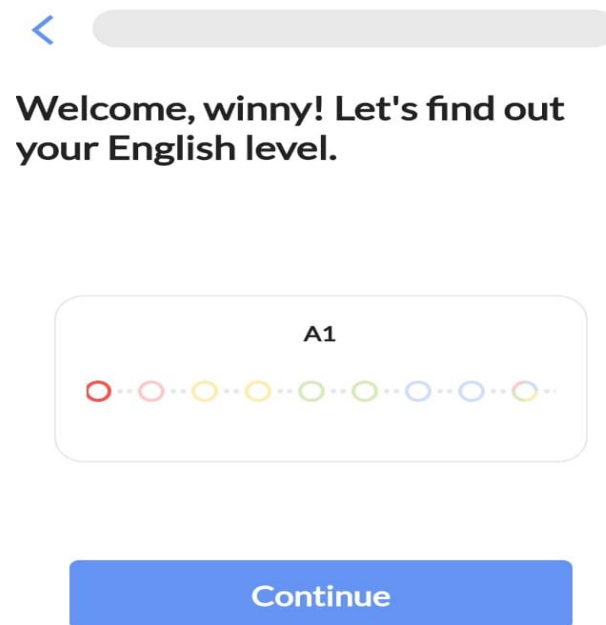
< 

Hallo! We'd love to learn more about you.



- 4) Next, take the test to determine your English level based on this app.

Figure 2.8 AI Test



- 5) After your level appears, you can use the app.

Figure 2.9 Hallo is ready for use now



b. How to used Live Streaming features

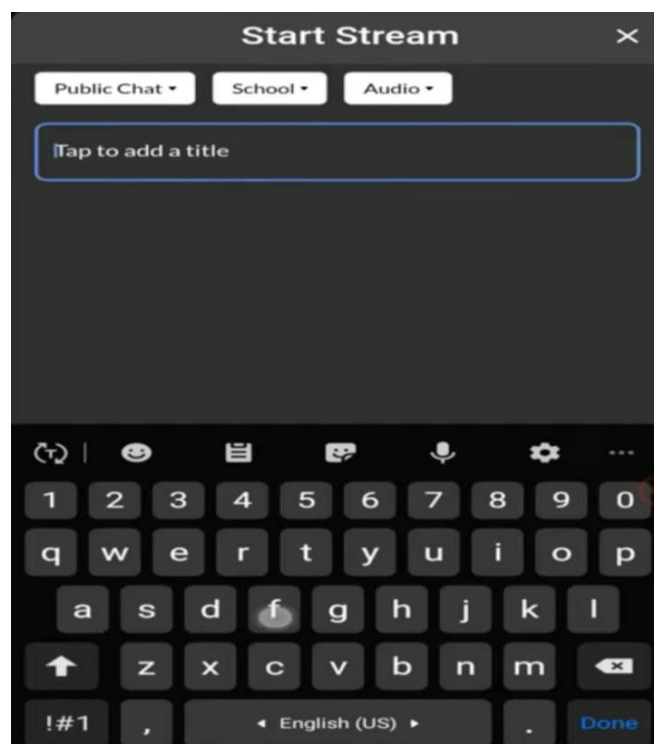
1) Click "Go Live" in the bottom right corner of your home page.

Figure 2.10 Click “Go Live” Button



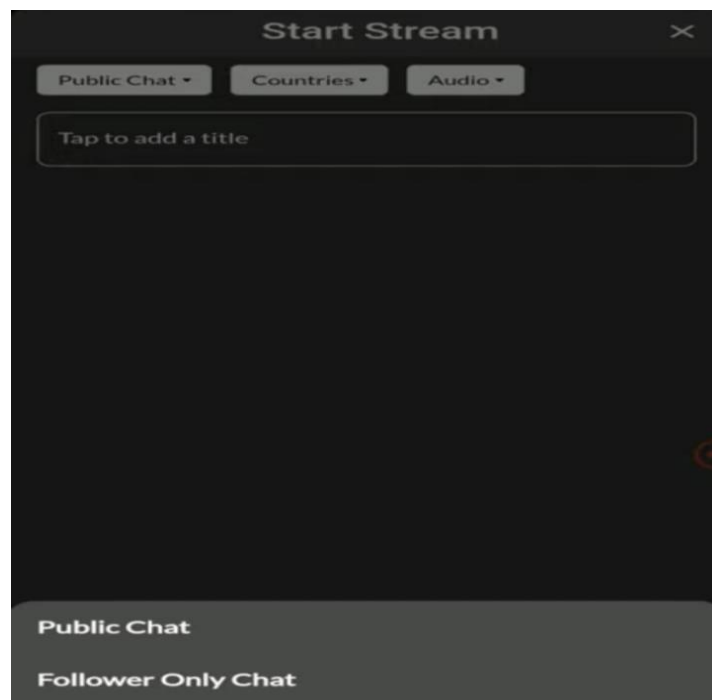
2) Add a title so that others know what topic you want to discuss.

Figure 2.11 Add a Title for The Topic to Discuss



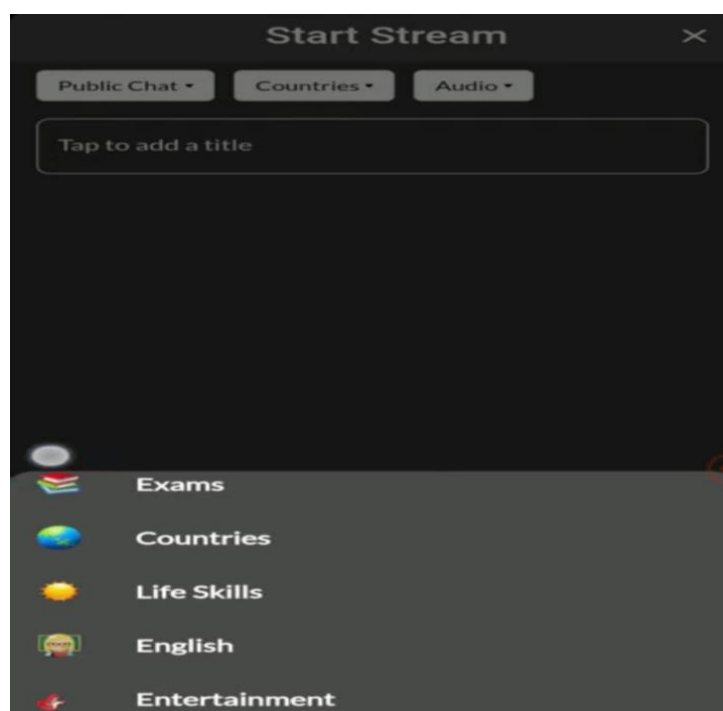
- 3) Decide whether you want the comment section to be public or only for your followers.

Figure 2.12 Choose The Comment Section



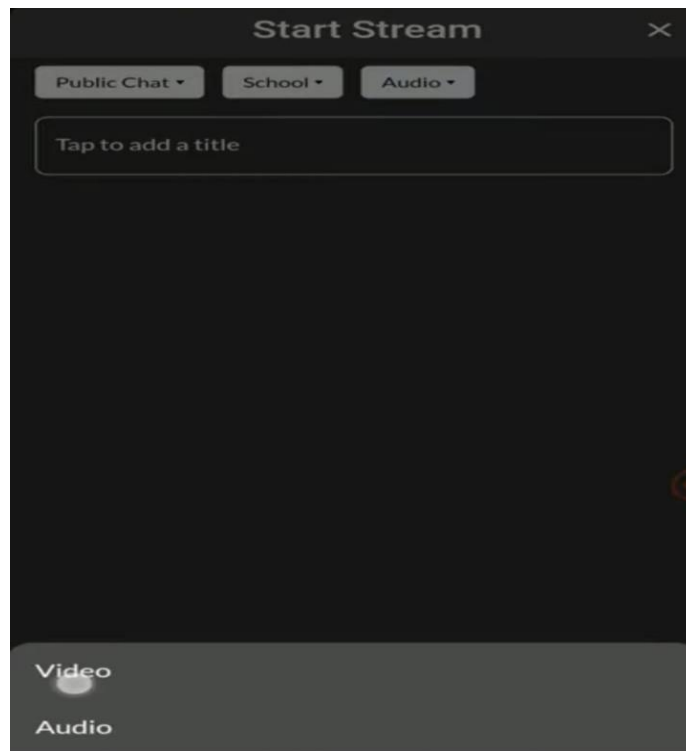
- 4) Set a category (such as Entertainment, Education, Business, etc)

Figure 2.13 Set a Category



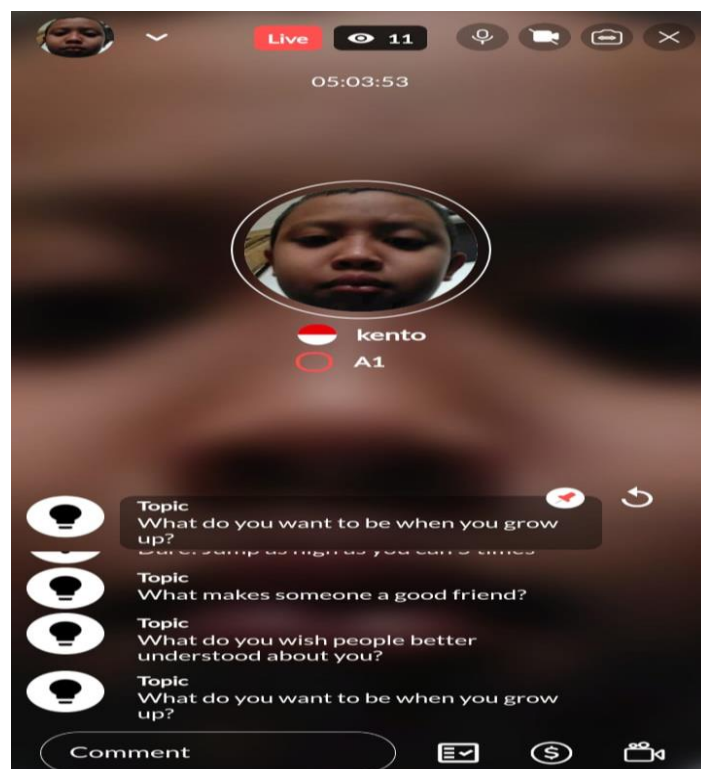
- 5) Select a stream type (audio or video)

Figure 2.14 Select a Stream Type



- 6) Now, you are ready to stream.

Figure 2.15 Live Streaming Is On Air Now



D. Previous Study

There have been several previous studies that are similar to or related to this research.

Table 2.1 Relevant Studies

No.	Research Identity	Similarity	Differences	Research Originality
1.	Nurul Wardayani <i>An Analysis of Slang Words Produced by Members of Indonesian Hunters English Club on WhatsApp Group</i> ⁴⁵	This study would find out the types of slang words and the dominant slang words. The descriptive qualitative method was also used in this study.	The data for this study was gathered through observation and documentation of members of the Indonesian Hunters English Club.	This study will analyze the types of slang words used and identify the dominant slang words used by Indonesian advanced level students in live streaming in the Hallo Application.
2.	Diana Kristin Tambunan A <i>Description of Slang Words by Millenial Generation on</i>	This study discussed the various types of slang words, and it was also conducted using the descriptive	This writer focused at the forms and meanings of slang words used by the millenial generation on	

⁴⁵ Wardayani, "An Analysis Slang Words Produced By Members of Indonesian Hunters English Club on Whatsapp Group."

	<i>Social Media: Instagram</i> ⁴⁶	qualitative method.	social media platforms like Instagram.	The researcher categorized the different types of slang words using Allan and Burrige Theory, and analyzed the data by using Miles and Hubberman theory.
3.	Dinny Yulia <i>An Analysis of Slang Words in Selected Avril Lavigne Song Lyrics on 'Head Above Water'</i> ⁴⁷	The purpose of this study was to determine what types of slang words exist, and the researcher employed a descriptive qualitative method in the study.	This research focuses on determining the meanings of slang words and examining the slang words discovered in Avril Lavigne song lyrics from album 'Head Above Water.'	
4.	A.Mukhlisa Inayatillah <i>The Miss-use of English Slang in Facebook By South Sulawesi Netizen Through Their Posts</i> ⁴⁸	The qualitative descriptive method was used in this study to analyze the different types of slang words.	This study examines how South Sulawesi netizens miss-use English slang words in their posts on Facebook.	

⁴⁶ DIANA KRISTIN TAMBUNAN, "A Description of Slang Words Used By Millennial Generation on Social Media: Instagram," no. 162202028 (2019).

⁴⁷ Dinny Yulia, "An Analysis of Slang Words in Selected Avril Lavigne Song Lyrics on 'Head Above Water'" (University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, 2020).

⁴⁸ A. Mukhlisa Inayatillah, "The Miss-Use of English Slang in Facebook by South Sulawesi Netizen Through Their Posts" (Hasanuddin University, 2021).

5.	Dinda Ayu Lestari <i>English Slang and Abbreviations used in social media Twitter (A Semantic Analysis)</i> ⁴⁹	The qualitative descriptive method was used in this study, and other supporting data was obtained from the questionnaire.	The purpose of this research is to determine the meaning and distinction between English slang and abbreviations used in social media posts on Twitter by Twitter users.	

The table above refers to the previous study that related to this research. First, it is a study from Nurul Wardani that *An Analysis of Slang Words Produced By Member of Indonesian Hunters English Club on WhatsApp Group*. The aims of this research are to find out what are the slang words used, type and dominant type of slang words produced by Indonesian Hunter English Club on WhatsApp Group. The research apply descriptive qualitative method. The technique of collecting data was through the observation and documentation based on members' chats of Indonesian Hunter English Club on WhatsApp Group.

Second, the research titled *A Description of Slang Words Used by Millennial Generation on Social Media: Instagram* by Diana Kristin Tambunan. The purpose of this study is to discuss the types, meanings, and forms of slang words used by the Millennial age. The data is collected using the qualitative descriptive approach in this reseach. The subject of this research is Millennial Generation On Instagram.

⁴⁹ Dinda Ayu Lestari, "English Slangs and Abbreviations Used in Social Media (Semantic Analysis)" (Hasanuddin University, 2020).

The third research is from Dinny Yulia entitled *An Analysis of Slang Words in Selected Avril Lavigne Song Lyrics on 'Head Above Water'*. The aims of this research is to discover the types and meaning of slang words in selected Avril Lavigne song lyrics on 'Head Above Water' Album. This writer used descriptive qualitative as method of this research.

Fourth, the research is entitled *The Miss-use of English Slang in Facebook By South Sulawesi Netizen Through Their Posts* by A. Mukhlisa Inayatillah. This research aims to analyze miss-use, the types of slang words, the function and reasons for using slang words in South Sulawesi posts in their status posts on Facebook. Literature study is the method that helps the research obtain the theory and information that related to this research. The researcher conducted the data from Facebook which used as material for analysis and the questionnaire given to respondents or the post owners. The subject of this research is South Sulawesi Netizen Through Their Posts on Facebook.

Last, it is from Dinda Ayu Lestari that *English Slang and Abbreviations used in social media Twitter (A Semantic Analysis)*. The purpose of this research are to find the meaning of slang and abbreviations and to find the differences between the slang words and abbreviation by twitter users post. The method of this study was qualitative descriptive. The research collected the data from observing the posts of twitter users and supporting the data from the questionnaire. The subject of this research is twitter netizens.

However, The similarities between this study and the previous study mentioned above, which also used descriptive qualitative research as a method. The novelty of this study was in analyzing the types of slang words and the dominant slang words used by the Allan and Burridge theory. The researcher also used Miles and Hubberman theory to analyze the data. Furthermore, the subjects of this study were Indonesian advanced level students in live streaming via the Hallo application.

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

A. Research Design

This research used a descriptive-qualitative method. The method of this study was to analyze the types of slang words and the dominant type of slang words produced by Indonesian students on their live streaming through the Hallo App. Qualitative research is also defined as an effective model that occurs in a natural setting and allows the researcher to develop a level of detail by being deeply involved in the actual experiences.¹ The researcher used this method because it aims to identify and analyze the slang words produced and the types of slang words they used.

B. Research Setting

This research analyzed the slang words produced by Indonesian advanced students during live streaming through Hallo application. The researcher focused on analyzing the type of slang words and determining the dominant types of slang words. The researcher analyzed and noted the slang during live streaming was in four days. The researcher conducted the study in four days from September 26th to September 29th in 2022th.

C. Source of the Data

1. Primary Data

Nassaji stated primary data is information gathered by researchers directly from primary sources, such as interviews, surveys, and experiments. Primary data is typically collected from the source where the data originated.² The data used in this study are questionnaires and observations. The questionnaire is distributed to Indonesian live streamers, and

¹ John W. Creswell, *Research Design Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Method Approaches, Intercultural Education*, Third Edit, vol. 20 (United States of America: SAGE Publications, 2009), p. 75.

² Hossein Nassaji, "Qualitative and Descriptive Research: Data Type versus Data Analysis," *Language Teaching Research* 19, no. 2 (2015): 129–32, p. 16.

observations are gathered from conversations between students while live streaming on the Hallo App.

2. Secondary Data

Jhonston states that the key to secondary data analysis is to apply theoretical knowledge and conceptual skills to existing data in order to answer research questions³ This research's secondary data sources included books, journals, and articles related to this research.

D. Research Participants

This research participants were Indonesian live streamers who regularly livestream on Hallo app. Purposive random sampling as the research sample in this research. Suharsimi Arikunto claims that if writer had several hundred subjects in the population, they could determine about 25-30% of the total number of subjects. If the population's number of subject members is less than 100, it should be taken entirely.⁴

According to the researcher's observations, less than 100 Indonesian live streamers actively did live streaming on this platform. The researchers found 60 Indonesian live streamers at an advanced level. The participants of this research are Indonesian adults aged approximately 18-26. As a result, this study is referring to a population study.

E. Data Instruments

The following instruments were used by the researcher to collect data for this study:

1. Observation

Observation is a method of gathering data that involves watching behavior, events, or noting physical characteristics in their natural

³ Melissa P Johnston, "Secondary Data Analysis: A Method of Which the Time Has Come," *Qualitative and Quantitative Methods in Libraryes (QQML)* 3, no. April (2014): p.26.

⁴ Sudaryono, "Metode Penelitian Pendidikan - Google Books," PT Kharisma Putra Utama, 2016, p. 56.

environment.⁵ This observation tool was using record and take notes during a student's live streaming in order to identify slang words.

2. Questionnaire

A questionnaire is a series of questions that are asked of individuals in order to gather statistically useful information about a specific topic. Appropriate questions, correct question ordering, correct scaling, or a good questionnaire format can make the survey worthwhile by accurately reflecting the participants' views and opinions.⁶

F. Data Collection Technique

The data collection techniques used in this study are as follows:

1. Observation

Observation is a method for collecting data in a systematic way. Writers examine people in natural settings or situations with all of their senses.⁷ Observation is required to collect data such as the type of slang words in the student's live streaming. The observation was conducting over four days by recording and noting the students' live streaming through the Hallo application.

2. Questionnaire

According to Arikunto, a questionnaire is a collection of written questions used to gather information from respondents.⁸ The researcher distributed the questionnaire to Indonesian livestreamers and asked them to complete the closed-ended Questionnaire via Google form. It enabled the researcher to easily classify and interpret the data, regardless of whether the Indonesian live streamers use slang or not.

⁵ Karina Kielmann, Fabian Cataldo, and Janet Seeley, "Introduction to Qualitative Research Methodology: A Training Manual," n.d., p.60.

⁶ S Roopa and MS Rani, "Questionnaire Designing for a Survey," *Journal of Indian Orthodontic Society* 46, no. 4_suppl1 (2012): 273–77, p.273.

⁷ Karina Kielmann, Fabian Cataldo, and Janet Seeley, "Introduction to Qualitative Research Methodology: A Training Manual," n.d., p. 27.

⁸ Suharsimi Arikunto, *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktik* (Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2010), p. 277.

In this research, the researcher adapted Leo Syifa's⁹ questionnaire, which consists of twelve statements, and the score was calculating in Likert Scale.

A Likert scale is a rating scale that is commonly used in questionnaires to assess respondents' attitudes, preferences, and subjective responses to statements. Users are presented with statements and standardized response categories on a scale, such as strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, and strongly disagree. The Likert scale is a composite measure created by adding the sum of responses to various Likert items.¹⁰

Table 3.1 Likert Scale

Description	Score	
	+	-
Strongly Agree (A)	4	1
Agree (A)	3	2
Disagree (D)	2	3
Strongly Agree (SD)	1	4

G. Data Analysis Technique

The researcher analyzed the data based on the theory of Miles and Huberman¹¹, in three steps:

1. Data Reduction

According to Miles and Huberman, data reduction is the process of selecting, focusing, simplifying, abstracting, and modifying data found in written or transcribed field records.¹²

The result of this data based on questionnaire and slang words discovered by writer. The main focused on this research was identifying

⁹ Leo Syifa Okni Merla Anggreani, "A Descriptive Study On Slang Language On Social Media Used By English Department Student of University Pancasakti Tegal" (Pancasakti University Tegal, 2020).

¹⁰ Larry E. Sullivan, *The SAGE Glossary of the Social and Behavioral Sciences - Google Books*, ed. Larry E. Sullivan (SAGE Publications, 2009), p. 22.

¹¹ Matthew B. Miles and A. Michael Huberman, *Qualitative Data Analysis: A Methods Sourcebook*, third edition (unites states: SAGE Publication, 2014), p.121.

¹² Matthew B. Miles and A. Michael Huberman, *Qualitative Data Analysis: A Methods Sourcebook*, third edition (unites states: SAGE Publication, 2014), p.121.

the type of slang and the dominant slang used by Indonesian live streamers.

2. Data Display

Miles and Huberman states data display is a structured and simplified collection of information that allows for the drawing of conclusions and actions¹³. The data presented by the researcher in the form of a brief description, a table, and a chart that illustrated the data analysis. In order to demonstrate the data, the researcher used percentage formula.

$$P = \frac{f}{N} \times 100\%$$

Explanation:

P = Percentage

f = Frequency of slang occurs

N = Overall number

3. Conclusion

The conclusion is the outcome of data analysis that answers the research problem. The researcher demonstrated the findings of their analysis and their solution to the problem formulation in the form of descriptive data. The data submitted is summarized in general.

H. Validity of the data

The researcher validated the data in this research by using triangulation. Sugiyono defined triangulation as data collection techniques that combine various data collection techniques and existing data sources.¹⁴ On the other hand, Moleong, as cited in Wardayani, defines triangulation as a technique for determining the validity of data by using other data.¹⁵

¹³ Matthew B. Miles and A. Michael Huberman, *Qualitative Data Analysis: A Methods Sourcebook*, third edition (unites states: SAGE Publication, 2014), p.123.

¹⁴ Prof.DR. Sugiyono;, "Metode Penelitian Pendidikan Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif Dan R&D," 2013. p. 225.

¹⁵ Wardayani, "An Analysis Slang Words Produced By Members of Indonesian Hunters English Club on Whatsapp Group."

In addition, the researcher chose theoretical triangulation in this study. Denzin defined triangulation as a technique for determining the validity of data via source triangulation, methodological triangulation, investigator triangulation, and theoretical triangulation.¹⁶ The researcher used theoretical triangulation to attempt to enhance the data's results by comparing the data to the presented theory.

I. Research Procedures

In this study, the researcher used observation and questionnaire to collecting the data.

1. Join and Hop-on the Indonesian Live streaming
2. Distribut the Questionnare that the researcher has prepared.
3. While the students are live streaming, the researcher will listen, record their screen and take notes on the slang words they produce.
4. Classifying the various types of slang words produced by students.
5. Translating each slang words produced by students using two slang dictionary books such as Dictionary of American Slang and Colloquial Expression, The Routledge of Modern American Slang and Unconventional English, and Online Urban Dictionary.
6. Analyzing the questionnaire and the slang words in order to discover the dominant slang.
7. Concluding the result of the data.

¹⁶ Patricia Fusch, Gene E Fusch, and Lawrence R. Ness, "Denzin's Paradigm Shift: Revisiting Triangulation in Qualitative Research," *Journal of Social Change* 10, no. 1 (January 1, 2018). P 17

CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

The researcher presented the results of the findings and the discussion in this chapter based on the research questions. The findings was made regarding the type and dominant type of slang words produced by Indonesian advance level students in live streaming through Hallo App.

A. Findings

The research findings concerned the observation of slang word produced by students and the scoring item of the students' questionnaire. The researcher presented the data that had analyzed in the slang fields in this section.

1. Observation

According to the researcher's observations, 29 slang words had discovered through students' live streaming via the Hallo application. Based on Allan and Burrige's theory, the researcher discovered five types of slang words during live streaming: There were Fresh and Creative (A), Flippant (B), Imitative (C), Acronym (D), and Clipping (E).

Table 4.1
List of Slang Words

Types of Slang Words	Data	Slang Words
Fresh and Creative (A)	Yeah, like a glass or something	Yeah
	Hello, Guys!	Guys
	You're voice is too low my darling	Darling
	Hi fellas it's been a while~	Fellas
Flippant (B)	That's a fucking different, right?!	Fucking Different
	I'm only sleepy cat~	Sleepy Cat

	Sleepless Nite~	Sleepless Nite
	I made this livestream just for killing my time	Killing Time
Imitative (C)	I'm gonna protect my streak	Gonna
	Is it kayak kinda worth like worthy at all?	Kinda
	I gotta go right now	Gotta
	Damn, my back	Damn
	Yoo wassup Ali	Wassup
	That's awesome	Awesome
	That's cool	Cool
	I'm tryna fix the problem	Tryna
	I wanna talk in English	Wanna
	Fruitless~	Fruitless
	Chit-chat for short #unusualls~	Chit-chat
	Acronym (D)	lol~
LS only for 10 minutes~		LS
omg~		OMG
so far to catch u~		U
idk~		IDK
G.M~		GM
Clipping (E)	What are you waiting for bro?	Bro
	I feel a little bit dizzy cause of the train.	Cause
	before joggin'~	Joggin'
	jammin with sad songs~	Jammin'

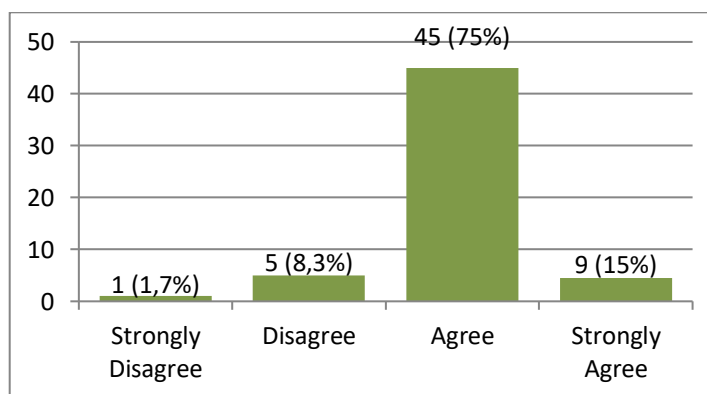
The table above displayed the slang words spoken and written by the students during live streaming. The written forms were discovered in the students' live streaming title. The symbols "~" in the last words of the sentence represented the written form of the slang words discovered by the researcher.

2. Questionnaire

The questionnaire was collected from Indonesian advanced level students who frequently do live streaming. There were total of 12 statements which adapted from Leo syifa's questionnaire.

The data had calculated using the percentage formula after the researcher obtained it from the respondents. The researcher used charts to demonstrate the results of each statement to explain the data. The charts below showed the total percentage of each statement

Chart 4.1: Slang words is important



According to the chart 4.1, 45 students with a percentage score of 75% agreed, and nine students with a percentage score of 15% strongly agreed with the first statement. Meanwhile, 5 students with percentage score of 8.3% responded disagree and 1 students with percentage score 1,7% chose strongly disagree. It means the majority of the students agreed that English slang is important.

Chart 4.2: I often use slang words

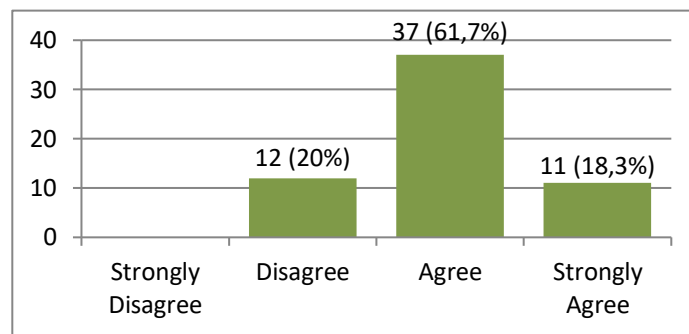


Chart 4.2 demonstrated 37 students, or approximately 61.7%, agreed, while 18.3% strongly agreed. Meanwhile, 20% of students disagree. The majority of students agree that they frequently use slang words in daily informal communication.

Chart 4.3: I prefer to use slang words to communicate with family, friends, classmate, others

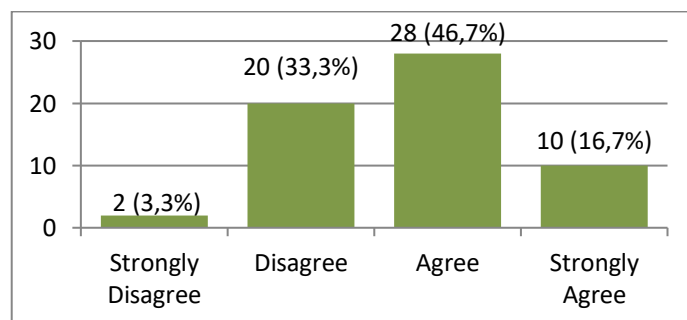
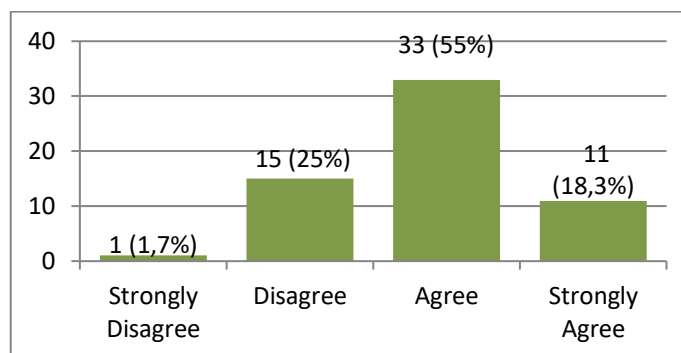


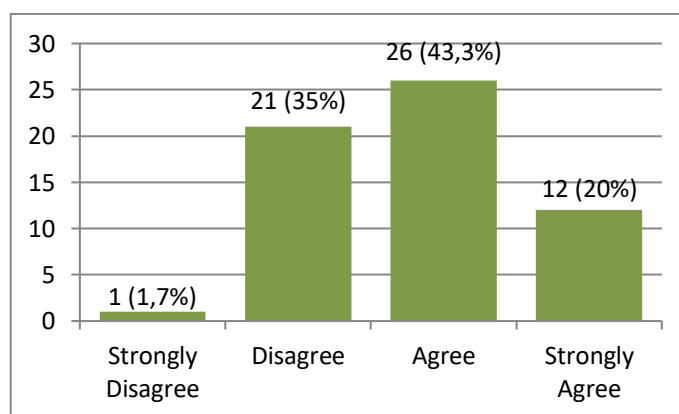
Chart 4.3 showed 46.7% of students agreed, while 16.7% strongly agreed. Then, 33.3% of students disagreed, and 3.3% strongly disagreed. It can be concluded that nearly all of the students agreed on the use of slang words with their close ones.

Chart 4.4: I tend to use slang words to initiate relax conversation



Based on the chart 4.4, 55% of students agree, with 18.3% strongly agree. In contrast, 25% of students disagree and one students strongly disagree with the statement. The data that have a function to initiate relax conversation are slang words such as kinda, wanna, gonna, etc. In conclusion, students tend to use slang words to initiate relaxed conversations in order to smooth conversations in informal situations.

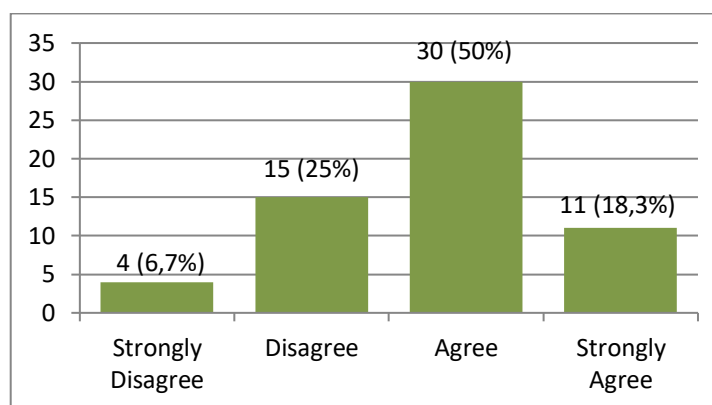
Chart 4.5: I constantly use slang words to express my thoughts



. Chart 4.5 showed that 43,3% students answered agree, 20% answered strongly agree. Then, 35% student disagree while 1,7% students answered strongly disagree. The researcher found the data that

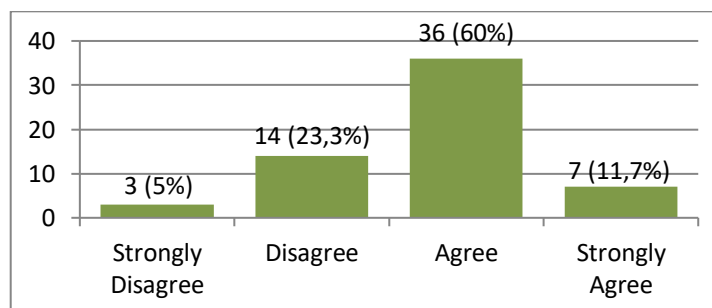
has a function to express thoughts are slang words such as wassup, awesome, cool, etc. It can be concluded that almost all Students usually use slang word to express the impression. It means when the students uses a slang word, the students wants someone to remember and feels impressed about their conversation.

Chart 4.6: I use slang words to express anger



According to Chart 4.6, 30 students or approximately 50%, agreed, while 18.3% strongly agreed. Meanwhile, 25% of students disagreed and 6,7% students strongly disagree. The researcher found the data that has a function to express thoughts are slang words such as damn. It means The majority of students agreed that they used slang words to revealed anger.

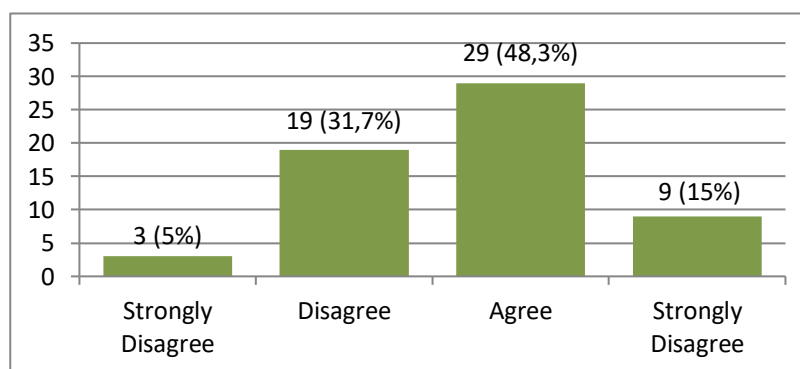
Chart 4.7: I use slang words to maintain my close relationship



Based on Chart 4.7, 36 students or approximately 60%, agreed, while 11.7% strongly agreed. Meanwhile, 23,3% of students disagreed and

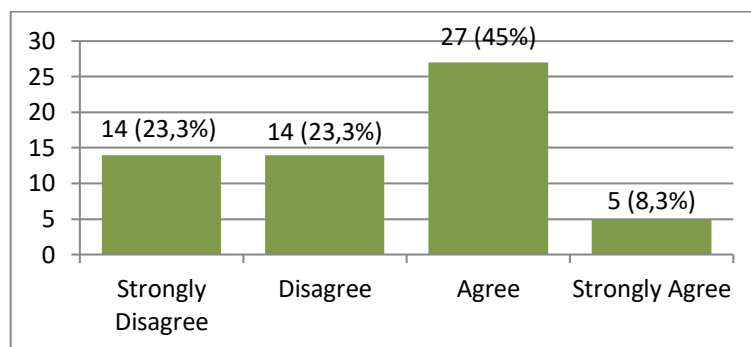
5% students strongly disagree. Slang words such as bro, darling, fellas and guys were discovered by the researcher to have a function in maintaining close relationships. It means that the majority of students agreed on using slang words to address another person in order to maintain their close relationship. A close friend prefers an informal address to a formal one.

Chart 4.8: I always use slang words to reduce social distance and make conversation with strangers more comfortable



As shown in chart 4.8, 15% of students strongly agreed, while 48.3% agreed. Meanwhile, 31.7% of students disagreed and 5% strongly disagreed. The researcher discovered that slang words like GM and chit-chat have a function in reducing social distance. As a result, students frequently use this slang to connect social gaps and having conversations with strangers more comfortable.

Chart 4.9: I use slang words to mock other people to express how i feel about them



45% of students agreed, while 8.3% strongly agreed, according to Graph 4.9. In comparison, 23.3% of students strongly disagreed or strongly disagreed with the statement. The researcher discovered data with the function of mocking other people, slang words such as fucking different, sleepy cat, lol, and so on. Finally, the majority of students agreed that in some situations, they use slang to express their dislike for other people's feelings by mocking them.

Chart 4.10: The slang word will be widely used in the future

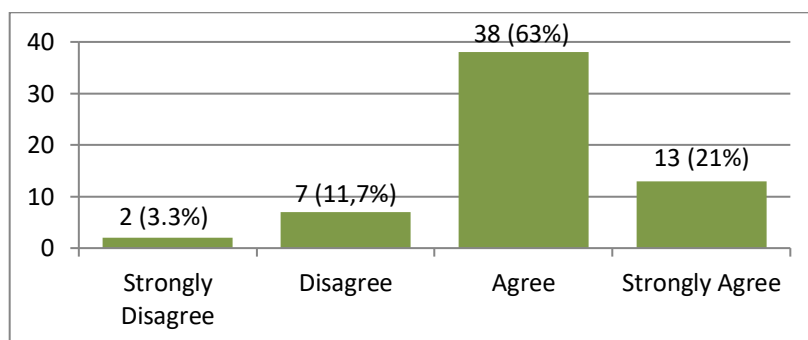


Chart 4.10 presented that 63% of students answered agree, 21% of students answered strongly agree, and 11.7% of them answered disagree and 3.3% students strongly disagree. It can be concluded that almost all students agreed that English slang will be widely used in the future.

Chart 4.11: Slang words are an unnecessary language

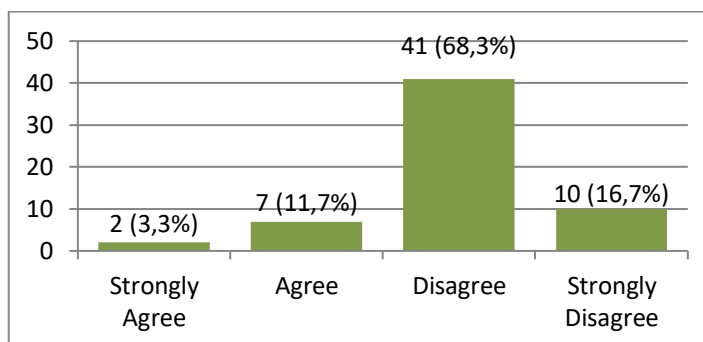


Chart 4.11 demonstrated that 68,3% of students answered disagree, 16,7% answered strongly disagree. In comparison, 11,7% students answered agree and 3,3% students responded strongly agree. The researcher then concluded that nearly all students agreed that English slang is not an unnecessary language.

Chart 4.12: I frequently use proper names as slang words

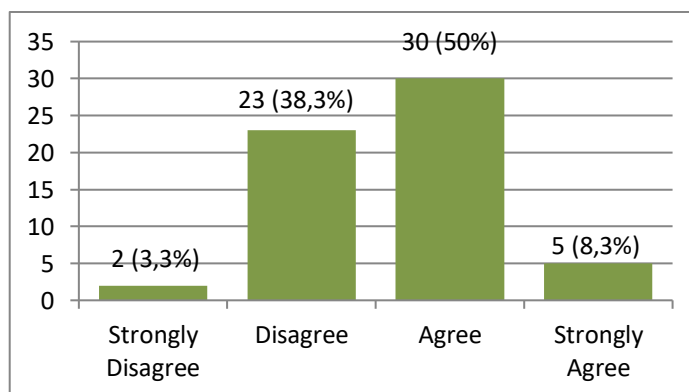


Chart 4.12 revealed 50% of students answered agree, 8,3% answered strongly disagree. Meanwhile, 38,3% students answered disagree and 3,3% students responded strongly disagree. It means that the students have often used proper names as a slang word.

Overall, the charts showed the majority of the students agreed that slang words is important and they frequently used it. In addition, the students also agree from several statements that may contained the function of slang words that represented the types of slang words that had found.

After obtaining the percentage of the charts above, the researcher displayed the slang into a table to simplified the slang based on the frequency.

Table 4.2
Summary of Slang words produced by students

Types of Slang Words	Slang Words	Frequency	Total	Precentage
Fresh and Creative (A)	Yeah	6	12	24%
	Guys	4		
	Darling	1		
	Fellas	1		
Flippant (B)	Fucking Different	1	4	8%
	Sleepy Cat	1		
	Sleepless Nite	1		
	Killing Time	1		
Imitative (C)	Gonna	4	17	34%
	Kinda	2		
	Gotta	1		
	Damn	1		
	Wassup	1		
	Awesome	2		
	Wanna	2		
	Tryna	1		
	Cool	1		
	Fruitless	1		
	Chit-chat	1		
Acronym (D)	LOL	1	11	22%
	LS	6		
	OMG	1		
	U	1		

	IDK	1		
	GM	1		
Clipping (E)	Bro	3	6	12%
	Cause	1		
	Joggin'	1		
	Jammin'	1		
TOTAL	50			100%

As shown above, the imitative type was the most frequently used in slang words among the Indonesian Advance level students during live streaming through Hallo application. This type of slang had function initiate relax conversation and express thoughts. Thus, the researcher assumed that they had enjoyable conversations in informal way. Students who had close relationships with their friend had a tendency to use specific words to made the conversation more relaxed and comfortable. It was supported by the appearance of slang words classified as to initiate relax conversation and expressing their thoughts freely.

B. Discussion

1. Types of Slang Words

The researcher stated in the previous chapter that slang words had classified into five types based on Allan and Burrige's theory: Fresh and Creative (A), Flippant (B), Imitative (C), Acronym (D), and Clipping (E).

a. Fresh and Creative (A)

According to Allan and Burrige in Prihandoko, fresh and creative means that slang has completely new vocabulary, informal variety, cleverness, imagination, and it can also be current words.¹

Table 4.3
Fresh and Creative

¹ Lastika A R Y Prihandoko, "An Analysis of Slang Words Used by the Characters in: Ramona and Beezus" Movie (Sociolinguistics Approach)," *Digital Library UNS*, 2014, 101.

Code	Slang words	Frequency
A1	Yeah	6
A2	Guys	4
A3	Darling	1
A4	Fellas	1

The table above showed the fresh and creative types of slang words. In a code A1, there is a live streamers who said "**Yeah**, like a glass or something?". the word "**Yeah**" means yes in a casual way. This statement demonstrated that the live streamer and his friend played a riddle and trying to confirm a glass as an answer.

Then, the Code A2 and code A3 were "Hello, **Guys!**" and "Your voice too low my **darling**". The word "**Guys**" means to call a group of people. The live streamers greeted the viewers in a friendly manner. Whereas, The "**Darling**" means a name used by people who love each other and people who are friendly. The live streamers reminded her friends that her voice is way too low in a friendly way.

Lastly, the statement "Hi **Fellas** it's been a while" was code A4. The word "**Fellas**" refers to a group of men or fellows. This indicated that the live streamer would like to greet her male friends.

According to Allan and Burridge's theory, the slang words yeah, darling, guys and fellas are inculcating into the fresh and creative type because both of them are a current word or a new vocabulary that is frequently used among young people. ²

In sociolinguistics, slang words appeared as new vocabulary as a result of societal behaviors. Furthermore, Muhartoyo and Wijawa stated that slang is a component of language variation due to the need

² Keith Allan and Kate Burridge, *Forbidden Words Taboo and The Censoring of Language* (Cambridge University Press, 2006),. p.76

to adapt to new or different aspects of society, as well as a factor of social prestige.³

b. Flippant (B)

The key to classifying slang words as flippant is when the slang form consists of more than two words and has no relationship to the denotative meaning.⁴

Table 4.4
Flippant

Code	Slang Words	Frequency
B1	Fucking Different	1
B2	Sleepy Cat	1
B3	Sleepless Nite	1
B4	Killing The Time	1

In a code B1, the slang word “**Fucking different**” means not the same each other. The live streamers said " That's a **fucking different**, right?". This statement implied that her university major is unrelated to her current job.

³ Muhartoyo; Baby Samantha Wijaya, “The Use Of English Slang Words in Informal Communication Among 8th Semester Students of English Department in Binus University,” *Binus Humaniora* 5, no. 9.

⁴ I Made Yoga Darma Putra, Ni Ketut Alit Ida Setianingsih, and I Made Sena Darmasetiyawan, “Types of Slang Words in the Movie Script of Sausage Party,” *Humanis* 22 (2018): p. 796.

The phrase **fucking different** was made up of two words: **fucking** and **different**. Each of the two words had a different meaning on its own, but when they combined into one phrase or more, the meaning is different from the original words.

The code B2, "**Sleepy Cat**" means someone who is constantly tired, dozing off at the wrong times. The researcher found this slang on the topic of the Indonesian live streaming. This indicated that the live streamers feel exhausting and sleepy in wrong moments.

Then, the code B3 was the term "**Sleepless Nite**". It was an abbreviation for "**Sleepless Night**" which refers to a night when a person is unable to sleep. This indicated that the live streamers may be suffering from insomnia, making it difficult for him to sleep.

Last, the code B4 "I made this livestream just for **killing my time**". The word "**Killing my time**" is derived from the phrase "**Killing time**," which means to do something to keep the person busy while waiting for something else to happen. The live streamers informed her friends that she was doing live streaming to keep herself busy and avoid boredom.

The slang terms above were the flippant types because they were composed of two or more words that were not relating in any way to the denotative meaning of the word.

Allan and Burridge theory stated slang is the use of informal words and expressions that are not considered standard in a given language but may be considered more acceptable when used socially and has long been a source of contention among generations, nations, and social classes.⁵

c. Imitative (C)

Imitative refers to a slang term that replicated a Standard English word. It combined two words to form a new word.

⁵ Allan and Burridge, *Forbidden Words Taboo and The Censoring of Language*. P. 77

Table 4.5
Imitative

Code	Slang Words	Frequency
C1	Gonna	4
C2	Kinda	2
C3	Gotta	1
C4	Damn	1
C5	Wassup	1
C6	Awesome	2
C7	Cool	1
C8	Tryna	1
C9	Wanna	2
C10	Fruitless	1
C11	Chit-Chat	1

The code C1 “**Gonna**” is derived from phrase “**Going To**” which has the same meaning as ‘will’. The live streamers said “I’m **gonna** protect my streak”. The streak was a chart that showed how many people used the Hallo App in order to get the premium version. The live streams informed viewers that he would frequently do live streaming via the Hallo app to protect his streak.

The code C2 “**Kinda**” is derived from phrase “**Kinda of**” The word had similar meaning with “Sort of” word. Both mean slightly or somewhat. The live streamer asked “Is it kayak **kinda** worth like worthy at all?” to her friend. The live streamers asked her friends another english learning platform.

The code C3 “I **gotta** go right now”. The slang “**Gotta**” is derived from “Got to”. This sentence is intended that the live streamers was going to ended the live streaming.

The code C4 demonstrated “**Damn**, my back”. The slang term “**Damn**” is considered to be an imitative. The meaning of the slang words was to express frustration. This sentence is intended that the live streamers expressed her frustration because how hurt her back was.

The code C5 showed “Yo **wassup** Ali”. The slang terms “Wassup” is derived from the phrase “What’s up”. The meaning of this slang to said greeting in informal way. The live streamer was greeting the person who came to her live streaming.

“That’s **awesome**” and “That’s **cool**” were the code C6 and C7. Both of the slang words has the same meaning. The meaning of the slang were to express impression. The sentence indicated that the live streamers feel impressed to her friends ability.

The sentence in code C8 “I’m **tryna** fix the problem”. The slang words “**Tryna**” is formed by two words that were “Try to”. The sentence explained the live streamers was going to fix his network due the fact his voice was lagging.

The code C9 “I **wanna** talk in English”. The slang terms “**wanna**” is derived from “want to”. The live streamers explained to her friends that she wanted to use English instead of her native language during live streaming.

“**fruitless~**” is the code C10. “**Fruitless**” was stands for fruit and less which means Unproductive of success. It means the live streamers explained she through her day unproductively during live streaming.

Last, “**Chit-chat** for short #unusuals” was the code C11. The bold word was slang that is considered as imitative type. The slang words “**Chit-chat**” means small talk or gossiping. The live streamers invited her viewers in order to have small talk for several minutes.

All of the data presented above were examples of imitative slang words. Refers to prihandoko imitative, which is a slang language that imitates Standard English (SE); using SE words in different contexts or combining two different words⁶

⁶ Prihandoko, “An Analysis of Slang Words Used by the Characters in: Ramona and Beezus” Movie (Sociolinguistics Approach). p. 37”

It was related to sociolinguistics, such as Wardaugh's theory. One example he gave is that social structure can influence or determine linguistic structure and/or behavior.⁷

The imitative type, such as the word "want to," derives from the standard word structure (want + to). It was discovered that social structure have an impact on linguistic structure.

d. Acronym (d)

An acronym is a word that is composed of the first letters of several words.

Table 4.6
Acronym

Code	Slang Words	Frequency
D1	LOL	1
D2	LS	6
D3	OMG	1
D4	U	1
D5	IDK	1
D6	GM	1

The code D1 “lol~” was an acronym type from Laughing out Loud. This slang had found in the topic of live streaming. The live streamers told his embarrassing story to the viewers through live streaming.

“LS only for 10 minutes~” is the code D2. The slang was type of acronym that refers to the word Live Streaming. The researcher

⁷ Jean Aitchison and Ronald Wardaugh, *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics, The British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 38, 1987, p.10.

found the slang in topic of live streaming. The sentence explained the live streamers make the live streaming for a while.

Then, “**omg~**” is the code D3. The slang was type of acronym that refers to the word Oh My God. The researcher found the slang as a topic through live streaming. It indicated that something is surprising. The live streaming felt surprise with the news that she heard from her friends.

“so far to catch **u~**” is the code D4 that is considered as type of acronym. The bold word is derived from the word You. The slang found in the topic of live streaming. Through the live streaming, The live streamer revealed that she has problem on her love story.

The code D5 is “**idk~**”. The slang was type of acronym. The data is constructed by the word I Don’t Know. The live streamers stated that he used the words because he couldn't decide on a topic.

Last, “**G.M~**” was the code D6. The slang terms “**GM**” was an abbreviation of the phrase Good Morning. The live streamers expressed a good wishes during the morning to her viewers.

According to the theory of Umam and Purnianda, acronyms are formed by combining the initial sounds (or letters) of the words of a phrase. The acronym was originally a changing phrase into a word.⁸

Based on Eble as cited in Holmes, Slang is ever changing the colloquial words and phrases that speakers use to establish or reinforce social identity or cohesiveness within a group or with a trend and fashion in society at large.⁹

In addition, acronym is form of a phrase that turn into initial from each letter for uttering a new word.

⁸ Choithibul Umam and Yuriskia Purnianda, “Slang Words and Their Morphological Processes on Jeff Kinney ’ S Diary of a Wimpy Kid,” *Realita* 14, no. 2 (2016): 175–86.

⁹ Karsten Legère, Janet Holmes, and Karsten Legere, *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics, Language*, vol. 70, 1994, p.183.

e. Clipping (E)

Clipping type words are shortened versions of longer words with the same meaning.

Table 4.7
Clipping

Code	Slang Words	Frequency
E1	Bro	3
E2	Cause	1
E3	Joggin'	1
E4	Jammin'	1

First, “What are you waiting for **bro**?” was the code E1. The bold words is considered as type of clipping. The word “**Bro**” is derived from the word “Brother” which means a male siblings or a male comrade. The live streamers tried to convince his viewers to talked to him during live streaming.

The code E2 was “I feel a little bit dizzy **cause** of the train”. The slang term “**Cause**” was short form of the word “Because”. The sentence implied that the live streamers are dizzy because it was her first time traveling in a train.

“before **joggin**'~” was the code E3. The bold words is short form of the word “Jogging” which means running slowly as part of an exercise routine. The researcher discovered the data from the topic of the live streaming. The live streamer explained that she does a live stream before her daily exercise.

Then, “**jammin** with sad songs~” was the code D4. The slang is classified as type of clipping. The researcher discovered the data from the topic of the live streaming. The slang words “**jammin**” was short form of the word “Jamming”. The live streamers explained that she did the live streaming while listening to sad songs.

Regarding to Holmes, even though the clipping has both negative and positive meanings, it aims to make sentences shorter, faster, and easier to say.¹⁰

According to the above theory, the discovery of this part is being incorporated into slang words. The type is clipping type. All of them are variations on the standard word, but they all have the same meaning.

2. Dominant types of Slang Words

The researcher presented the percentage of performing slang words by Indonesian advanced level students in live streaming via the Hallo app in this section. The percentages used to demonstrate the most popular type of slang words produced by students. The percentage formula was chosen by the researcher.

Table 4.8
Dominant types of slang words

No	Type of slang	Frequency	Percentage
1	Imitative	17	34%
2	Fresh & Creative	12	24%
3	Acronym	11	22%
4	Clipping	6	12%
5	Flippant	4	8%
	Total	50	100%

From the data collected, the researcher found 29 data slang words, 50 frequencies of slang words had gotten, and five types of slang words. The table above displayed the percentage result of slang word usage through live streaming. Among the types, imitative is the highest slang found with 34%. Secondly fresh and

¹⁰ L Karsten Legère, Janet Holmes, and Karsten Legere, *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics, Language*, vol. 70, 1994, p.183.

creative at 24%. It followed by acronym at 22%. Then, clipping with 12%. Last, flippant had a score of 8%. Hence, the dominant type of slang word based on the frequency of its use is the imitative type.

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

A. Conclusion

Based on the findings and discussion, the researcher answered the research questions concerning the type and dominant type of slang words produced by Indonesian Advanced Level Students in Live Streaming through the Hallo Application. The researcher formed the following conclusions from the two findings:

1. From 29 slang, The researcher classified the types of slang words into 11 imitative, 6 acronyms, 4 fresh and creative, 4 flippant, and 4 clipping. Each of the slang words had a different frequency of usage.
2. The dominant type of slang words produced by Indonesian Advanced Level Students in Live Streaming through the Hallo Application is the imitative type had a score of 34% as the highest slang found. It followed by the fresh and creative with a score of 24%. Then, the acronym type with score of 22 %. After that, the clipping type with score of 12%. Last, the flippant type with score of 8%.

B. Suggestion

In this section, the researcher aims to provide a significant suggestion.

1. Lecturers

The researcher hopes the lecturers can apply slang words during teaching in order to create enjoyable learning for students to increase their new vocabulary.

2. Students

The researcher suggests students to use slang words carefully and with whom they will use them in the future. Additionally, there are some inappropriate slang words.

3. Other writers

This research can be a reference to other writers who are interested in conducting similar research. Hopefully, future writers will expand on this study by conducting another study of slang words in social media.

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APPENDICES

Appendix 1 Questionnaire Form

Questionnaire Form

Slang Words Used By Students' Live Streaming Through Hallo Application

Name:

Age:

Nationality:

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

The Score of the Positive Statement:

- SA: 4
- A: 3
- D: 2
- SD: 1

The Score of the Negative Statement:

- SA: 1
- A: 2
- D: 3
- SD: 4

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
1.	Slang words is important				
2.	I often to use slang words				
3.	I prefer to use slang words to communicate with family, friends, classmate, others				
4.	I tend to use slang words to initiate relax conversation				
5.	I constantly use slang words to express my thoughts				
6.	I use slang words to express anger				
7.	I use slang words to maintain my close relationship				
8.	I always use slang words to reduce social distance and make conversation with stangers more comfortable				
9.	I use slang words to mock other people to express how i feel about them				
10.	The slang word will be widely used in the future				
11.	Slang words are an unnecessary language				
12.	I frequently use proper names as slang words				

Adapted from Leo Syifa Okni Merla Anggreani, "A Descriptive Study On Slang Language On Social Media Used By English Department Student Of Universitas Pancasakti Tegal" (Pancasakti University Tegal, 2020)



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SURAT KETERANGAN PENELITIAN KEPUSTAKAAN

Nomor : B-2423 /In. 25/F.II/PP.00.9/09/2022

Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Manado dengan ini menerangkan bahwa :

Nama : Chairunnisa Kairupan
 NIM : 1826024
 Semester : IX (Sembilan)
 Prodi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris
 Fakultas : Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan

Yang bersangkutan benar akan melakukan Penelitian Kepustakaan dengan judul Skripsi "*Slang Words Used By The Students' Live Streaming Trough Hallo Application*". Penelitian ini dilakukan sebagai salah satu syarat untuk memperoleh Gelar Sarjana Pendidikan dengan Dosen Pembimbing:

1. Nur Halimah, M.Hum
2. Fadhlán Saini, M.Pd

Demikian keterangan ini dibuat untuk dapat dipergunakan seperlunya.

Manado, 29 September 2022
 a.n. Dekan
 Wakil Dekan Bid. Akademik dan
 Pengembangan Lembaga.


 Mutmainah

Tembusan :

1. Rektor IAIN Manado sebagai Laporan
2. Dekan FTIK IAIN Manado
3. Kaprodi PGMI IAIN Manado
4. Arsip

Appendix 2 Transcript Audio

Transcript Audio From The Students' Live Streaming

Live streamer 1

D: Next time i will make sure that i uhm memorize all the lyric and then to guest.

P: Thank you so much

D: Hmm

A: Hmm

D: So, what is your plan today prince? what you gonna do? (C1.1)

P: My plan is,, I'm going to study for my IELTS exam and uhmm... helping my father for the store.

D: I see, what store? What store?

P: It's like a.. a common store. We served a common needs like snacks and stuff so technically i'm just going to helping my father.

D:: Okay Okay. What about you Agung?

A: uhmm,, What? Me?

D: Yeah (A1.1)

A: uhm why- I mean what is your question again? I can't hear you.

D: ahh I ask what's your plan today? What is your activity?

A: Oh yes.. yess.. Uhm actually I just take a break right now from the place that i work..

D: well okay.

Live streamer 2

S: Maybe you have- maybe you uh.. aa the object of the sentence, you have to put gerund. or maybe you uh.. you have, you have to use to be to compliment you have to put gerund

L: Okay

S: Or maybe, yes gerund you have to know gerund you have to know how to do that right?

L: Yeah (A1.2)

S: Even you want to started uhh starting a sentence you can put gerund over there. and in the case you have is about often uhh certain verb, if the verb can, the certain verb you can use gerund like admit, anticipate, avoid, can help, consider, deny, rely, breathe, guess and understand after that you can put of- uhh you can put a verb plus gerund after uhh those words.

B: Yes i got it

L: (chuckles)

S: and many thing so, you have to learn by yourself. I- The people and you have the teacher in here. The teacher will support you i think so. So, what activity you do i mean uhm lisa maybe you have to do something after this and because it almost night now in my place afternoon 5.34

L: Yeah Here 3.36. (A1.3)

Live streamer 3

S: nothing i don't do anything only uhm maybe like how to say buncis?

N: Haha

J: Haha

N: Bean

S: Bean?

N: It's bean

S: Oh yes, I cut the bean right now and listening to you guys (A2.1)

N: Wow

J: Uhm

N: You tried to spent your time

S: uh-huh

J: With the people here

N: Yes

Live Steamer 4

S: I will not play anything.

S: Oh my God. Huhhh (yawning)

S: Hi

K: Hello

S: (cough) yes can you hear me?

K: Yes, yes that is pretty clear.

S: okay, uhm where are you from?

K: I'm from India and what about you?

S: Oh im Indonesia, Eh Sorry. Oh My God. I gotta go right now because i have something to do. We can talk later again im really really sorry about it (C3.1)

K: Okay.

S: aye.

Live streamer 5

D: First, i saw your live streaming you were playing guitar.

U: Yes, To be honest i could play guitar but it just basically key i think um may i couldn't apa ya pala how can i say yah just like that

D: oh i got it, i don't know it all about guitar stuff. So, can you play one music for us here?

U: Oh my god, I've been there is someone in your side, right? Astagfirullah.

D: No, actually there is my brother here but he's busy on the camera. Hello?

U: Uhm, I'm so sorry. i think i cannot because there is my brother pray right beside me. so that's why i can not, i mean i couldn't play guitar right now because there is my brother pray beside me so that's why

D: Oh, he's pray beside you. Alright. Maybe after he finish.

U: I think it's.

D: He's praying or he will pray for long time? sholatnya lama ya?

U: Yes, because still start you know. just start

D: He just started? (chuckles)

U: Yes.

D: Sholat apa? Sholat maghrib?

U: Entah, Ashar.

D: Maghrib prayer?

U: Iya Ashar. Eh? Maghrib. Eh?

D: Eh?

U: Hahahahaha

D: Ashar apa maghrib?

U: To be honest, my brother are working so that's why uhh ashar time to be like 5 pm.

D: Oh ashar.

U: Uh-huh

D: Alright, uhm it close to maghrib right?

U: Yes. (suddenly leaving the ls)

D: Eh? Oh my god you know ulan, the person who you followed it wasn't me. it's my brother. Hello guys. Hello hello hello. (A2.2)

Live streamer 6

N: Im gonna protect my streak until i get- Hi Nancy. (C1.2)

N: Hello

R: Hello

N: How are you?

N: Can you hear me?

N: Yes, How are you?

N: I'm doing great. Thanks for asking. How about you?

N: Im doing good. Okay. what's your name?

N: My name is Amira

N: Amira. okay okay. Where are you from?

N: Come again?

N: Where are you from?

N: I'm from Indonesia. Do you know Indonesia?

N Yes, i know Indonesia. It's an islamic country. Am i right?

N: Come again, uhmm what bro? (E1.1)

N: I said it's an islamic country.

Live Streamer 7

I: Kind of uhmm omitting particular later. okay. when they try to produce particular word for example "t". 't' letter what about you? what do you think? what is stands up when comes to British accent?

A: Uh-huh. Yes, pretty make sense. Yes for me it is difficult to pronounce. you know in American it says 'water' yes 'water' letter-

I: Okay, like a 'wotah'

R: Wotah hahahahahahah

I: Hahahahahaha

I: Let me ask you a question, have you ever watched a clip from a guy who trying to compare uhm the two accent i mean he has been producing by trying to compare between the two. have you ever watched those videos so far?

R: Uhmm

A: No, i never

I: okay i think you have to watch it because it, that that that is obvious, that's obvious when it comes to British accent and American accent which is so i want to say so popular is this as English learner we try to pick one of the two which one is our guideline in the way that we learn English whether it's British or American accent. But that guy is so smart you know. he's so smart even up until now i don't know he's origin. i don't know he's origin where exactly he's from. because he sounds like british guy on other hand he sounds like American guy i swear. He's so mind blowing to me.

A: Uh-huh

R: Okay. Uh-huh

Live Streamer 8

H: uhm My mouth

B: Your mouth? What happened? Oh my god i really didn't get your joke

H: Hahahaha okay wait wait. Hallo K

B: My real name? u can also just called me Buzz . you will never believe me. so just called me Buzz. i come from west java. Just it. Im used this platform to develop myself increasing my English.

H: Okay, well.

B: Oh my god suddenly-

H: Okay, So. Oh my god. so. K? K? Oh my god. Okay Welcome K.

K: Am i audible guys? (A2.3)

H: Yes

B: Yes

K: Your name is Hihi or Hayhay?

H: exactly, Hihi or Hayhay is acceptable. So, because we never meet before right? can you introduce yourself for us?

K: So. I- Uh-huh? So My name is K and then im from Myanmar and i'm a student studying English in University and Im here to improve my English

B: So do i

H: oh

B: Why do you put your nationality as Cyprus?

H: Hm, Cyprus?

B: What happened?

K: I- I just love that the flag when i choose, when im choosing the flag i come across this flag and then wow this flag look different and then i think that many people doesn't know about cyprus so maybe if i choose something that they don't know maybe i don't know it look unique.

B: I know that country. So how come when somebody's want to talk with you by using cyrilic and also sometimes maybe 70% that flag used Arabic language. How is it? How? i mean how?

K: So, what do you said i don't get it

B: Right, how when ever somebody want to talk with you by using that language i mean the Cyprus. That's probably two languages first one we called it cyrilic and the second one maybe arabic. there is 70% on the country.

K: That's a great answer. That's a great question but hear me out i don't see

H: Am i audible?

K: I was just saying here many people are from, i've never met them. i've only a few people who are from cyprus. actually i've never met people who actually from cyprus. i've no problem with the-

B: Better you learn yukatan or cyrilic or arabic because of that country lot of people just use two languages. We called it as cyrilic and also letter Arabic. right right.

K: Nice to meet you buzz

H: Nai kaung la? (Burmese: How are you?)

K: Nai kaung tai hehe (Burmese: Im fine)

K: How did you know? He's just asking how are you?

Live streamer 9

N: Things in the kitchen

I: Yeah, like glass or something? (A1.4)

N: Yes. You are right

I: Yeah i can understand you okay. Talk again (A1.5)

A: Okay you know you have a time. You know you have to be fast.

I: Yes i know that. 10 seconds

N: You can describe those words in 9 second, okay? so who is going to give you the words. Ken? Ken can u give us a word?

I: No, i will.

N: Okay, now im your buddy you can give me your easiest word. okay?

I: Haha

N: If you give me the hard one and you may change it.

K: i have suggestions. you need to arrange a team. you said there was two each other in a team

I: Okay. i will decided the team. Okay look. Naima and barira. Aisha and Ken. Nitin and Naimul (A2.4)

Live Streamer 10

N: I mean like everything is in the Jakarta. So why i have never ever been there before? that's because of i living in my city and Borneo is soo freaking far even like more further than my city to the Singapore.

E: Okay okay

N: But i have never been there actually.

E: If you want to go Singapore then you will need a passport, yes?

N: Yes i need passport of course because that's different country

E: what about the tourist in Bangladesh of Indonesia? actually from Bangladesh i heard most of the time that most of the people when they get some time or get some money they used to move to Bali Indonesia

N: Most of people not only from Bangladesh, i mean from other country too because of bali is you know like how to say that like Bali has beautiful beach and it's very strong with the cultural stuff and most of foreigner, visitors and tourist really love beach, right?

E: This is really famous for the sea beach.

N: Sorry?

E: The Bali is famous for the sea beach

N: For sea what?.

E: Sea beach. Sea beach

N: What's the word? I got no idea of the word. A beach. Sea beach. Beach. Beach.
This is like island very beautiful and very beautiful beach

E: okay, then what about your liking like do you kind of seeing movies or about playing music?

N: Music. I prefer music. I listen to music some more

E: You saying music, so have you usually whatever music do u prefer?

N: any version music uhm that we have in 2022 like i love it all like pop.

E: do you actually like on your Indonesian music are you uh like some others country too?

N: English music, Japanese, sometimes Korean. Welcome everybody to my live stream. i hope you doing great. Yes i was saying that.

E: Nisa, what time is it in Indonesia?

N: 7.11

E: 7.11?

N: 7.11 pm. It's evening time

E: Yes and uhm in Bangladesh is also evening time of Nisa actually this is my pleasure im enjoying with you. are you moslem?

N: Yes, im a moslem you can see like my name Nisaaaaa

E: But i have ask you. This is the time for maghrib and here the adzan is going on and i need some time from you. so if you come live stream then i may join again with you but after completing the prayer.

N: Don't worry take your time finish your duty first.

E: okay then if you remaining the live stream then hopefully i will join again

N: Hopefully. So see you very soon. Damn my back. My back. Oh my god, my phone is so hot. aye by the way i forget that i have title on my live stream. Are you are spender or saver? Spender saver, spender saver. (C4.1)

Live Streamer 11

A: Hello

N: Yo wassup Ali (C5.1)

A: Hello how are you?

N: uhm I'm pretty good, how are you?

A: I'm doing great thanks.

N: That's awesome. So, what should we do? What do you wanna talk? (C6.1) (C9.1)

A: Yes? ahahaha. in general, in anything, if you want.

N: you for really like you don't talk in anything too because i don't have topic to talk to. I'm very random person you know. i made this live stream just for killing my time that's it that's why (B4.1)

A: Uh-huh? but what are you doing for your living?

N: Working in the school

A: which kind of work?

N: Uhm im an administrator staff in the school institution but im also an English teacher for elementary school just for kids

A: yes that's good for that reason your accents or your pronunciation is so good.

N: No it hasn't a relation with my teaching actually.

A: you know when we listen your accent we say you are from USA or from England like the native people that's good well done.

N: Nah, That's impressive. They people will laugh at me if they heard what you're saying right now.

A. No no no. your accents is so good like the people from the UK england

N: Oh my God you're too kind. you're too kind to me

A: Thanks but u can raise your voice little bit?

N: Uhm, Okay so what about now? i try to put the microphone closer. is it better?

A: it's okay it's okay. uhm where are from?

N: Indonesia

A: Indonesia yes. You know i heard about it i kno Indonesia is country but i didn't have any information about that Indonesia.

N: But do you know bali?

A: Bali?

N: Yes bali. Do you know it?

A: No

N: Okay, well. this is- i think this is my first time like you know having a person who don't know bali. but that's a normal things right? so Indonesia has

A: so, Indonesia in Arabic language indunisia yes?

N: No, it's not in Arabic i guess there's no word in Arabic called Indonesia. that's hilarious

A: what's your language your mother tongue language, which language do you speak in Indonesia?

N: it's Indonesian too

A: Yes.

N: we have our own native language it's Indonesian

A: Uh-huh?

N: Yes

A: Yes that's good. You know before i spoke with you sometimes in this application i spoke with some people from Indonesia their accent or their is so bad it's verbal we can't speak with them

N: I know, don't say that. Don't mention that. a lot of people are learning.

A: Yes, the people from it users is so polite, it's so nice and good manner. yes i know i love it people from Indonesia but their accent when they speak in English i don't know why maybe they still beginners for their English for that reason or maybe i don't know but when i listen to you I think you are from UK maybe hahahahah

N: No Way oh my God

A: Yes that's good. Well done for you. You're graduate from college yes?

N: Yes, but this year i'm gonna graduate i've just done my final research and yup

A: which department do you study? (C1.3)

N: Computer science and im teaching English Hahahaha that's a fucking different right?! (B1.1)

A: aye well done hahaha that's good. You are now a teacher?

N: Yes im a teacher for English and also im an administrator staff in school institution.

A: Wow that's good. A private school maybe?

N: Yes

Live streamer 12

A: understand one another. but the difference between uhm IELTS conversation and like daily conversation is about the grammar unlike vocabulary and the pronunciation. I think when we talked wih native, uhm we just pick in pur term i mean we ... suddenly understand each other i talked with students like, with teachers like uhm yes so do i when i try to speak with someone whose actually have a level higher than me i feel, i feel like insecure with my self because they speak in the- they speak so fast and they're accent it's like native and i feel like oh my god how can everyone do that. like they are not from UK, they are not from America, they are not from Aussie but they speak in a good right, in the good accent. I- I actually, accent it's not really important. I mean because accent it's not our mother tongue i mean English is not our mother tongue so we still have our own accent. and it's surely okay. For some people who have uhm who have american accent or British accent or Australian accent i think they're so amazing. Even they are not native speaker, but i really appreciate those people who speak uhm naturally. naturally great. Okay everyone, i need ask you uhm you know i have an idea for me i need to get drunk before taking IELTS so i can keep talking and not being shy Hahahahaha it's interesting idea i, you can try it and let's see how about your score after that hahaha

Live Streamer 13

G: i will bring you to uhm to test the pecel madiun the good pecel madiun in the madiun HAHAHAHAHAHAH

A: if I have a free time

G: Maybe you can search in your computer, in your uhm phone the name is pecel madiun 99 like that. Pecel Madiun 99. It's very nice

B: pecel madiun 99 okay i will check it from youtube

G: The- The- you know if we come to there actually not big place, just so so but Mr president and the other the other ministry, ministry yes? menteri is coming to madiun always uhm always tsk singgah you know, eh singgah.

B: Singgah is visit

G: Yes alright in pecel madiun 99

A: Sometimes they said drop in

G: Oh, drop in yes yes yes. So the picture of the president, the picture of the uhm maybe the gubernur from Surabaya also drop in.

B: Wow

G: Yes. Master Bagus

B: Is that expensive?

G: No No i think just uh just 25 thousand you know just 25 thousand. around 20 or 25 thousand but it's very complete you know. it's very complete.

B: Yes, it's a normal price

G: Yes yes. if you want to check the price maybe uhm it's so many here but maybe the taste is different in here it still affordable for pecel like maybe 8 thousand or 10 thousand like that.

A: Alright!

G: Right, come here.. Mr bagus. Come to to madiun. Ms. Azura also.

A: What about you mr bagus what do u want to talk to? like they're favorite food or your favorite place in your hometown when you feel lonely where do you have to go?

B: i think there's many, many food in the Surabaya

G: Yes

B: Yes like a nasi goreng, mie goreng

A: oh yes

B: and a the other beside that uhm many food, the other city is is very long in and Surabaya city so i just uhm can't choose one of them.

A: O-oh i am actually uhm i feel a little bit dizzy cause of the train, it's my first time to go to other place with by train. so maybe i will end this live guys. (A2.4) (E2.1)

G: Thank you so much azura. Thank you so much for the opportunity to talk with you Mr. bagus. Thank you also

B: Yes thank you so much Gozali, azura. nice talking to you. have a nice day

A: Yes, you have already accompany me to practice my English. thank you so much mr gozali and mr. bagus

G: Very welcome ms. Azura.

A: uhm later or maybe tomorrow we can talk again

G: Yep, sure

A: Okay Bye.. Sorry ...

G: Good night everybody

Live streamer 14

A: I prefer to love marriage

N: Yes, Which kind of version is important for you?

S: Love marriage

N: Yes is it, i ask from you not another.

A: hahahahaha

S: Yes i think i have the love for better

V: Love and?

S: haduhh. It's in my heart forever

N: Yes, love is for the better

S: may i know the sounds come from who side?

A: Sorry, i ask him what is he saying i can't understand clearly

V: hahahahaha

Live Streamer 15

P: I couldn't enter to the live stream

D: if u want to record why using laptop?

P: No no actually i try to enter and let's see

D: how can i- i don't have any advice only phone.

P: how- to- to join.. what is this name to join the teacher that is streaming now. can i try to join in?

D: can i try to join- but i think the teacher uhm it's private, we cannot enter.

P: but uhmmm what is that.. uhmm.. i think it's kind of-

D: Clei... Cleii welcome... How are you cleidi?

D: Is it raining in your side?

P: It's raining in my laptop, it's not in my side.

D: hahahahahahah

P: How is it?

D: i think it's raining in your laptop hehehe because of i-

P: Yes yes, oh my god i should-

D: No, I'm talking it's not bad of course but here in my side it's raining

P: Oh, maybe the raining it's coming from your side. but you thinking that it's coming from my side.

D: Oh nooo.. of course the rain it's just little uhm..

P: I think i'm tryna to fix the problem. (C8.1)

D: (humming)

P: done there

I: I don't know why it's a doctor i called him doctor.

P: No no No no no

I: I- how to say in English uhmm

P: Okay, dentist

I: Dentist, yes that was good.

P: okay it's a ceremony it means you are spent only all your life with this person?

I: my partner wife?

P: it's a ceremony.

Live Streamer 16

F: I- I- I can tell you anything but don't be shocked because

L: Yes yes

F: You can understand my situation

L: Yes. Uh-huh.

F: Okay so maybe right now i have to go because it's almost 2 hours

L: Okay sisters

F: And i want to learn about my interview. Uh-huh.

L: Okay okay okay. Just take your time and take care and don't think yes uhm bad things and don't feel down okay i'll support you and i will wish you all the best for you

F: okay, Amin, thank you my dear sister loly

L: yes, my pleasure uh-huh my dear sister farida yah

F: Okay right now i have to go so people in here thank you for joining and listening to me. Im so sorry if you all feel so bored because of me in hop on section, okay? Take care

L: Hahahahahaha, bye bye dear

L: (yawning) Sometimes when I miss you I put those records on (start to singing)
maybe you know this song? the one that got away In another life I would be your
girl We keep all our promises (start to continue to sing)

Live Streamer 17

R: No no

A: maybe i will-

R: If i have to guess you maybe from Indonesia?

A: Yes I'm from Indonesia. You are right

R: no no, tell me tell me where are you from?

A: I'm from Indonesia

R: Is that correct?

A: Yes you are right you would totally right and you have one 100 hahahahaha

R: hahahahaha

A: let's talk about something..

R: Okay yes let's talk about something

A: Okay. Anyway what do you do for living? Are you students? or a job holder?

(start losing the network)

R: Hello hello hello .. You absolutely loud and clear. yeay so how are you?

A: Im prettygood thanks for asking.

Live Streaming 18

S: like something like cold drink. okay. Unnie Sabrin. Runny nose oh yes Runny nose. i remember runny nose yes it's can be cure, runny nose. and it's kind of problem when you work and suddenly your runny nose is coming after that you should take a tissue after that you runny nose again and yes i ever when this happened you know this so hard sometimes when you don't have a tissue beside you or something like a- it's kind of like a uhm towel. if you don't put the towel yes it can make your runny nose make a problem like a- Hahahaha udah tua aku dikit dikit sakit no no i think it's normal teh unnie sabrin because of lot of my- my friend before it's get a cough i think the effect of weather because right now the weather is changing you know. sometimes the weather it's so cold, something the weather is so hot and this changing it's can make our and what is that antibody getting low yes it's make the reason and we all still in pandemic right? so it's normal i think so maybe i guess teh unnie sabrin just take the time for sleep early than you are stay up late because it's not good for your healthy maybe you can drink something hot like a ginger drink or coffee. oh no-no because you want sleep. Tea, actually tea have a- like a- what is that uhm for make you still stay up late.

Live Streaming 19

A: people like- they really like to share something to the discord you know. so I'm going to ask you like do you have a discord or maybe is it kayak kinda worth like worthy at all? when you try to download even using oh sorry used that one? (C2.1)

C: Actually the- uhm before you like the iya, yesterday i try to download this app but-

A: Yeah you're voice is too low my darling. (A1.6) (A3.1)

C: Adoooh denger gak ni?

A: Pake- pake ini dong, pake headset pake headset sayang

C: Udahh lho Ya Allah kenapa ini ya

A: atau nggak ini- aahh ini baru oke. I'm sorry, sorry sorry That's really okay. That's fine

C: Oke gak nih?

A: Oke oke

C: Iya jadi- ya eh kok jadi bahasa Indonesia sih.

A: Hahahaha

C: Hahahahaha. Yesterday i download the discord and i really don't know how to used this that's awful to be honest. and i decided to uninstall that app because uhm if you want to have a discord maybe you have to try to join which your friend on there and they going to share link to you and you will join on there. Yes something like that.

A: Okay, maybe i will download discord. What nishu?

N: Actually i was there, and im not getting the word 'discord' what is the meaning? sorry for it.

C: Discord it's kind of like a platform with there. On there you can make some channels something like that and then all that users- mostly users on the discord is a gamer, for a gamer. Yes mostly for a gamer but maybe the other one have discord but not using for a gamer maybe for the another business something like that.

A: yes, just like you know like a small application to connect to the peeps you know in another way. because sometimes people don't want to share their WhatsApp number you know too private sometimes, am i right? even telegram, so discord is like unknown platform you don't need to share your WhatsApp even numbers they just go share their link so you can join them and talk to them in private.

N: Hmm good, amo you are talking on the discord or this platform?

A: uhm, no. I'm talking in this platform only i have no way to used discord because i was planning to download it but i was thinking because i didn't have like a you know like a connection with the people. i mean, Most of the people they just like a commonly using or they're just commonly using you know like a telegram and WhatsApp but i feel embarrassed when I'm asking about people WhatsApp sometimes because WhatsApp is too private

C: Yes

N: Hmm

A: not all people give you WhatsApp, am i right? Not all people give their own WhatsApp sorry even yours so we need telegram or discord to stay anonymously.

Live Streaming 20

J: the only Jordan who less active in this app. that's the problem so that's why the people know me easier

Jf: Okay

J: Okay. HUUUUU

Jf: So jordan do you, do you know brandon?

J: Who? sorry?

Jf: have- have you ever talked with someone whose name is brandon in this application?

J: Uhmhhh, it was you right?

Jf: Hehehe no. c'mon I'm jeff.

J: I know it was you. The way you speaking. i was think that uhhh you both have same voice. Wallahi i was thinking that you are brandon. Hi Anthony.

Jf: so you consider me you know i'm a- i'm a brandon?

J: Yes i consider you as brandon

Jf: no,no im not brandon c'mon i'm jeff you know brandon is my classmate we were starting the same university and you know we're- both of us used this application.

J: O-kay so you-

Jf: because, i know- i just need to ask this question because uhm i mean- i think he followed you and that's why i need to ask you this questions.

J: Okay brandon already followed me but we never talked before.

Jf: definitely we never talked before.

Live streaming 21

D: Hihi? how is it going?

H: Hi Dewi, how are you today?

D: I'm good I'm doing great what about you?

H: It's lovely day, nice sunny weather.

D: That's great. And I'm just looking at your profile and im good at looking for something you know about other users.

H: yes

D: and uhm, im still looking at your profile and your actually your original from Myanmar?

H: Nope, im originally from Indonesia. But i stay in myanmar for work. Why?

D: I see because your accent.. uhhh kayak orang indonesia you know so That's cool. (C7.1)

Live streaming 22

M: uhm what do you- because you speaking- uhm okay don't make me worry okay I'm so lonely here.

S oh c'mon stay here you know i was actually talking to him because i need some information about him . don't go any where i just need you here and i just wanted you know need you on this application for you only you

M: Okay

S: Don't go anywhere

M: I'm not going anywhere bro (E1.2)

S: Okay, so what are we going to talk about? just tell us next topic and help us you know move on the next topic.

M: I was about to say something and uhh before but okay i will tell you something but this topic uhn - i mean this question maybe not that uhm interested you but i will try okay. let me typing it. So maona oh so Maona also gone because-

S: she's gone. She's already gone

M: So do you want to leave Shon?

S: No, It seems questioning for you 'do you want to go somewhere?'

M: okay im thinking im gonna say something when the people doing nothing and another people will follow the people who already gone that's sometimes happened in my live stream so that's why i ask you like do you want to go? like (C1.4)

S: uhn first of all the main purpose join your live stream it was you. i mean uhm i've actually seen you i already seen you before and i never had a chance actually to talk to you or something and I'm feeling it's not a compliment it's like suicide cause one of my friend actually recommended me uhm in any cost to talk to you and right now I'm not going to messed this opportunity so why don't we just continue talking about it?

M: Yes okay. the first one at the first actually i know brandon but we never talked before. we just follow each other okay but in Brandon live stream i just enjoy uhm as a listener over there.

Live streaming 23

E: yes

S: Yes

E: it's the connection i think. Oh so israt, israt name is israt blablabla mean. 'mean' is like a nickname

I: Hahahahaha

E: hahahahaha

S: Okay, that's why i just- i was just thinking that maybe you uhm

I: Huh?

S: You and israt are intimate friends so that's why you have another name of her.

E: We've been friends like uhm how many months? man i forgot but we've been friends since a long time

S: Oh, that's great are you friends from this-

E: No no no it's from Facebook. we've met from Facebook.

S: Okay that's great

E: Do you want to talk about the topic in here singh. Do you like to cook?

S: Uhm actually- im not a great cook. or yes in the future i just thought that maybe i should learn some cooking because a right now i am single person and there could be a situation in case i have to cook or i would get a person in my life who just busiest cooking in case i should be prepared.

E: hahahaha, how do you know that? hi hi welcome. Do you know singh, singleness is your reason to learn cooking because you were single so you have to cook by yourself

S: Yes exactly. i- i- moreover there are some benefits if i could cook then i can maintain my healthy life plan could be there so it would be more beneficial than you are having neck on something.

I: I'm professional water cooker

E: profesional water cooker. Oh my gosh me too. hahahah i can also cook indomie you know. Instant noodle that is my favorite i mean cooking it's so fast like 5 minutes.

S: I think that instant noodle are everywhere.

E: Uh-huh. hahahaha

S: yes hahahah

E: I think i have to end the live stream because i haven't had dinner, im so hungry and we can talk another time

S: Yes, you should go for dinner because of it's more important thing that the basic need that everyone should have. so have a great dinner and i really enjoyed talking with you ella.

E: Thanks you.

S: Yes, thank you so much for giving me opportunity on this live stream.

E: you're very welcome. just come to my live stream next if you- if you see me. if you see my live stream. just join, feel free.

S: yes yes

E: Thank you bagus, and another

S: so you- you do live stream this time?

E: No hahaha actually I'm quite uhm you know a bit busy these days because of my thesis, because of my research i mean so i can't live stream every day sometimes i just join- i just hop on on someone's live stream and talk with them or just listening to someone live stream.

S: okay, I'm going to follow you and then whenever you will be there and of course i would be here with you.

E: Sure sure

S: Okay ella.

E: Thank you singh

S: Okay

E: Thank you mean, let's move to Facebook

I: Heheheheh, okay. Have a great day.

Live streaming 24

R: I don't know why but I think yes you don't like to play football but you have- um you always watch match, am i right? match?

A: Sorry i didn't get your question what did you ask?

R: do you like watching match like a football?

A: Yes yes i like watching match.

R: Uh-huh. and your favorite club beside Jersey is a Chelsea?

A: yes. Chelsea and Real Madrid

R: Hmm. who is your favorite player?

A: from real Madrid i used to- i used to be big fan of Ronaldo but right now he's not in real Madrid. but i used to be his fan and uhm im fan of karim Benzema as well who is from France.

R: Hmmmm i love him too.

A: Yes,

R: And what about the Chelsea? in the Chelsea club?

A: In Chelsea, you know the main reason i support Chelsea was for Mesut Ozil. He's from Germany and i also support Germany and i love him. i love his personality but currently he's also not playing. Actually i support this club many years back you know but the reason i support this club was those player but right now they're not playing for those clubs.

R: Okay, uhhh zazi, turkey, i don't know what did you say

A: he- ah she here he or she, zazi? I don't know but i- okay let's take it- take her as she, okay. hehehe she says something in the hahahah she says something in hindi.

R: She says something in hindi and?? you know what's the meaning of what did-

A: actually she telling something that terrible which kind describing the public place. Hahahahaha

R: What's that? is that-

A: As zazi, do you want me explain that thing?

R: hmm

A: Let's see what's zazi will reply

R: I think you have to because this my live stream and he says uhm weird

A: okay let me understand that thing.

Live streaming 25

C: They just talking about something fun? some fun?

P: Hmm.. okay

C: especially the guy

P: I know

C: Boy i know you don't. you don't do that.

P: hahah, You know what i mean that kind of like hahaha it can be so annoying.

C: Wait imran I'm not curely, I'm curly not curely ya. Okay

P: Hahahaha. Not curely.

C: Yes, sometimes annoying you know like a

P: Like what? hmm i know.

C: Aku jengkel.

P: Is this like uhm-

C: I wanna talk in English because you know lah. (C9.2)

P: Oh I know. Hmm true true i got your point

C: Yes. Iyah Great. Now you're my cure cure curely NOOO I'M NOT

P: See?

C: Maybe you're- I'm not the person who cure cure apa sih cure cure

P: Cure. You know imran like the reason why people need cure because they are sick. Are you sick or something? hehe. No offense

C: Oh my gosh your voice like gone can you come again please?

P: How about now? Aoshakshsh (start to have network issues)

C: What?

Live streaming 26

J: Slebew

G: hahahhahahahaha

J: Hahahahahahah

G: Kok kamu bisa Slebew- eh kok Slebew si? hahahahaha

J: Hahahahaha

G: eh besok lu bikin akun Namanya kurma

J: hahhahahaah Bonge bonge

G: Iiiiiii bonge hahahahhaah

J: hahahahahahhahaa

G: mulut gue udah gatal tau gak sih bonge terus depannya gue ganti jadi s aja ya
Hahahahahah

J: Hahahahhahahahah hadeh astagfirullah

G: Gila hahahahaha

J: Bonge you can change the name bonge hahaha and whenever you join someone's
streaming you know hahahahhah

G: exactly like our-

J: like bonge bonge are you in citayem? hahahahaha

G: of course i'm bonge and i'm- and the other one is Cenge hhhahaha

J: hahahahah cenge

G: yes it supposed to be like that

J: hahaha thank you thank you you made my day hahahaha

G: hahahha eh kita nunggu GL dulu

J: No no no, in my live stream you have to speak English.

G: Oh. Sorry..

J: hahahhahahahahaha

G: hahahaha

J: Hahha English okay English

G: you just uhm you know uh i mean like arm it just your million account so i think hahaha

J: Astagfirullah hahahaah hahaha it was not me lion hahaaha it was not me lion wallah. give me- no, i mean send me your request again. i don't know what's going on. if you hear sent me request (start to singing). What's going on?

G: Lu kick ya?

J: Nooo no noo i swear to God no i didn't do that.

G: Oh my goodness.

J: Hallo, Hallo. Hallo kicked you out.

G: Hahahahaha

J: hahahahahhaa oh my gosh

G: so so so.

J: Did you finish your stuff?

G: Of course, of course i make by canva application and it's kind of like a very, uhm you know like a very common background and thingy and i think it's just so-so and i don't really understandable with- i don't really understand about the like the background should be like this and should be like that, so it just kind like a common background template it's really important for me right now because i have a limit with my knowledge about it.

J: It was easy, wasn't it?

G: Uhm, of course it just- just- just kinda like uhm copy and paste because the template is ready already yes it's really easy to- to- to imitating or copy their CV (C2.2)

J: You did it with template?

G: Huh?

J: You did it with template?

G: Of course, of course i did. yes.

J: Okay so-

G: Since i have any- any you know like a knowledge about the design and my think it's really hard, it's really tough for me especially because-

J: I think CV is easy to make so there's nothing to worry about-

G: Of course for you ya because-

J: No i mean it's- it's effectively basic thing i mean you just need to put something text you know like a less design.

G: but but but the background

J: It's basic

G: no the background it's- it's really complicated sometimes that i've felt like if i so many difference you know like a difference things like oh my god how the people can do like these? oh my goodness so i think they are really have a passion with whether designs

J: are you familiar with power point?

G: Iya

J: Iya. Something similar with power point i think.

G: But the power point is easy but therefore uhm.

Live streaming 27

A: Just like that, it is typical of mariah. No way.. no way... shame on you I'm not that. you all always saying shame on you hahahaha well I'm just the man. I'm not a super hero, you know. if i were superman, i just say if i were superman i would protect you.. hahahahaha I'm not i don't really care who you are i don't want to protect you. Uh- hmm maybe i like this word. i think this is the right time to be in silent moment hehe i really like. what can i say.. i felt awkward stay by myself but i have friend here. they silent like stunned. (cough) it is like Thursday night, stupid silent awkward moment. oh my God stupid silent. Jubayer and You ken uhm i feel so sorry in the beginning but i have to do uhm some things to do. So i need to end this live streaming now. And Maria it's my pleasure to meet you and whoever listening to this live streaming. Okay i gotta go now. See you around.

Live streaming 28

A: like kind of the based on.

N: Yes yes yes

A: How's you spent your time again like when you use together maybe when you have time like a free time, what do you spent? like you talk or you doing something like for it

N: I- Actually, can you repeat it again your question. Sorry.

A: Okay, like tell me story like you have a family when you have like kind of free time. what you do like. It's story it's not telling something maybe story hehehe

N: Uhhh i don't like exactly.

A: Hehehe uhhh okay maybe one day like me and my family like when i have free time going that that way maybe.. maybe.. hehe because you have that story, something like that

N: Yes yes. but my brain is like blank you know. hehehe

A: Why blank?

N: (start yawning) Oh my god because of maybe i'm really sleepy so i got-

A: Okay

N: Hmm

A: Okay you want to-

N: Wait a minute, what's your native language?

A: Somali. Somali language.

N: Somali, Yes, but like Arabic? is it similar?

A: No, my own language. Somali language.

N: Somali Language. So it's different with English as well?

A: Yes but different.

N: Oh okay

A: Yes, it's very different

N: Okay.

A: Now if you feeling bored or like .. don't worry okay maybe i join ... take breathe and see you around.

N: Okay, sorry An im going to sleep right now. I should end this live streaming. Thank you so much for joining and see you later. Bye bye

A: Okay okay bye bye.

Live streaming 29

J: How to forget about you job, your study, your home cost or whatever it is. so, Right now i can help you, you know to have enjoyable time with anyone, with me especially with someone you don't know, you never talking to. And i can guarantee your time you know it's a- it would be kind of amazing time. i promise. As- as usual you know uhm i just want to organize this live stream at the same i mean in the case of organize this live stream around uhm over 10 you know almost 10 pm in my country. i didn't know i don't have any idea you know about your time in your country but im absolutely sure is you're totally free, you're totally available to speak English. This is the main stuff but i can assure this is the main stuff that i do believe. So, you're doing nothing you know in this application beside talking to someone. So why don't you join my live stream and have fun. Aye. How's it going? Af- I'm sorry A- I'm sorry A- Ahw. This name is hard actually you know. I'm actually talking deeper about it you know the main problem that i have is pronunciation still, and it's even difficult for me as person to pronounce the difficult words Ahw. That's a great name you know. It's was- it looks a little bit weird.. so why i mean what are you waiting for bro? yes you're doing your best i mean in the comment section you just sent me hello but it means nothing i mean, if you kind of you know the person who into speak English it is your time actually you know to demonstrate your real own way in front of someone, in front of me, in front of like everybody. you know nobody's here in this application but uhm you just have to care by only yourself you know. before you install this application you did have only one purpose i mean you were intending to learning English. how to speak English, how to pronounce words in correct way. So what are you waiting for? it's your time just c'mon. yes i know you sent like a words, you sent like hello in English but you gotta be active. yes that's awesome. (C6.2) (E1.3)

Live streaming 30

H: You know my friend my partner in my company is coming from bandung you know. and then from uhm which im not mistaken uhm like kota.. kota.. im forget..

kota.. im forget.. from the- from the west java. apa.. Continent city. hehe, It's my friend anyway

D: It's Garut?

H: No, no no no

D: Ciamis?

H: No, no no no

D: Cianjur?

H: No, no no no

D: Sukabumi?

H: NAHH.. Yes alright. it's Sukabumi. He- He is coming from Sukabumi. He is very very humble people.

D: Yes.

H: So wow. Where do you living? right now Maybe uhm your activity for today

D: I'm joining some courses right now

H: Some what?

D: Courses.

H: Oh courses, what courses?

D: It's about the management.

H: Management and then?

D: Yes around about that, and so im also doing so chores.

H: Uh-huh?

D: hehehe only that.

H: Wow

D: I'm joining some courses and also doing chores.

H: What chores?

D: Management. I'm taking management chores right now.

H: Management about uhm the management you know like economy or maybe business?

D: It's about the product. The management product.

H: Oh, product management product. So, i think your English it's very good more better than me

D: Not

H: Yes yes

D: I'm not really actually i don't really know about many vocabularies.

H: but you're grammar you know and your accent, your pronunciation it's very perfect i think.

D: Oh really? thank you very much. But you know i think your accent sounds like sunda you know? hehehe

H: Owh..

D: You see, that you are from sumatera, but i think your voice- your accent sounds like sunda. Because many Sundanese talking like you. Like your accent

H: Wow hahahaha

D: Yes..

H: Wow.. wow nice nice. so what do you plan for the future?

D: Get a job of course hahahaha

H: I think uhm many Job understand? many opportunity i think

D: Yes you are right but i-

H: Even like.. i think you are a very smart not a stupid person

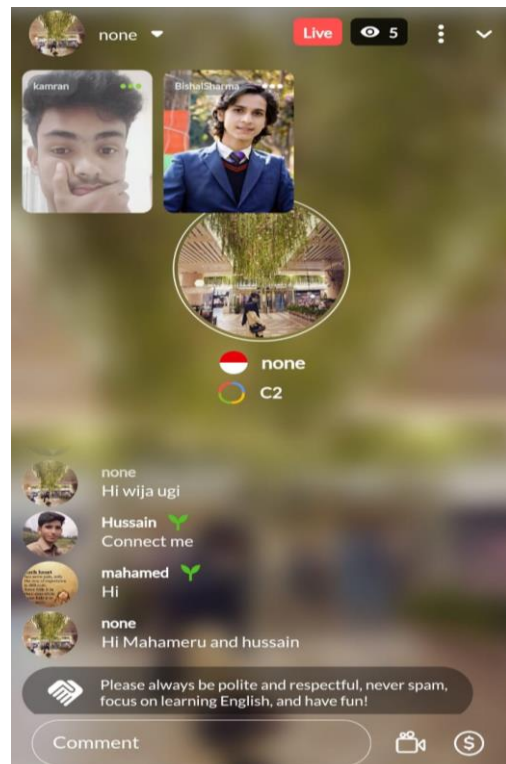
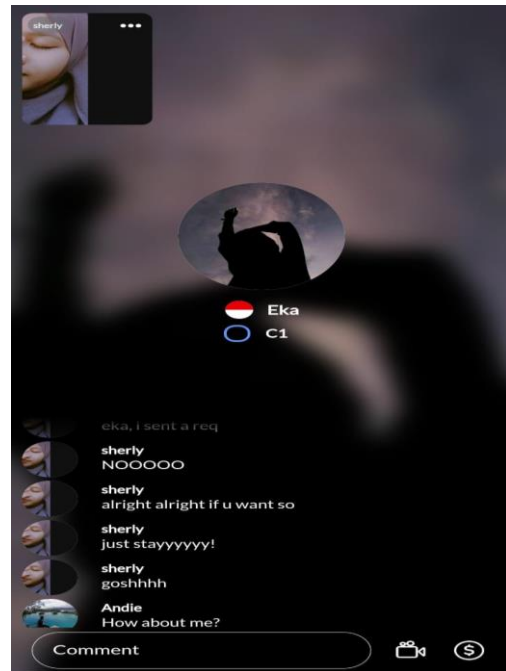
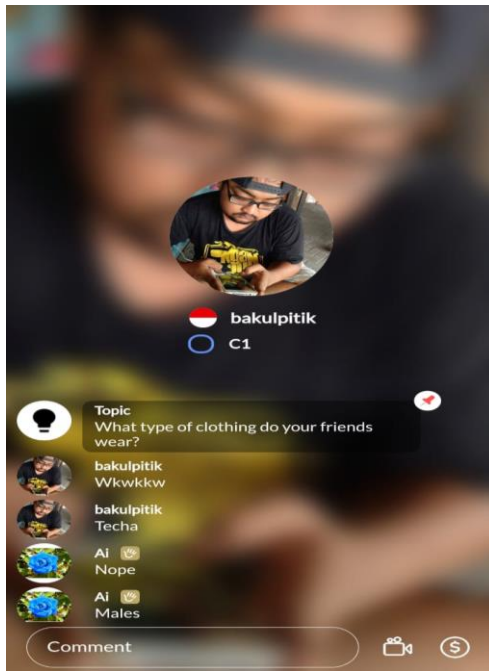
D: Hahaha thank you so much but i want to have a job that i want.

H: Aaaah.. i see...

32	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	32
33	2	4	3	2	4	4	1	2	3	3	3	3	34
34	3	4	3	4	4	4	1	2	3	3	3	3	37
35	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	1	3	4	4	40
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37	2	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	34
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46	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	33
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58	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	43
59	4	2	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	42
60	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	42
Total	183	179	166	175	168	169	167	154	143	182	178	164	X
Average	169												

Appendix 4 Screenshots of The Live Streaming

Screenshots of the From The Students' Live Streaming



Daeng

Nunuu ✓
C1

Kimochi
Im kidding mbak

Daeng
infected

secret
Bro mannn

secret
Don't gooo yaa awas aja

Kimochi
Im from west of indonesia part

Comment

Diyaaa **Live** 20

Diyaaa ✓
C2

Windi
Sing a song Ls
ASSALAMUALAYKUM

Hamza
Who are those guys

Please always be polite and respectful, never spam, focus on learning English, and have fun!

Send a request to hop on and practice English together. **Request**

Comment

NotAmira **Live** 36

Nancy

Razin TheAmalMan

NotAmira
C2

Hello

NotAmira
u r taking so much time, my son

NotAmira
hi ferid

Please always be polite and respectful, never spam, focus on learning English, and have fun!

Send a request to hop on and practice English together. **Request**

Comment

None

Salim
C1

Rana
Keep going on Salim. Have a wonderful day 🌟 see ya 😊👉

Rana
We will meet next time for sure!
I'm going to take my breakfast 😊

Please always be polite and respectful, never spam, focus on learning English, and have fun!

Send a request to hop on and practice English together. **Request**

Comment

HiHi

NiwWA
C1

Thanks brother

ARMAN
Hi

Athyr
Tc

Please always be polite and respectful, never spam, focus on learning English, and have fun!

Send a request to hop on and practice English together. [Request](#)

Comment

HiHi

Dewi
C1

Melika
Wow

HiHi
Keep it up mba wati..

Dewi
hihi

HiHi
Ok

Helia
nice to meet you guys

Comment

Shon

man
C1

photography teacher:

Wulan
My battery is 14%, can't join right now

Wulan
Enjoy your LS guys

Please always be polite and respectful, never spam, focus on learning English, and have fun!

Send a request to hop on and practice English together. [Request](#)

Comment

dangerous

iman
C2

ASHISH
good

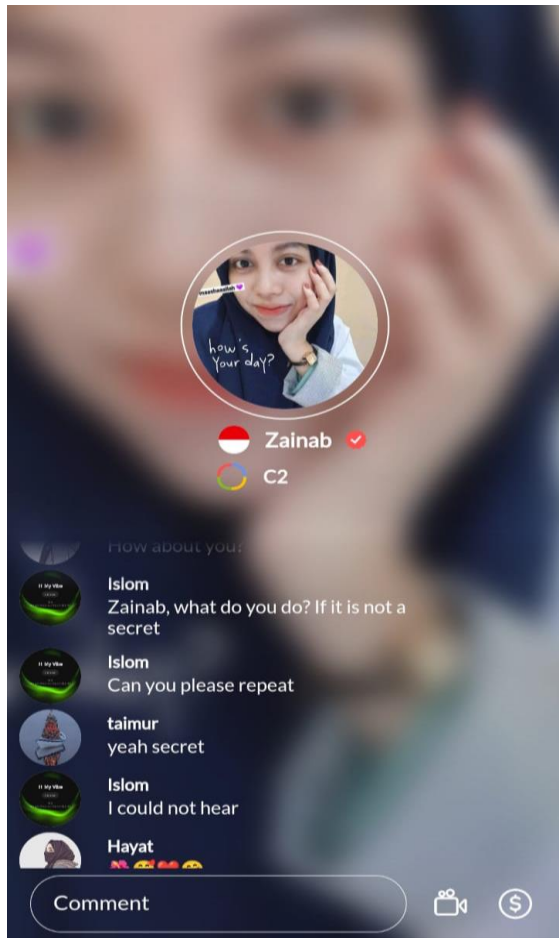
ASHISH
and u

ASHISH
india

PalPale
Nice to meet u guys

PalPale
I'm from India

Comment



A Facebook post by user Zainab. The profile picture shows a woman with a blue hijab and a white shirt, with the text "how's your day?" written on it. The post content is a blurred image of a person's face. Below the profile picture, the name "Zainab" is displayed with a red checkmark and a C2 badge. The post has several comments from users named Islom, taimur, and Hayat.

Zainab ✓
C2

How about you?

Islom
Zainab, what do you do? If it is not a secret

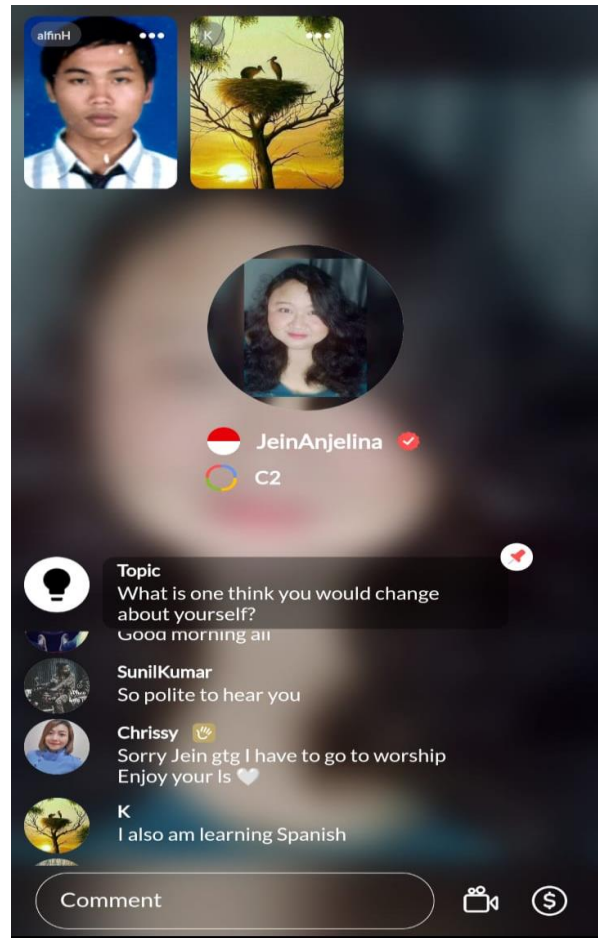
Islom
Can you please repeat

taimur
yeah secret

Islom
I could not hear

Hayat

Comment



A Facebook post by user JeinAnjelina. The profile picture shows a woman with long dark hair. The post content is a blurred image of a person's face. Below the profile picture, the name "JeinAnjelina" is displayed with a red checkmark and a C2 badge. The post has a topic and several comments from users named SunilKumar, Chrissy, and K.

JeinAnjelina ✓
C2

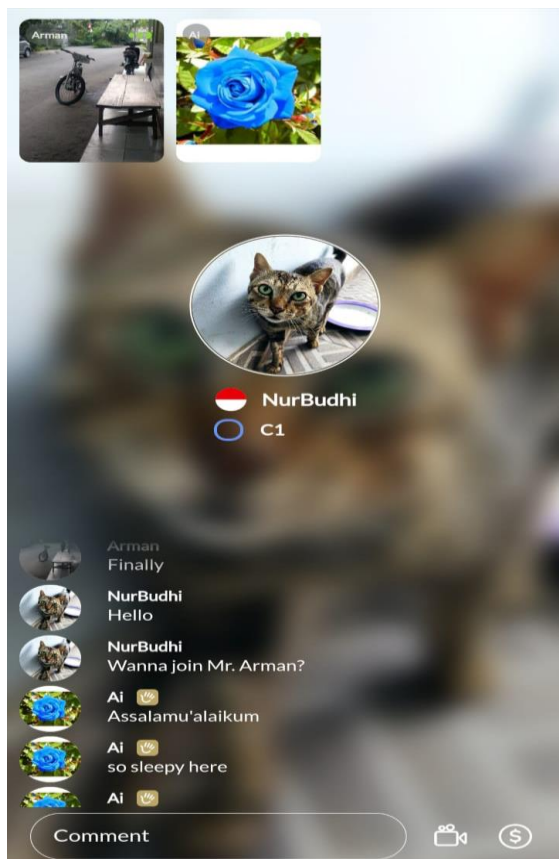
Topic
What is one think you would change about yourself?
Good morning all

SunilKumar
So polite to hear you

Chrissy 🙏
Sorry Jein gtg I have to go to worship
Enjoy your Is ❤️

K
I also am learning Spanish

Comment



A Facebook post by user NurBudhi. The profile picture shows a brown and white cat sitting on a wooden surface. The post content is a blurred image of a person's face. Below the profile picture, the name "NurBudhi" is displayed with a red checkmark and a C1 badge. The post has several comments from users named Arman, NurBudhi, and Ai.

NurBudhi ✓
C1

Arman
Finally

NurBudhi
Hello

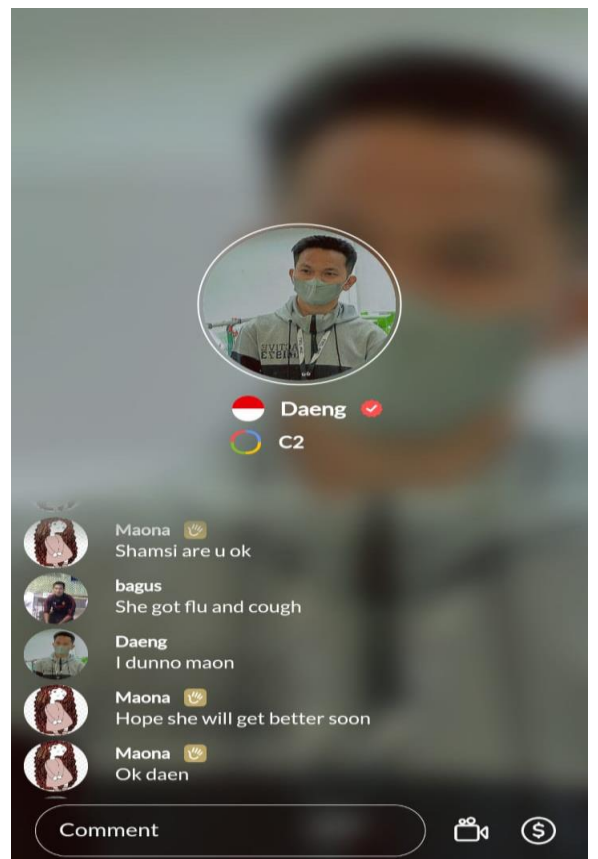
NurBudhi
Wanna join Mr. Arman?

Ai 🙏
Assalamu'alaikum

Ai 🙏
so sleepy here

Ai 🙏

Comment



A Facebook post by user Daeng. The profile picture shows a man wearing a grey hoodie and a green face mask. The post content is a blurred image of a person's face. Below the profile picture, the name "Daeng" is displayed with a red checkmark and a C2 badge. The post has several comments from users named Maona and bagus.

Daeng ✓
C2

Maona 🙏
Shamsi are u ok

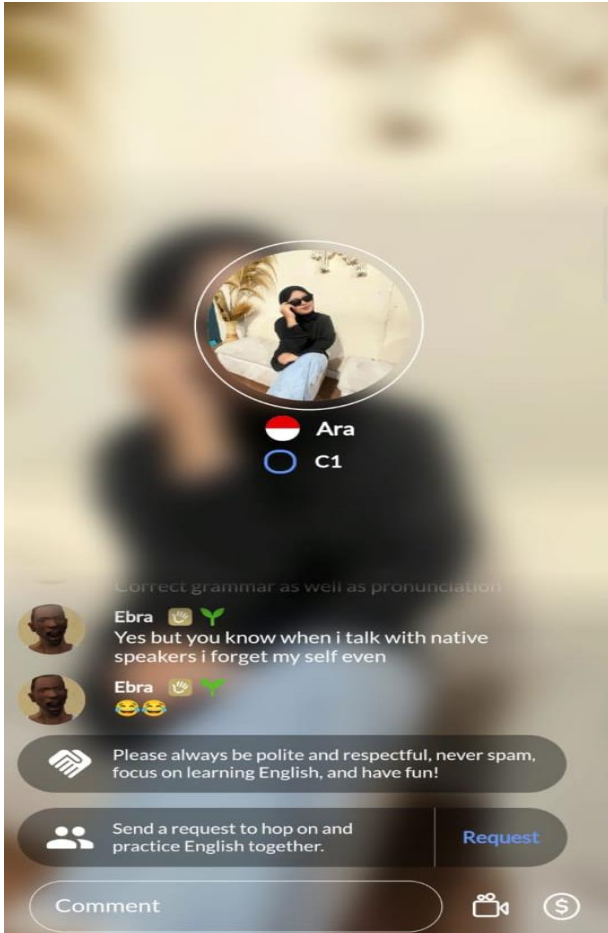
bagus
She got flu and cough

Daeng
I dunno maon

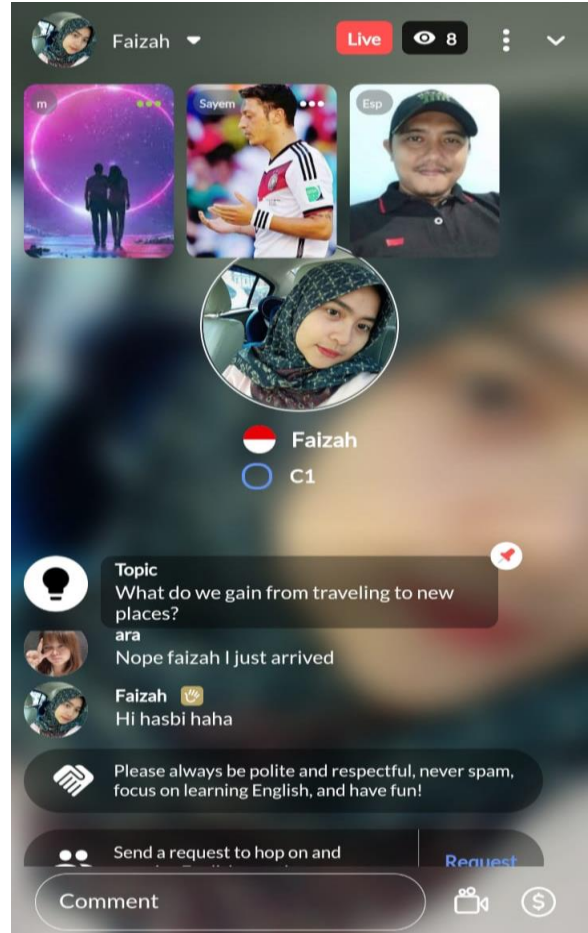
Maona 🙏
Hope she will get better soon

Maona 🙏
Ok daen

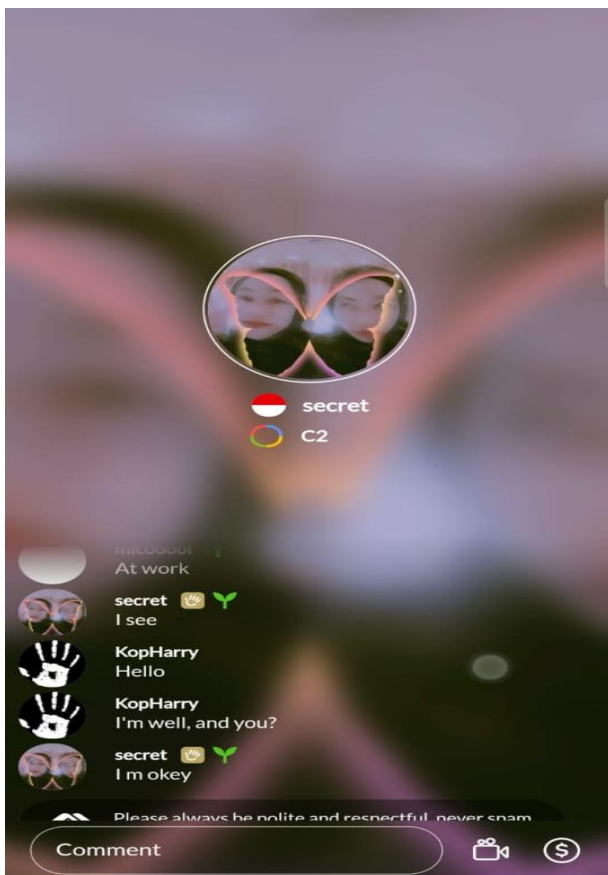
Comment



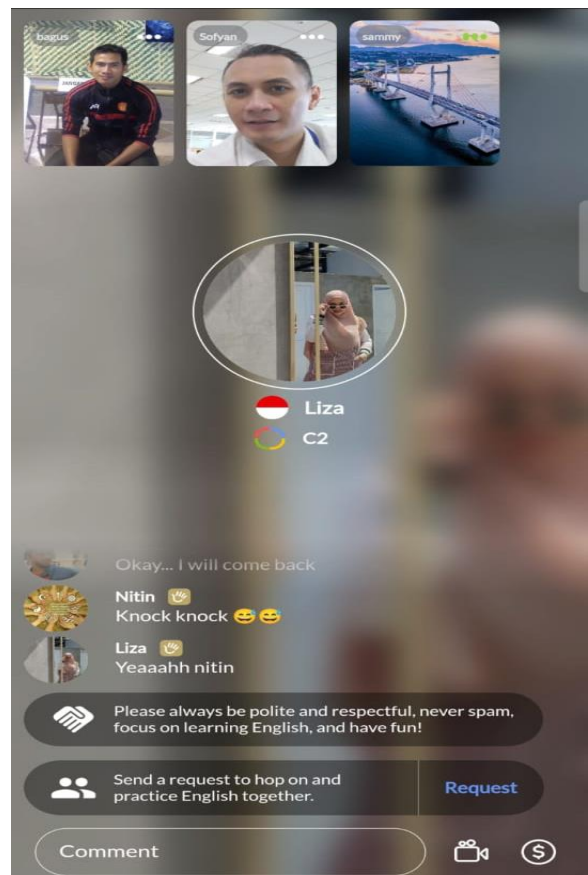
A screenshot of a WhatsApp chat interface. At the top, there is a circular profile picture of a woman with the name "Ara" and a C1 proficiency level. Below the profile picture, there is a message from "Ebra" that says "Correct grammar as well as pronunciation" and another from "Ebra" that says "Yes but you know when i talk with native speakers i forget my self even". A system message reads: "Please always be polite and respectful, never spam, focus on learning English, and have fun!". At the bottom, there is a "Request" button and a "Comment" input field.



A screenshot of a WhatsApp chat interface. At the top, there is a circular profile picture of a woman with the name "Faizah" and a C1 proficiency level. Below the profile picture, there is a "Topic" section with the question "What do we gain from traveling to new places?". There are two replies: "ara" says "Nope faizah I just arrived" and "Faizah" replies "Hi hasbi haha". A system message reads: "Please always be polite and respectful, never spam, focus on learning English, and have fun!". At the bottom, there is a "Request" button and a "Comment" input field.




A screenshot of a WhatsApp chat interface. At the top, there is a circular profile picture of a woman with the name "secret" and a C2 proficiency level. Below the profile picture, there are several messages: "At work", "secret" says "I see", "KopHarry" says "Hello", "KopHarry" says "I'm well, and you?", and "secret" says "I m okey". A system message reads: "Please always be polite and respectful, never spam". At the bottom, there is a "Request" button and a "Comment" input field.





A screenshot of a WhatsApp chat interface. At the top, there is a circular profile picture of a woman with the name "Liza" and a C2 proficiency level. Below the profile picture, there are several messages: "Okay... I will come back", "Nitin" says "Knock knock", and "Liza" replies "Yeaaahh nitin". A system message reads: "Please always be polite and respectful, never spam, focus on learning English, and have fun!". At the bottom, there is a "Request" button and a "Comment" input field.



Enthusiastic


never stop learning





 Nissaaaa 



 C2




 Nissaaaa 
Welcome~
Hy


 sonu
Can you add me


 Please always be polite and respectful, never spam, focus on learning English, and have fun!



 Send a request to hop on and practice English together. Request


Comment  







 ian



 C2

 ian 
How's your mental-wellbeing?
myanmar


 RV
Bharti hi


 Please always be polite and respectful, never spam, focus on learning English, and have fun!


 Send a request to hop on and practice English together. Request

Comment  



 Dunia

 C1


 Debate 
Classical music is better than modern music.




 FloristaKim
So what Will we do here if not make Ls?


 HelloPanda
Make our own app Floris 😊😊


 rika
still same but without the LS floristakim


 FloristaKim
Yeah sis panda later 🤔


Comment  







 azura


 C1



 bagus
madiun is in central java bukan ya

 bagus
Dewi its eastjava

 bagus
Madiun food popular is pecel Madiun

 Please always be polite and respectful, never spam, focus on learning English, and have fun!

 Send a request to hop on and practice English together. Request

Comment  

Ara
C1

Correct grammar as well as pronunciation

Ebra 🙌🏻🌱
Yes but you know when i talk with native speakers i forget my self even

Ebra 🙌🏻🌱
😊😊

Please always be polite and respectful, never spam, focus on learning English, and have fun!

Send a request to hop on and practice English together. [Request](#)

Comment 📹 💰

Ai
Live 3

Roden

Ai 🗨️📧
Welcome everyone..😊

Ai 🗨️📧
Welcome everyone..😊

Please always be polite and respectful, never spam, focus on learning English, and have fun!

Send a request to hop on and practice English together. [Request](#)

Comment 📹 💰

AhmedAbdo Jeff

Jordan
C2

Jordan 🗨️📧
Be *

Aboody 🗨️📧
Gotta bounce 🙌🏻👉👎
See you folks

Please always be polite and respectful, never spam, focus on learning English, and have fun!

Send a request to hop on and practice English together. [Request](#)

Comment 📹 💰

Farida

loly
C2

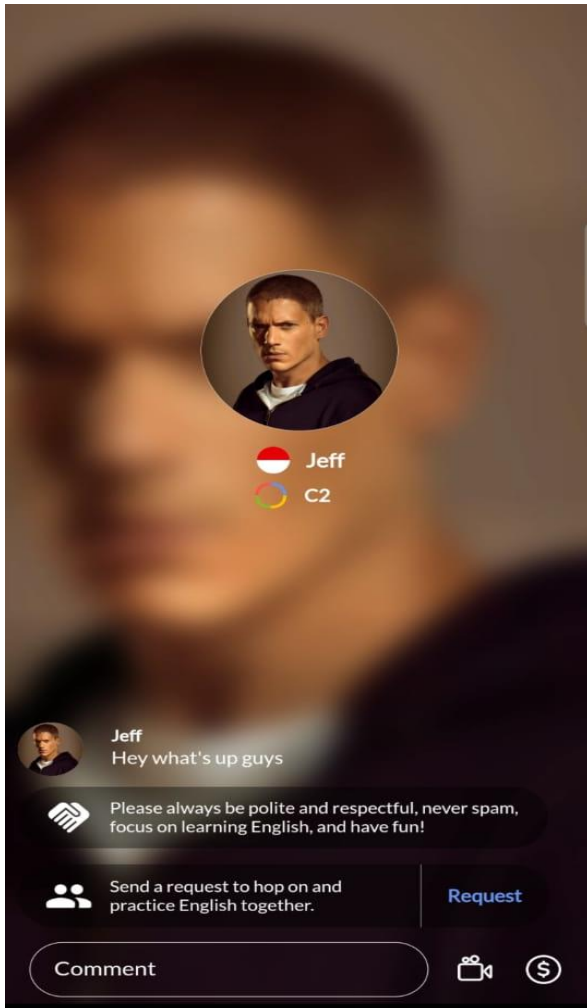
Hallo 🗨️📧
Using another language on public streams is not allowed. We promise speaking English will help you become more fluent!
Bye bye

LeoN
Turkish - - bye bye - - gule gule

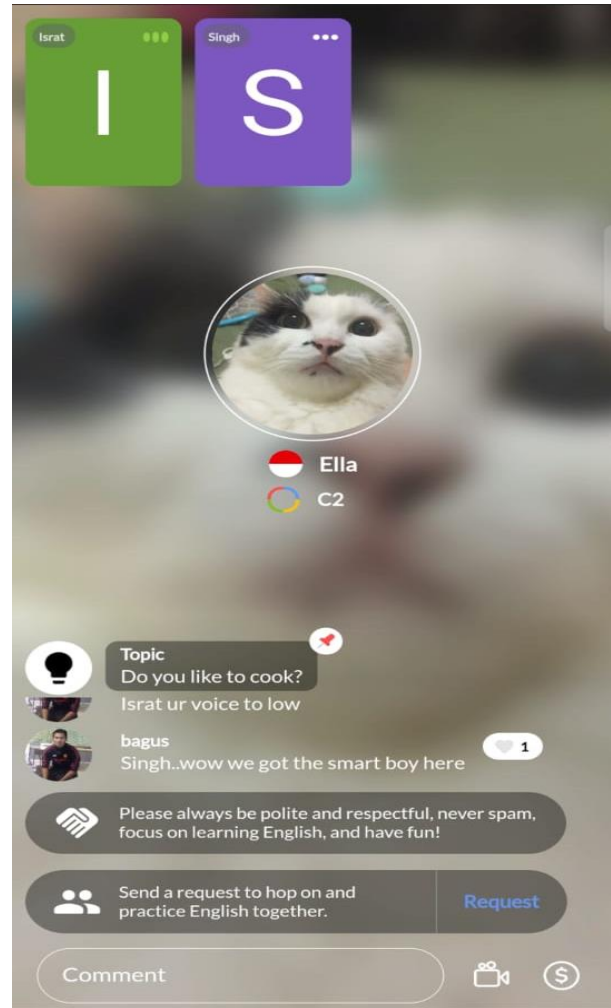
LeoN
😊

LeoN
Yeah Sure

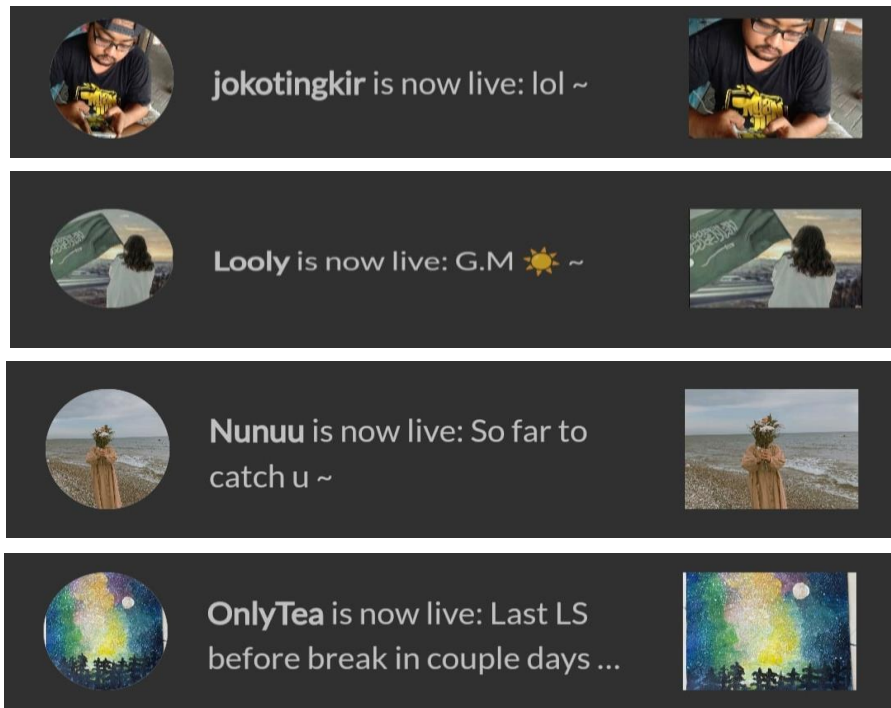
Comment 📹 💰



Profile card for Jeff. It features a circular profile picture of a man. Below the picture, the name "Jeff" is displayed next to a red and white flag icon, and "C2" is shown next to a multi-colored flag icon. A message from Jeff says "Hey what's up guys". Below the message is a community guideline: "Please always be polite and respectful, never spam, focus on learning English, and have fun!". At the bottom, there is a "Request" button and a "Comment" input field.























Profile card for Ella. It features a circular profile picture of a white cat. Above the picture are two colored boxes: a green one with the letter "I" labeled "Israt" and a purple one with the letter "S" labeled "Singh". Below the picture, the name "Ella" is displayed next to a red and white flag icon, and "C2" is shown next to a multi-colored flag icon. A "Topic" section contains the question "Do you like to cook?" and a comment from "Israt" saying "ur voice to low". Below that, a comment from "bagus" says "Singh..wow we got the smart boy here" with a heart icon and the number "1". At the bottom, there is a "Request" button and a "Comment" input field.



Four horizontal notification cards for live broadcasts. Each card includes a circular profile picture, the user's name, the broadcast status, and a small video thumbnail.

- Card 1: Profile picture of a man with glasses. Text: "jokotingkir is now live: lol ~". Thumbnail shows the same man with a yellow toy car.
- Card 2: Profile picture of a woman. Text: "Looly is now live: G.M ☀️ ~". Thumbnail shows the woman holding a green flag.
- Card 3: Profile picture of a woman on a beach. Text: "Nunuu is now live: So far to catch u ~". Thumbnail shows the woman on a beach holding a bouquet.
- Card 4: Profile picture of a colorful night sky. Text: "OnlyTea is now live: Last LS before break in couple days ...". Thumbnail shows the same colorful night sky.

	Nurul is now live: test... are u care with ur self? ~	
	Dewi is now live: sleepless nite ~	
	JeinAnjelina is now live: Chit chat for short #unusualLS ...	
	vivid is now live: short LS	
	voovoo is now live: Fruitless 🥲	
	Faizah is now live: i have a problem with my previous LS ...	
	AMO is now live: before joggin'	
	Liza is now live: LS only for 10 minutes ~	
	8Y8Y is now live: idk ~	
	proudlyscottish is now live: 30 mnts LS	



Salim is now live: I'm only
sleepy cat 🐱



Hara is now live: hi Fellas,, 🙌
🙌 it's been a while. ~



kyuu is now live: jammin with
sad songs ~ ((T_T))~ ~

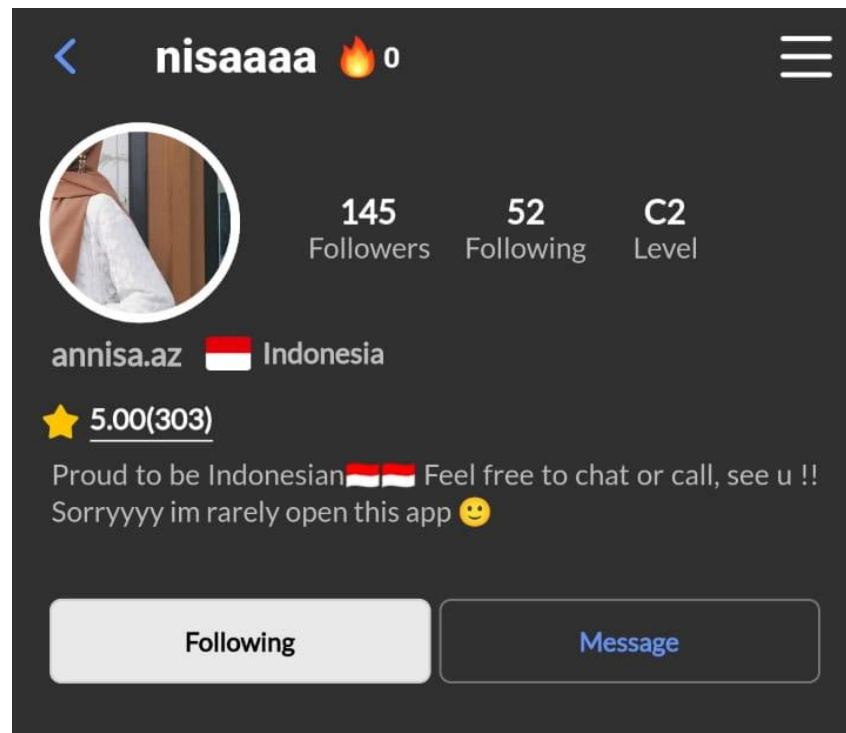


Reyna is now live: omg



Appendix 5 Students' Profile

The Students' Profile



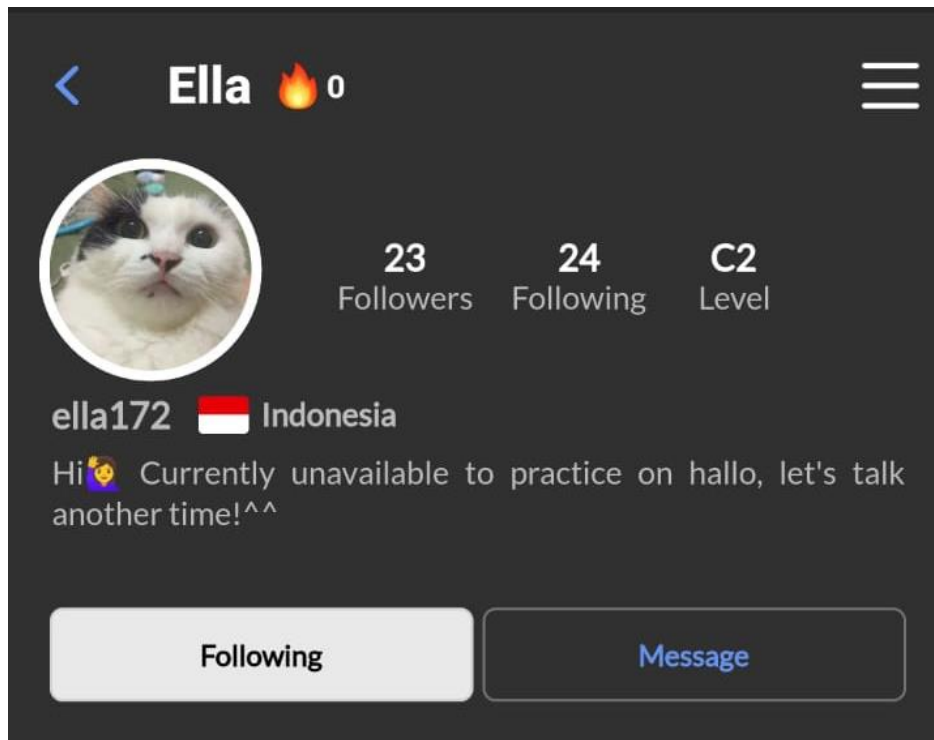
Name: Annisa azizah

Id: Nisaaaa

Age: 24

Origin: West Kalimantan

Job: Administration Staff and English Teacher



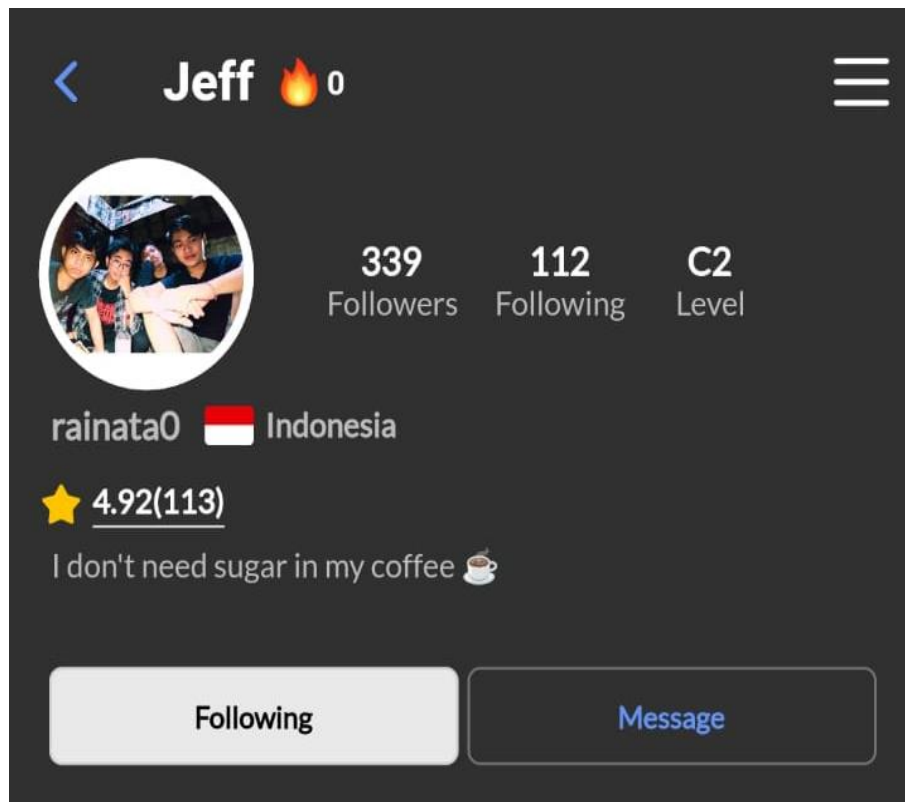
Name: Mutia Isabela Lestari

Id: Ella

Age: 20

Origin: West Java

Job: students



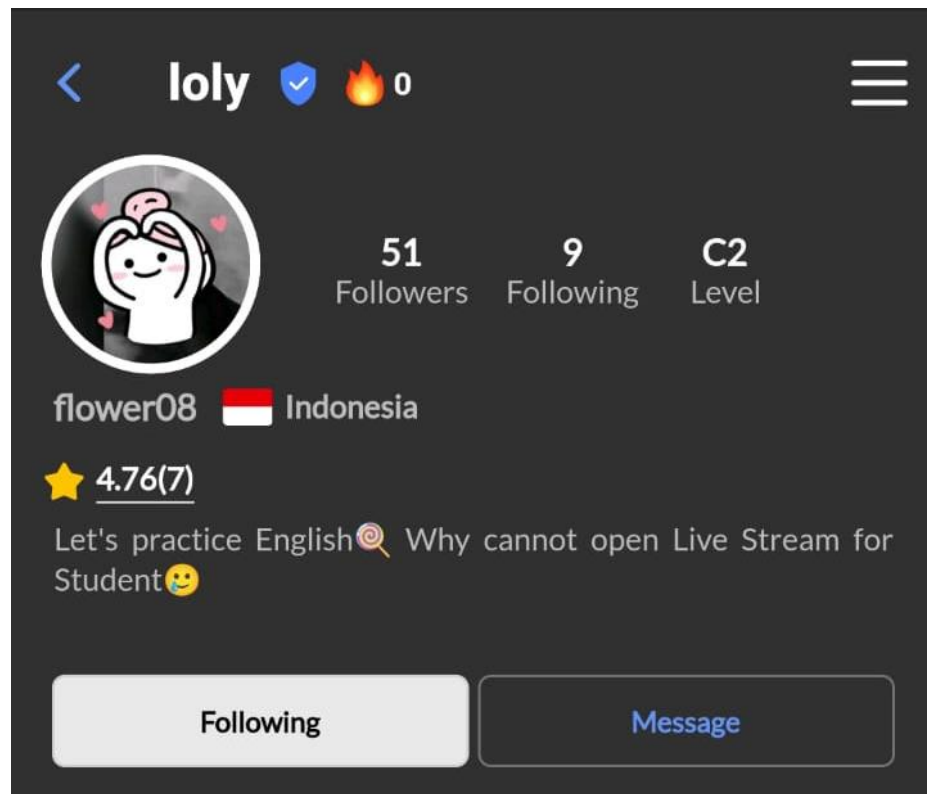
Name: Muhammad Alamsyah Jefri




Id: Jeff


Age: 20


Origin: East Java

Job: Students




< loly   0 

 51 Followers 9 Following C2 Level

flower08  Indonesia

★ 4.76(7)

Let's practice English  Why cannot open Live Stream for Student 😞

Following Message

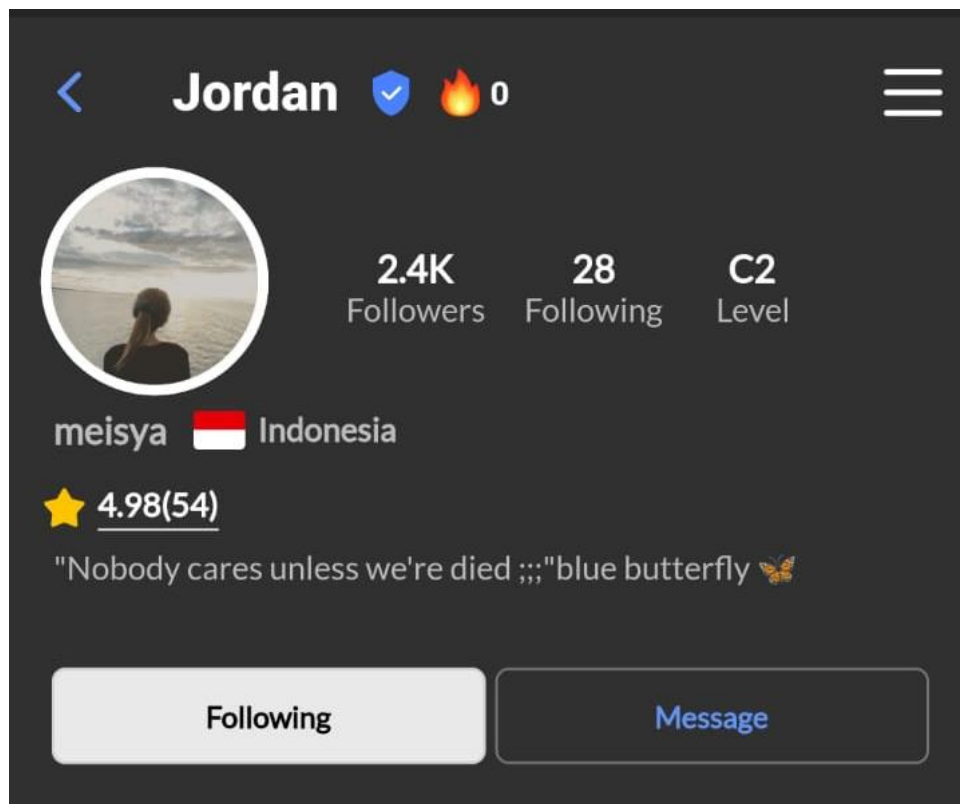
Name: Asmita Aimatiar

Id: loly

Age: 26

Origin: Banten

Job: Housewife



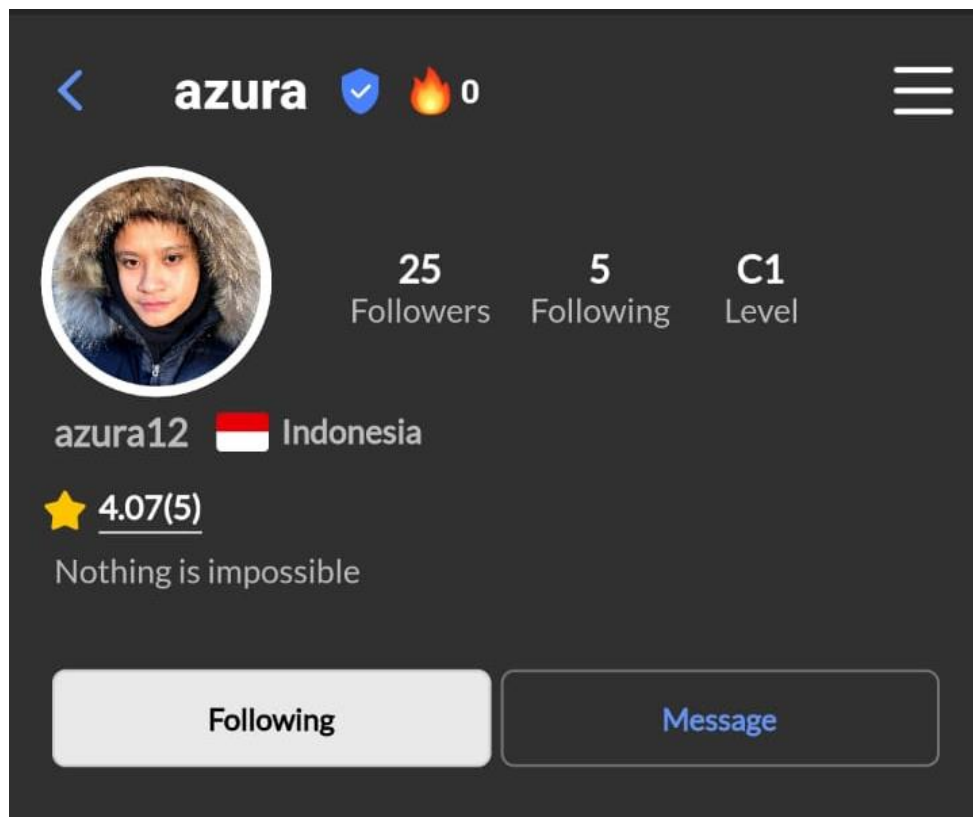
Name: Meisya Amira Thalib




Id: Jordan


Age: 24


Origin: Jakarta

Job: Staff marketing



< azura   

 25 Followers 5 Following C1 Level

azura12  Indonesia

★ 4.07(5)

Nothing is impossible

Following Message

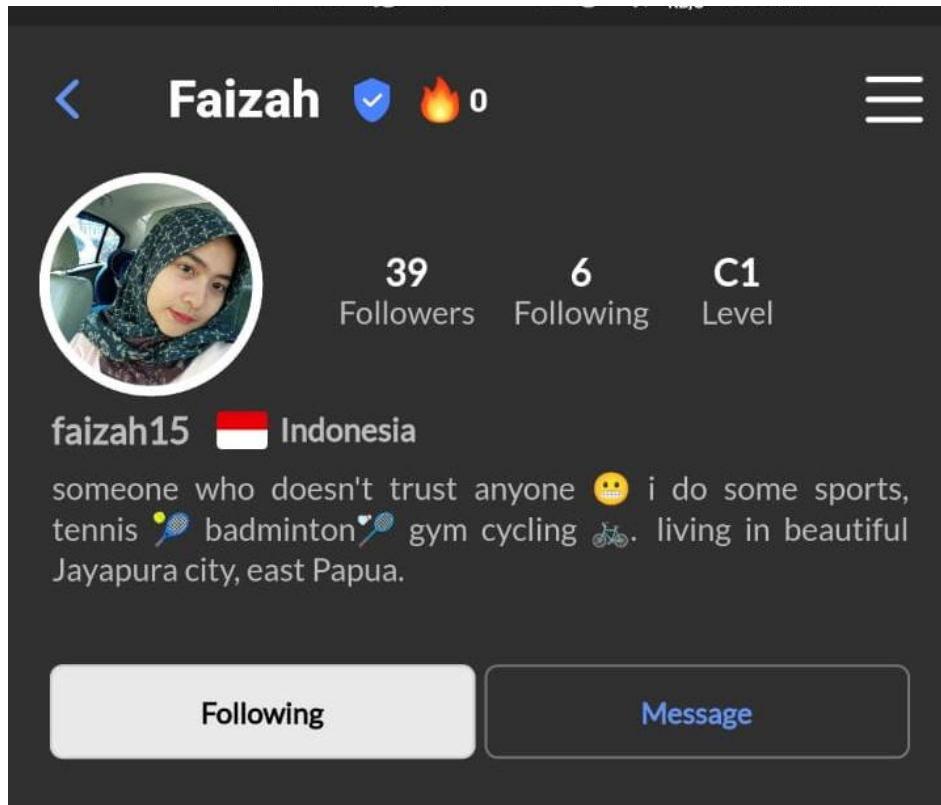
Name: Dhievtha Mei

Id: Azura

Age: 21

Origin: Central Java

Job: Students



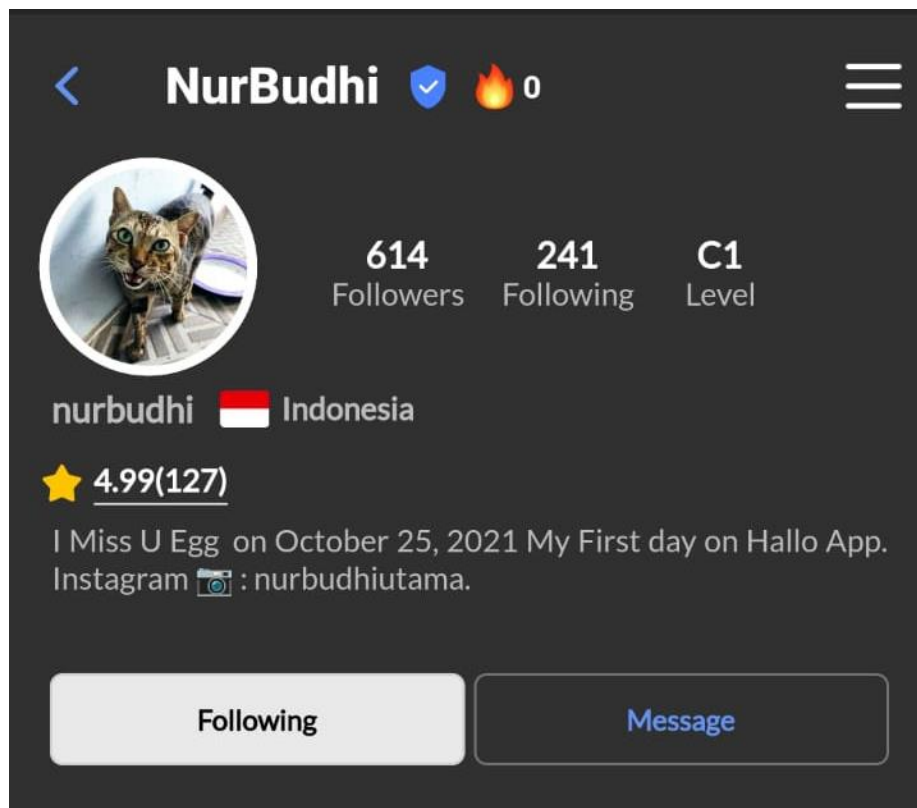
Name: Alia Faizah Amin




Id: Faizah


Age: 26

Origin: East Papua, Jayapura


Job: English Teacher




< **NurBudhi**   0 



614 Followers 241 Following C1 Level

nurbudhi  Indonesia

★ 4.99(127)

I Miss U Egg on October 25, 2021 My First day on Hallo App.
Instagram  : nurbudhiutama.

Following Message

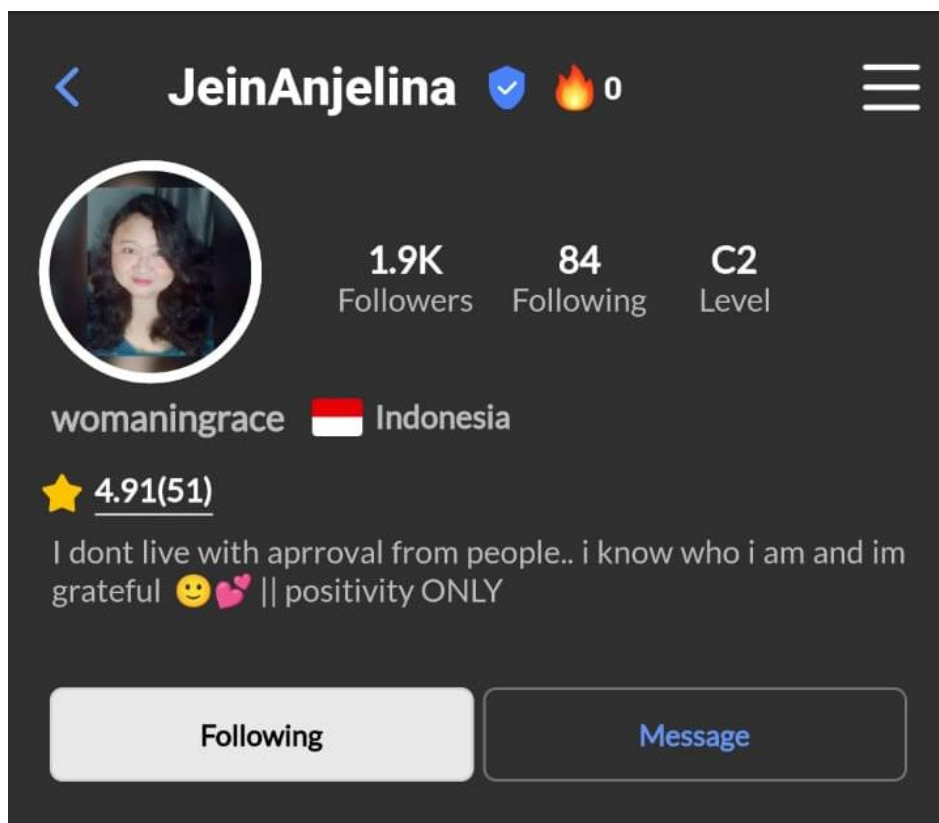
Name: Nur Budhi Utama

Id: Nurbudhi

Age: 23

Origin: East Java

Job: Sailor



The screenshot shows a user profile for 'JeinAnjelina'. At the top left is a back arrow, followed by the name 'JeinAnjelina', a verified account icon (blue checkmark), a fire icon, and the number '0'. At the top right is a hamburger menu icon. Below the name is a circular profile picture of a woman with dark hair. To the right of the profile picture are three statistics: '1.9K Followers', '84 Following', and 'C2 Level'. Below these is the username 'womaningrace' and the Indonesian flag with the text 'Indonesia'. Underneath is a yellow star icon followed by '4.91(51)'. The bio reads: 'I dont live with approval from people.. i know who i am and im grateful 😊💕 || positivity ONLY'. At the bottom are two buttons: 'Following' (grey) and 'Message' (blue).

Name: Jane Angelina Supit

Id: JeinAnjelina

Age: 23

Origin: North Sulawesi

Job: English Teacher

< **Zainab**   0 

 **345** Followers **0** Following **C2** Level

goodhuman  **Indonesia**

★ **4.93(108)**

Perfectly Imperfect! I am here for learning. I know  . I want to learn  . when you see my face please say "maa shaa Allah ❤️" I don't like texting, please don't ... [Show more](#)

Following [Message](#)

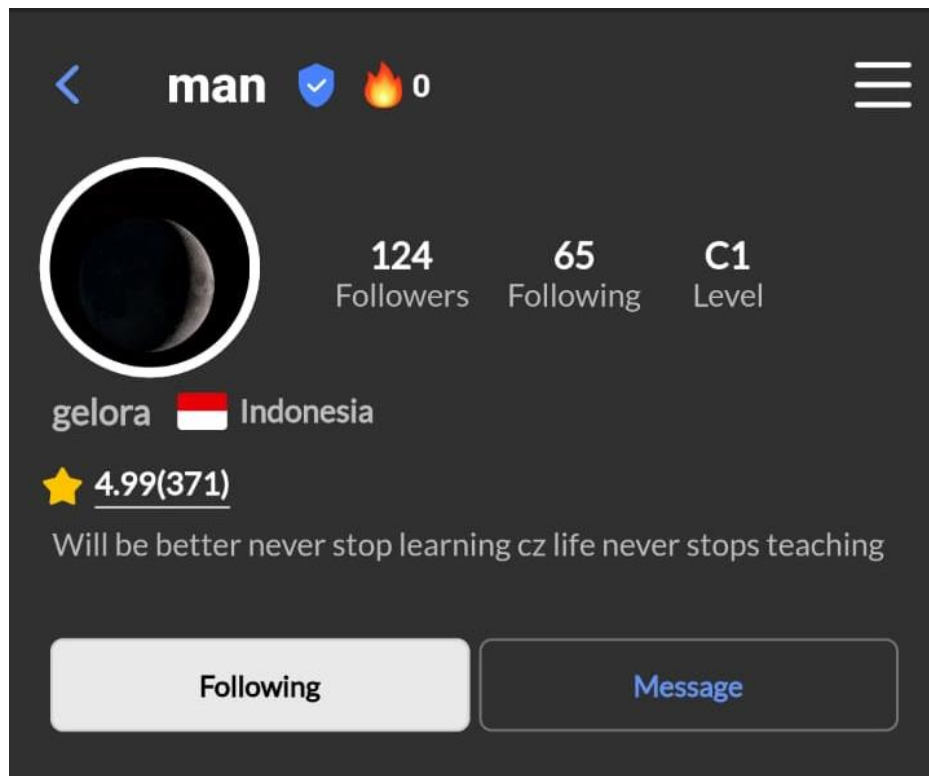
Name: Siti Zainab Kamil

Id: Zainab

Age: 20

Origin: East Java

Job: Students



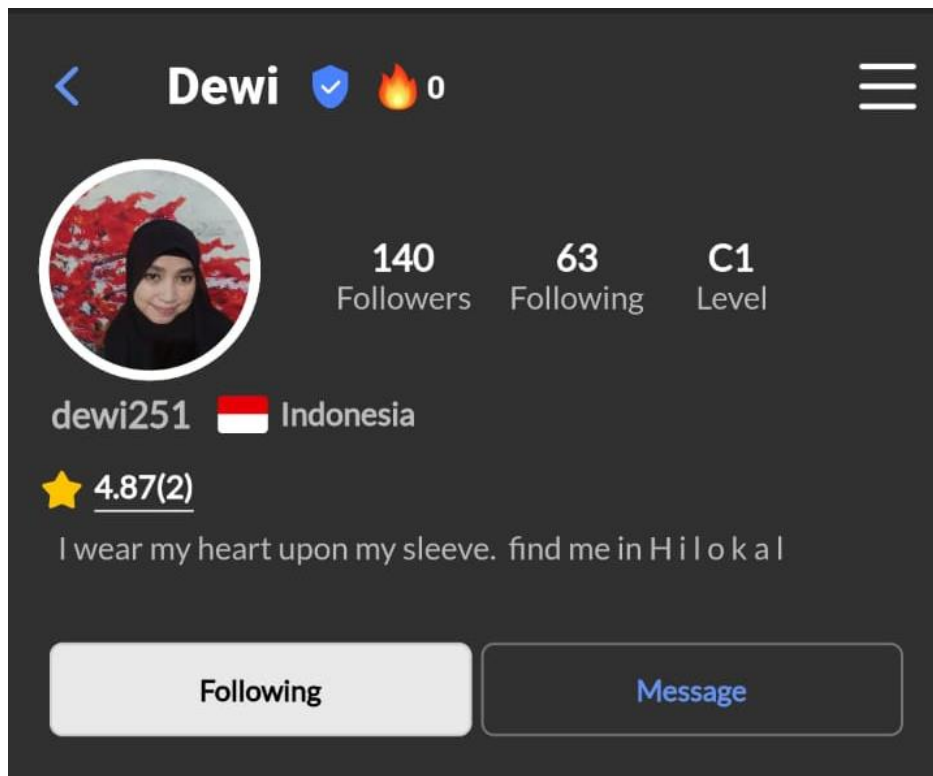
Name: Abdul Rahman

Id: man

Age: 20

Origin: South Sulawesi

Job: Students



A screenshot of a social media profile for a user named 'Dewi'. The profile is displayed on a dark background. At the top left, there is a back arrow and the name 'Dewi' next to a blue shield icon and a fire icon with the number '0'. To the right is a hamburger menu icon. Below the name is a circular profile picture of a woman wearing a black hijab and a red floral patterned top. To the right of the profile picture are three statistics: '140 Followers', '63 Following', and 'C1 Level'. Below the profile picture is the username 'dewi251' followed by the Indonesian flag and the word 'Indonesia'. Below the username is a yellow star icon and the rating '4.87(2)'. Below the rating is the bio text: 'I wear my heart upon my sleeve. find me in Hilokal'. At the bottom of the profile are two buttons: a grey 'Following' button and a white 'Message' button.

Name: Dewi Bachtiar

Id: Dewi

Age: 25

Origin: East Java

Job: Students

The image shows a social media profile for a user named 'Diyaaa'. The profile includes a circular profile picture of a woman with blonde hair wearing a white hijab. To the right of the profile picture, the statistics are listed: 2.2K Followers, 229 Following, and C2 Level. Below the profile picture, the username 'diyya_11' is shown next to the Indonesian flag, with the location 'Indonesia' listed. A star rating of 4.95(105) is displayed below the username. The bio text reads 'See You Guys 🙄 IG: iamdya4'. At the bottom of the profile, there are two buttons: 'Following' and 'Message'.


Name: Nadiah Dwi Ramadhani

Id: Diyaaa

Age: 21

Origin: West Java

Job: Students



A screenshot of a social media profile for a user named 'Nunuu'. The profile is displayed on a dark background. At the top left is a blue back arrow, followed by the name 'Nunuu' and a fire emoji with a '0' next to it. At the top right is a white hamburger menu icon. Below the name is a circular profile picture showing a person in a long dress holding a bouquet on a beach. To the right of the profile picture are three statistics: '237 Followers', '20 Following', and 'C1 Level'. Below these is the username 'thisisnu' followed by the Indonesian flag and the word 'Indonesia'. Underneath is a yellow star icon and the rating '4.97(393)'. The bio text reads: 'Holla Sometimes depressed, stressed..., but still well dressed. 🦋🙌 Instagram @itsnunu_nr'. At the bottom, there are two buttons: a grey 'Following' button and a white 'Message' button.

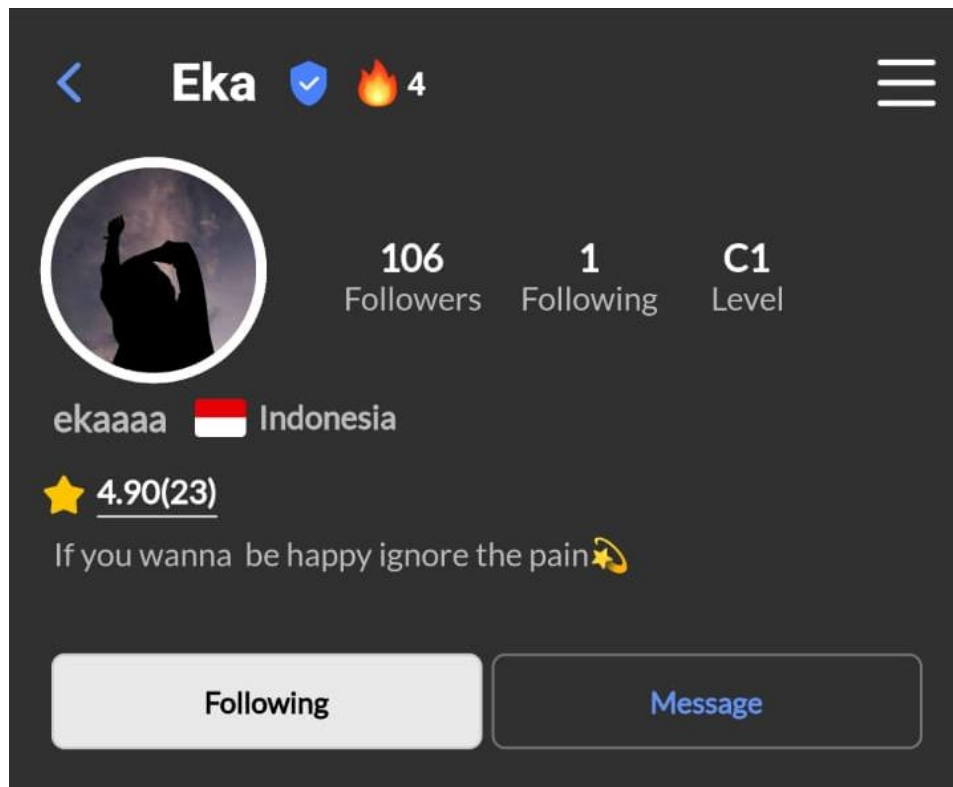
Name:

Id: Nunuu

Age: 20

Origin: West Java

Job: Students



Name: Annisa azizah

Id: Eka

Age: 20

Origin: East Java

Job: Students

< Ai   0 

 1.8K Followers 89 Following C2 Level

ai2329  Indonesia

★ 4.99(90)

37 yo || a housewife || a mother of two children || I joined this apps since 4th Nov 2021 || IG: ai_siti_munawaroh || Let's keep in touch on my IG ||

Following Message

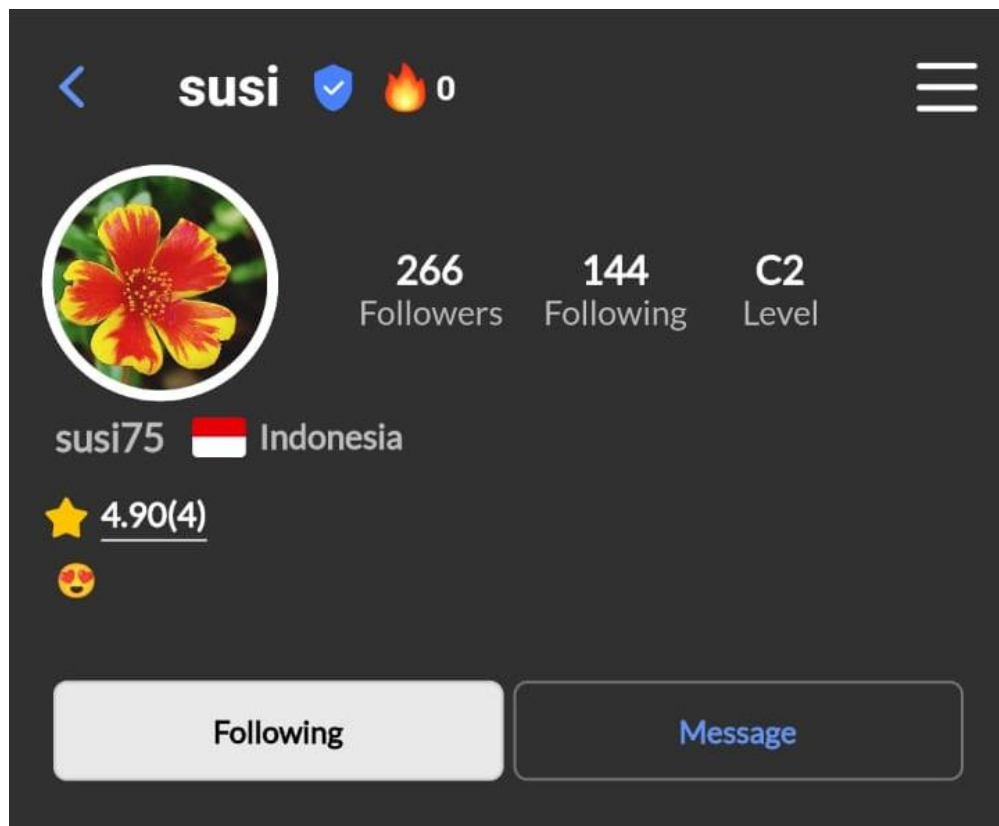
Name: Siti Munawaroh

Id: Ai

Age: 37

Origin: Jawa Tengah

Job: Housewife



Name: Susi Buamona

Id: Susi

Age: 25

Origin: East Java

Job: English Teacher

A screenshot of a social media profile for a user named 'iman'. The profile is displayed on a dark background. At the top left, there is a back arrow, the name 'iman', a verified account icon (blue shield with a checkmark), a fire icon, and the number '0'. At the top right, there is a menu icon (three horizontal lines). Below the name, there is a circular profile picture of a man swimming in the ocean. To the right of the profile picture, the statistics are shown: '33 Followers', '87 Following', and 'C2 Level'. Below the profile picture, the name 'imanuel' is followed by the Indonesian flag and the word 'Indonesia'. Below that, there is a yellow star icon, the rating '4.93(70)', and the bio 'be your self'. At the bottom, there are two buttons: a grey 'Following' button and a blue 'Message' button.

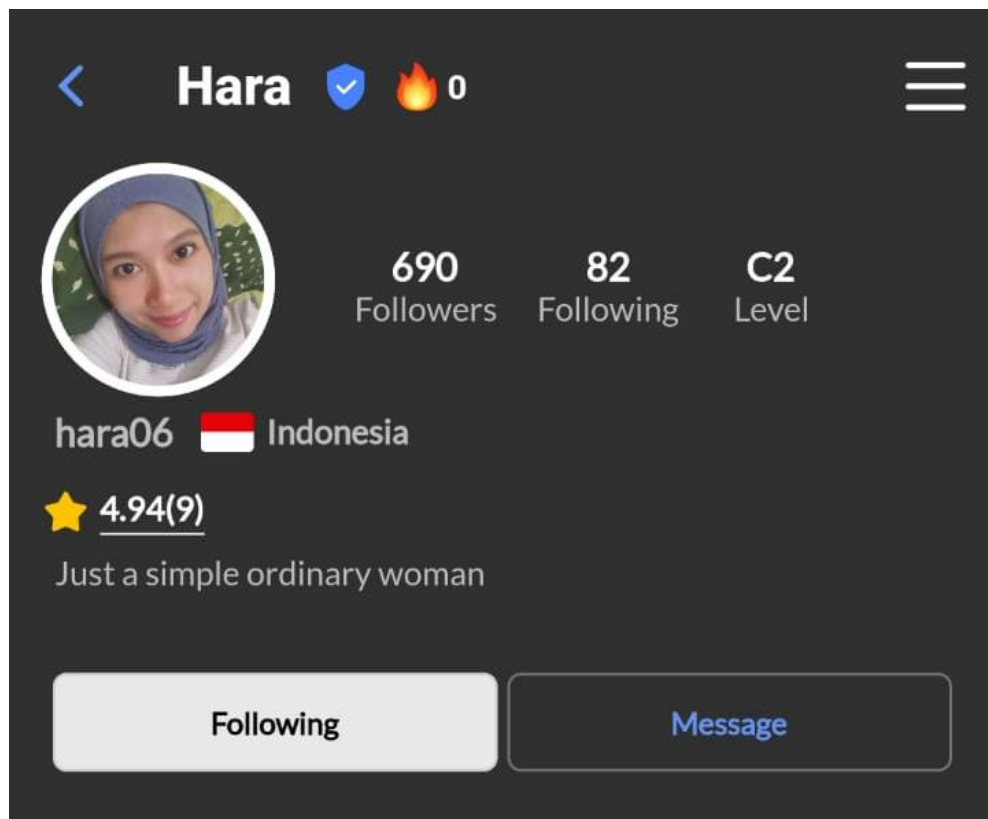
Name: Imanuel Ishaq

Id: iman

Age: 23

Origin: North Sumatera

Job: Sailor



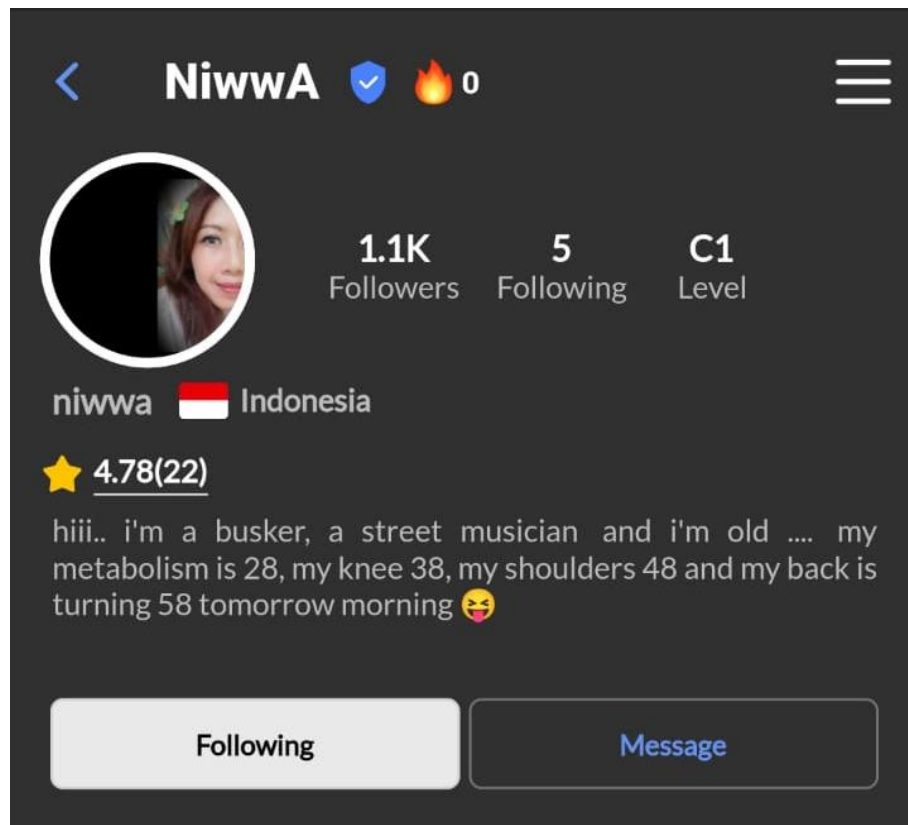
Name: Yuyun Mustika Nengsih

Id: Hara

Age: 22

Origin: East Java

Job: Students



The image shows a social media profile for a user named 'NiwwA'. The profile includes a circular profile picture of a woman, a verified account status (blue checkmark), and a flame icon with the number '0'. The user has 1.1K followers, is following 5 people, and is at level C1. The user's name is 'niwwa' and they are from Indonesia. The profile has a star rating of 4.78(22). The bio reads: 'hiii.. i'm a busker, a street musician and i'm old my metabolism is 28, my knee 38, my shoulders 48 and my back is turning 58 tomorrow morning 🤔'. At the bottom, there are two buttons: 'Following' and 'Message'.

Name: Ananda Nilam Athira

Id: Niwwa

Age: 27

Origin: Jakarta

Job: Busker and a street musician

RESEARCHER BIOGRAPHY

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Mother : Muzna Tawa'a
Educational Background
Elementary School : MIN Girian (2007-2013)
Junior High School : MTS Al-Khairaat Bitung (2013-2016)
Senior High School : SMA Negeri 2 Bitung (2016-2018)
Organizational Experience : Member of Literature and Linguistic Department
HMPS-TBI IAIN Manado 2018-2019

Manado, 01 Februari 2023

The Researcher



Chairunnisa Kairupan